Effective Coping Strategies for Farm Stress

Each of us copes with the stresses and challenges of life on a daily basis. We rely on different “tools” or strategies that we are familiar with from our toolbox of coping approaches. When it comes to farm stress, we need to find those tools that work in helping us to manage stresses and make decisions for our health, our families, and our future.

First, think about your strategies for using resources or coping with stresses that can be used and whether they are effective. In other words, what is the right “tool” to use from your current coping toolbox? Perhaps you need to learn a new coping strategy or use a different tool in your stress management efforts. Use the following points to explore this topic:

- **Assess current strategies being used to manage stresses.** Brainstorm and list other possible options.
- **Explore whether what you are using as a coping strategy in relation to a specific need is working.** Be open with yourself and/or others. What are you doing? Does the approach you are using have a helpful effect or a harmful effect?
- **Assess whether a change in coping strategy is needed.** What might need to change?
- **Focus on using strategies that are most effective** and work for you and your circumstances.
- **You may need to learn new strategies or adopt different ways of managing stress** that you have not used before. Practices such as mindfulness can help in managing stress. Changing the way you work and schedule time also can be examples. Being open to new coping practices is helpful.

**Scenario –**
The doctor diagnosed you with mild to moderate depression in the last month. How are you coping with this issue?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Coping Strategies</th>
<th>What are you doing? Is it working?</th>
<th>Do you need to make a change? What kind?</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(Example: Putting off needed equipment repairs due to fatigue, little interest)</td>
<td>• (Example: Current – making things feel worse)</td>
<td>• (Example: Need someone to help with motivation; attend to key farm needs)</td>
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<td>(Example: Avoiding church due to feeling down)</td>
<td>• (Example: Current – adds to feeling alone, difficulty of doing tasks)</td>
<td>• (Example: Need a person or people to balance the load of concerns being felt; talk over how things feel)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Possible Coping Strategies</strong></td>
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<td>(Example: Get some knowledgeable help to do needed farm work with me – sibling)</td>
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<td>(Example: Give pastor a chance to hear my current stresses, talk over how to keep hope active)</td>
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Useful Tools for Your Wellness Toolbox in Times of Farm Stress

1. **Physical**
   - **Exercise**: 20 minutes or more daily (walk, swim, ride a bike, etc.). Physical activity enhances feeling good.

2. **Physical**
   - **Get a Medical Checkup**: With a local health-care provider. Stress can cause or add to physical challenges.

3. **Mental**
   - **Spend 10 minutes to plan your day and priorities**: A few minutes of planning reduces stress and helps you stay focused.

4. **Mental**
   - **Take regular five- to 10-minute breaks in your day to relax and recharge**: Doing this multiple times a day renews your energy.

5. **Emotional/Spiritual**
   - **Write down three things that you are grateful for daily**: Conscious gratitude calms your mood.

6. **Emotional/Spiritual**
   - **Share concerns with a counselor or other professional**: A listening ear helps lift your burdens.

7. **Work/Professional**
   - **Take 15 minutes each day for uninterrupted conversation with a spouse or family member**: A few minutes of planning reduces stress and helps you stay focused.

8. **Personal/Relational**
   - **Get involved or stay connected with a friend or group of friends**: Doing this multiple times a day renews your energy.

9. **Work/Professional**
   - **Discuss needs of the farm operation but do not let them occupy all other aspects of life**: Plan other daily work tasks to shift your focus.

10. **Work/Professional**
    - **Seek constructive feedback on your farm operation and ways to grow or improve**: Others can share ideas or assist in new ways.

11. **Financial/Practical**
    - **Create a family budget and seek to live within your means**: This helps give you a sense of financial control.

12. **Financial/Practical**
    - **Select three healthy habits you will try to practice daily**: Start today!

**My Wellness Commitment**
Circle or list at least three wellness tools you can begin doing today and post this in your home, office or vehicle as a reminder.

1. 
2. 
3. 

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For more information on this and other topics, see www.ndsu.edu/extension