Tasty, Healthful Meals on a Budget

Week 4: Planned-over Food Tips, Menus and Recipes

Julie Garden-Robinson, Ph.D., R.D., L.R.D. Food and Nutrition Specialist
Grete Peterson, Former Program Assistant
Tera Sandvik, R.D., Former Project Assistant

Planning menus, shopping for foods and using your leftovers wisely can pay off in many ways. Your family can enjoy healthy meals with lots of variety, and you can stretch your budget.

This is the fourth in a series of publications to help you eat well but spend less at the grocery store. It includes sample menus and recipes that you can adapt to meet your family’s tastes. It also includes creative ways to make use of your leftovers, which become “planned-overs.”

Turn Leftovers into “Planned-overs”

“Leftovers” often have a bad reputation. They may get forgotten in the back of your refrigerator and later thrown out. Instead of letting them go to waste, turn extra food items into planned-overs. Consider these ideas for making good use of extra food:

- **Planned-over whole roast chicken:** Shred it, add some mayonnaise and chopped celery and use it to make sandwiches. Add some salsa and use it for chicken tacos. Simmer it with barbecue sauce and make sandwiches. Make some chicken-vegetable soup.

- **Planned-over spaghetti sauce with meat:** Use it to make lasagna or homemade pizza, or freeze it for a quick dinner later.

- **Planned-over roast beef:** Use it to make soup, stew or stir-fry. Shred it, add some barbecue sauce and serve it on buns.

Stretch Your Food Dollar$

Be aware of your habits in your kitchen to avoid letting food go to waste. Check (✔) the statements that are true of you.

- I keep my cabinets and refrigerator organized.
- I rarely buy duplicates of food I already have because I keep track of what I have on hand.
- I keep a grocery list handy so I can jot down what I need the next time I go to the grocery store.
- I pay attention to the amount of food, such as overripe fruit or spoiled food, I throw away.
- When I compare prices of different sizes of food products, I consider the product with the amount I can use in a reasonable amount of time.

Think about the items you marked and the ones you did not mark. The above ideas are practices that may stretch your food dollars.
Handle Planned-overs Safely

Large quantities of planned-over perishable food can become a food safety issue if they are not cooled promptly. Most foods, including meat, casseroles, rice, beans, baked potatoes, cooked vegetables, and cut-up fruit and vegetables, are perishable. Perishable foods should spend no more than two hours at room temperature.

- Divide large amounts of leftovers into small, shallow containers for quick cooling. Slice meat into smaller pieces. Thick foods, such as stew, should be no more than 2 inches deep in a shallow container.
- Freeze planned-overs in recipe-sized portions. Label the container with the date and type of food.
- Use refrigerated planned-over foods within a few days.
- Reheat gravy and meat to 165 degrees Fahrenheit.

What’s Your MyPlate Plan?

You can find the latest nutrition recommendations at www.choosemyplate.gov.

Each person has different needs based on gender, age and level of physical activity. Learn what each of your family members needs at his or her particular calorie levels by visiting the website or contacting your local Extension agent for “MyPlate Plans” handouts for different age groups. The MyPlate Plans are available online at https://www.ag.ndsu.edu/publications/food-nutrition/myplate-plans-for-adults.

Size up your portions with these visual clues.
As shown, one-half of a baseball is the same size as ½ cup mashed potatoes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Visual Clue</th>
<th>Portion size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½ baseball</td>
<td>½ cup of mashed potatoes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>large egg OR golf ball</td>
<td>¼ cup of dried cranberries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pingpong ball</td>
<td>2 tablespoons of peanut butter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>check book</td>
<td>3 ounces of fish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>card deck</td>
<td>3 ounces of meat or poultry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 dice</td>
<td>1½ ounces of natural cheese (cheddar, Swiss)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>thumb tip</td>
<td>1 teaspoon of margarine or butter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example:
MyPlate Plan and three-day menu plan for a 40-year-old male who gets 30 to 60 minutes of physical activity per day*

MyPlate Plan*
- Grains .................. 9 ounces
- Vegetables .......... 3.5 cups
- Fruit .................. 2 cups
- Dairy ................. 3 cups
- Protein Foods ...... 6.5 ounces

Three-day Menu Plan for a 40-year-old Male*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Meal 1</th>
<th>Meal 2</th>
<th>Meal 3</th>
<th>Snack</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Day 1</strong></td>
<td><strong>Day 2</strong></td>
<td><strong>Day 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>Snack</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 slices French toast</td>
<td>1½ c. Beef Stew*</td>
<td>1 c. Middle Eastern Bean Salad*</td>
<td>2 scrambled eggs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ c. “lite” syrup</td>
<td>1 c. Cinnamon Fruit Salad*</td>
<td>8 saltine crackers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ c. orange slices</td>
<td>1 whole-wheat bun with</td>
<td>½ c. canned pear halves</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 c. nonfat milk</td>
<td>2 tsp. soft margarine</td>
<td>1 c. nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 c. nonfat milk</td>
<td>1½ c. tomato soup</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Day 2</strong></td>
<td><strong>Day 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>Snack</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 toasted English muffin with</td>
<td>1 c. celery and carrot sticks</td>
<td>1 Beef Burrito*</td>
<td>1 c. low-fat yogurt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Tbsp. peanut butter</td>
<td>2 buns</td>
<td>(canned)</td>
<td>with fruit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ c. orange juice</td>
<td>2 tsp. soft margarine</td>
<td>½ c. apple slices</td>
<td>2 graham crackers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½ c. broccoli soup</td>
<td>1 medium banana</td>
<td>1 c. nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 crackers</td>
<td>1 c. nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Day 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>Snack</strong></td>
<td><strong>Snack</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 c. cereal</td>
<td><strong>Snack</strong></td>
<td><strong>Snack</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toasted bagel with jam</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ grapefruit</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 c. nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 slices whole-wheat bread</td>
<td>1 serving Easy Supper</td>
<td>2 oz. baked tortilla</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 Tbsp. peanut butter</td>
<td>Casserole*</td>
<td>chips with ½ c. salsa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 c. carrot sticks with</td>
<td>1 c. green beans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 Tbsp. low-fat ranch</td>
<td>1 serving Orange Jello Salad*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 c. grapes</td>
<td>2 dinner rolls</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 c. nonfat milk</td>
<td>2 tsp. soft margarine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1 c. nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* indicates recipe is included

Enjoy Family Mealtimes
Eating is a source of enjoyment. Families who spend time together at meals eat more healthfully. Children who enjoy family meals are more likely to do well in school. They are more likely to avoid risky behavior, such as smoking and drinking, too.

Slow down and enjoy family mealtimes. Your brain takes about 20 minutes to get the signal that your stomach is full. If you eat too quickly, you may eat more than you need before your brain tells you to stop.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Meal 1</th>
<th>Meal 2</th>
<th>Meal 3</th>
<th>Snack</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>French toast with “lite” syrup</td>
<td>Beef Stew*</td>
<td>Tomato soup (canned)</td>
<td>Popcorn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Orange slices</td>
<td>Cinnamon Fruit Salad*</td>
<td>Middle Eastern Bean Salad*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Whole-wheat buns</td>
<td>Crackers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Canned pears</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Scrambled eggs</td>
<td>Cream of broccoli soup (canned)</td>
<td>Beef Burrito*</td>
<td>Yogurt with fruit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>English muffin with peanut butter</td>
<td>Carrot and celery sticks</td>
<td>Mexican-style corn (canned)</td>
<td>Graham crackers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Orange juice</td>
<td>Crackers/whole-wheat bun</td>
<td>Apple slices</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Banana</td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Cereal</td>
<td>Peanut butter sandwich</td>
<td>Easy Supper Casserole*</td>
<td>Baked tortilla chips with</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>½ whole-wheat bagel</td>
<td>Carrot sticks</td>
<td>Green beans</td>
<td>salsa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
<td>Grapes</td>
<td>Orange Juice Salad*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Bun</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Cream of wheat with milk</td>
<td>Fried egg with cheese on toasted English muffin</td>
<td>Rice Hot Dish*</td>
<td>Carrots and celery with</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Whole-wheat toast with jam</td>
<td>Broccoli florets</td>
<td>Mixed vegetables</td>
<td>ranch dip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Orange juice</td>
<td>Apple slices</td>
<td>Fruit cocktail</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Oatmeal with raisins</td>
<td>Tuna salad sandwich*</td>
<td>Stir-fry Chicken and Vegetables*</td>
<td>Sugarless Oatmeal Cookie*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>½ whole-wheat bagel</td>
<td>Vegetable soup (canned)</td>
<td>Rice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Grapefruit</td>
<td>Carrot sticks</td>
<td>Orange slices</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Crackers</td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cereal with raisins and milk</td>
<td>Macaroni and cheese (box)</td>
<td>Taco Salad*</td>
<td>Popcorn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Whole-wheat toast with jam</td>
<td>Green beans</td>
<td>Canned peaches</td>
<td>Baby carrots with ranch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Applesauce</td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>dip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Pancakes with “lite” syrup</td>
<td>Cheesy Potato Soup*</td>
<td>Golden Rice and Pork Casserole*</td>
<td>Snack Mix*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Orange juice</td>
<td>Crackers</td>
<td>Peas and carrots</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Veggie Muffins*</td>
<td>Tossed salad</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Apple</td>
<td>Dinner roll</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td>Nonfat milk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Menus adapted from publications by Cynthia Gardner, former NDSU Student Dietitian, and Suzanne Fundingsland, former Nutrition Specialist, NDSU
**Sugarless Oatmeal Cookies**

**Ingredients**
- 3 bananas, mashed
- ¾ c. margarine, melted
- 2 c. uncooked quick-cooking oats
- ¼ c. skim milk
- ½ c. raisins
- 1 tsp. vanilla extract

Set oven at 350 degrees. Mix together all ingredients in a bowl. Mix really well. Let stand about five minutes, until oats become wet. Heap teaspoons with dough and drop dough onto greased cookie sheet. Bake at 350 degrees for 15 to 20 minutes. Let stand one minute on cookie sheet. Remove cookies to wire racks or a towel to cool completely.

**Makes 2½ dozen (30 cookies).** Per cookie: 60 calories, 2.5 g fat, 1 g protein, 9 g carbohydrate, 1 g fiber and 20 mg sodium.

**Taco Salad**

**Ingredients**
- Leftover chili, recipe of choice (or use 15- to 16-oz. can chili)
- ½ head lettuce
- ½ lb. grated cheddar cheese
- 1 tomato, chopped
- 4 c. baked tortilla chips or corn chips

Salsa

Make chili. On each of four plates, put 1 c. chips. Top with chopped lettuce, one-fourth of chili, grated cheese and chopped tomatoes. Serve with salsa on the side.

**Serves six.** Per serving: 380 calories, 25 g fat, 19 g protein, 18 g carbohydrate, 1 g fiber and 650 mg sodium.

If you like, mix all the food together in a large bowl and serve it right away.

**Rice Hot Dish**

**Ingredients**
- 1 lb. lean ground beef
- 1 (16 oz.) can kidney beans, drained
- 4 to 6 medium potatoes, peeled and sliced
- 1 can tomato soup
- 1 (6 to 8 oz.) box seasoned rice
- ½ c. water

Set oven at 350 degrees. Wash, peel and slice potatoes. Drain kidney beans. Layer half the sliced potatoes on the bottom of the baking pan. Place one-half can of kidney beans on top of the potatoes. Place one-half of ground beef on top of the kidney beans. Place one-half of the rice on top of the beef. Repeat steps. Sprinkle the rice seasoning on top of the layers. Mix water and tomato soup together and pour over everything. Bake in oven at 350 degrees for 1½ to two hours.

**Serves six.** Per serving: 490 calories, 4.5 g fat, 29 g protein, 84 g carbohydrate, 10 g fiber and 380 mg sodium.

This recipe was developed by dietetic students at the College of St. Benedict and St. John’s University, Minnesota.

**Cheesy Potato Soup**

**Ingredients**
- 2 c. water
- 2 c. potatoes, peeled and cubed
- 3 Tbsp. butter or margarine
- 1 small onion, chopped
- 3 Tbsp. all-purpose flour
- Black pepper to taste
- 3 c. low-fat milk
- ½ tsp. sugar
- 1 c. cheddar cheese, shredded
- 1 c. (8 oz.) cooked ham, cubed

Bring water to boil in large saucepan. Add potatoes and cook until tender. Drain, reserving liquid. You should have 1 cup; add water if necessary. Melt butter in saucepan over medium heat. Add onion; cook and stir until tender but not brown. Add flour; season with black pepper. Cook three to four minutes. Gradually add potatoes, reserved liquid, milk and sugar to onion mixture; stir well. Add cheese and ham. Simmer over low heat 30 minutes, stirring frequently.

**Serves 10.** Per serving: 170 calories, 9 g fat, 10 g protein, 13 g carbohydrate, 1 g fiber and 115 mg sodium.

**Substitution:** 1 c. nonfat dry milk + 3 c. water for 3 c. low-fat milk
**Beef Burritos**

**Ingredients**
- ½ lb. ground beef
- 2 (15 to 16 oz.) cans kidney, pinto or red beans
- 1 onion, chopped
- 1 Tbsp. chili powder or 1 pkg. taco seasoning
- 8 large flour tortillas
- Salsa of choice

Chop onion. Brown ground beef and onion in frying pan. Drain fat. Mix in kidney beans and chili powder. Put a spoonful of meat mixture in the center of the tortilla. Fold opposite edges of the tortilla over the meat. Then fold both ends to the center so you form a pocket. Set burrito in baking dish. Heat burritos in covered dish for 10 to 15 minutes at 350 degrees. Serve with salsa.

Serves eight.

**Equipment you will need**
- cutting board
- sharp knife
- frying pan
- can opener
- mixing spoon
- grater
- baking dish

**Middle Eastern Bean Salad**

**Ingredients**
- 2 (15 to 16 oz.) cans beans, such as pinto, kidney, garbanzo, black beans
- ½ c. chopped onion
- 1 large chopped tomato
- 1 medium chopped cucumber
- ½ c. chopped parsley
- ½ c. vegetable oil
- ½ c. lemon juice
- ¼ tsp. salt
- ¼ tsp. pepper
- 1 tsp. cumin (if you like)

Mix together oil, lemon juice and spices in measuring cup. Combine other ingredients in large mixing bowl. Add lemon juice and oil to bowl. Chill several hours or overnight for flavors to blend.

Serves six.

**Equipment you will need**
- mixing bowls
- mixing spoon
- measuring cups
- measuring spoons
- cutting board
- sharp knife

**Orange Jello Salad**

**Ingredients**
- 1 pkg. (4-serving size) orange gelatin
- 1½ c. orange juice
- 1½ c. applesauce

Heat 1 cup orange juice until it almost boils. Add gelatin and stir until it dissolves. Mix gelatin, orange juice and applesauce in bowl. Chill in refrigerator until it is firm.

Serves six. Per serving: 70 calories, 0 g fat, 1 g protein, 17 g carbohydrate, 1 g fiber and 15 mg sodium.

**Equipment you will need**
- small pan
- mixing bowl
- measuring cup
- can opener
- mixing spoon

**Cinnamon Fruit Salad**

**Ingredients**
- 1 can (15.5 oz.) grapefruit sections, drained
- 1 can (15.5 oz.) pineapple chunks, drained
- 1 can mandarin oranges, drained
- Cinnamon to taste

Toss fruit in bowl and sprinkle with cinnamon to taste. Refrigerate for at least one hour before serving.

Serves eight. Per serving: 70 calories, 0 g fat, 1 g protein, 19 g carbohydrate, 2 g fiber and 5 mg sodium.

**Equipment you will need**
- can opener
- mixing bowl

**Stir-fry Chicken and Vegetables**

**Ingredients**
- 1 lb. chicken breast, cut in thin strips
- 2 Tbsp. vegetable oil
- 1 c. thinly sliced carrots
- 1 c. thinly sliced celery
- 2 c. shredded cabbage
- 1 Tbsp. soy sauce (light)
- 2 c. chicken broth
- 2 Tbsp. cornstarch
- water

Heat oil in a large frying pan. Stir-fry chicken quickly until lightly brown. Add vegetables, broth and soy sauce. Bring to a boil. Cover and cook for five minutes over low heat or until vegetables are crisp-tender. Blend cornstarch and ¼ cup cold water. Add to chicken mixture. Cook until the mixture thickens and bubbles. Stir the mixture constantly while it is cooking. Serve over hot cooked rice.

Serves four. Per serving: 250 calories, 10 g fat, 27 g protein, 10 g carbohydrate, 2 g fiber and 860 mg sodium.

**Equipment you will need**
- measuring cup
- measuring spoon
- cutting board
- can opener
- sharp knife
- frying pan
- mixing spoon

**Veggie Muffins**

**Ingredients**
- 1 (8 oz.) package corn muffin mix
- 1 egg
- ½ c. low-fat milk
- 1 Tbsp. onion, finely chopped
- ¾ c. fresh broccoli, chopped
- (or substitute frozen broccoli)
- 1 (8 oz.) can mushrooms, drained and chopped
- ½ c. shredded cheddar cheese

Set oven at 400 degrees. Blend muffin mix, egg and milk in mixing bowl. Wash and finely chop vegetables. Add onions, broccoli, mushrooms and grated cheese to corn muffin mix. Grease muffin pan or line with paper muffin cups. Divide the batter evenly among the 12 muffin cups. Bake at 400 degrees for 20 minutes or until tops are golden brown.

Makes 12 muffins. Per muffin: 110 calories, 2.5 g fat, 4 g protein, 17 carbohydrate, 0 g fiber and 360 mg sodium.
Golden Rice and Pork Casserole

**Ingredients**
- 3 c. rice, cooked
- 3 lb. pork roast with bone, cooked and cubed, or 20 oz. boneless pork roast, cooked and cubed
- 1 can (10 oz.) whole-kernel corn, drained
- ¼ c. onion, finely chopped
- 1½ c. low-fat milk (or use ½ c. dry milk plus water to make 1½ c.)
- ¼ tsp. pepper

**Topping**
- 1½ c. (6 oz.) American cheese, grated

Set oven at 350 degrees. Mix all ingredients together except grated cheese. Pour into lightly oiled, 2-quart casserole. Sprinkle with grated cheese. Bake at 350 degrees for 30 to 45 minutes.

*Serves six.* Per serving: 360 calories, 9 g fat, 36 g protein, 30 g carbohydrate, 2 g fiber and 270 mg sodium.

**Equipment you will need**
- large pot for rice
- can opener
- cutting board
- sharp knife
- measuring spoon
- cheese grater
- large mixing bowl
- 2-quart casserole dish

Snack Mix

**Ingredients**
- 2 c. small pretzel twists
- 1 c. roasted peanuts
- 1 c. dried cranberries or raisins
- 2 c. Cheerios cereal (or store brand)
- 1 c. semisweet chocolate chips

Mix all the ingredients in a large bowl. Divide trail mix into single-serving plastic bags or store in an airtight container.

*Serves 10.* Per serving: 290 calories, 14 g fat, 6 g protein, 40 g carbohydrate, 2 g fiber and 200 mg sodium.

**Equipment you will need**
- mixing bowl
- mixing spoon
- airtight container

Easy Supper Casserole

**Ingredients**
- 2 lb. ground beef
- 1 small onion, chopped
- 1 c. dry macaroni
- 2 c. tomato juice
- 1 (15.5 oz.) can chili beans
- 1 tsp. oregano, crushed
- 2 tsp. chili powder
- 2 tsp. salt
- ¼ tsp. pepper
- 1 c. grated cheddar cheese

Brown ground beef in a large frying pan or electric skillet; drain fat. Add chopped onion to ground beef; cook until onion is clear. Turn heat down; add macaroni, beans, juice and spices, stirring to combine. Cover pan and simmer mixture for 20 minutes. (If you uncover the pan more than twice to check and stir, add additional tomato juice). Remove pan from heat, stir and sprinkle grated cheese on top of mixture. Cover and let stand until cheese melts.

*Serves six.* Per serving: 410 calories, 13 g fat, 40 g protein, 32 g carbohydrate, 4 g fiber and 1300 mg sodium.

**Equipment you will need**
- can opener
- cutting board
- sharp knife
- mixing spoon
- measuring spoon
- frying pan with cover

Tuna Salad Sandwich

**Ingredients**
- 1 (7 oz.) can tuna
- 1 stalk celery, chopped
- ⅛ c. mayonnaise*
- 8 slices bread

Open tuna can and drain tuna. Put tuna in small bowl. Wash and chop celery on cutting board. Measure ¼ cup mayonnaise. Add celery and mayonnaise to tuna in bowl. Mix well. Place four slices bread on cutting board. Put one-fourth of tuna mix on each slice. Spread tuna over bread and put another slice of bread on top. Cut sandwiches in half and serve.

*Serves four.* Per serving: 190 calories, 2 g fat, 16 g protein, 30 g carbohydrate, 0 g fiber and 450 mg sodium.

*To cut calories and fat, use nonfat or low-fat mayonnaise, or use half nonfat yogurt.

**Equipment you will need**
- cutting board
- can opener
- small sharp knife
- mixing spoon
- measuring spoon

Beef Stew

**Ingredients**
- 1 lb. beef cubes
- 2 Tbsp. flour
- salt and pepper
- 1 Tbsp. vegetable oil
- 2 carrots, peeled and cut into 1-inch pieces
- 2 potatoes, peeled and cut into 1-inch cubes
- 1 onion, peeled and cut into 1-inch cubes

Measure flour into plastic or paper bag. Add salt and pepper. Shake. Add beef cubes to bag and shake until beef is well coated. Heat oil in heavy pan. Add beef cubes and brown. Add 1 cup water. Cover with tight-fitting lid and cook at low heat one hour. Peel and cube carrots, potatoes and onion. Add to beef. Cover with lid again. Cook one more hour at low heat.

*Serves four.* Per serving: 410 calories, 15 g fat, 28 g protein, 41 g carbohydrate, 5 g fiber and 130 mg sodium.

**Equipment you will need**
- cutting board
- sharp knife
- vegetable peeler
- heavy pan with tight lid
- stirring spoon
- measuring spoons
- plastic or paper bag
**A “Grocery List” of cost-savings ideas**

Check the following if you use the tip or plan to use it.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Currently use</th>
<th>Plan to use</th>
<th>Not applicable</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Spend about 30 minutes planning your weekly menus.** Use the sale ads and write a shopping list. Keep the list in a handy spot.
- **Avoid shopping when you’re hungry or tired.** Almost everything looks tasty when you’re hungry. If you’re tired, you may be likely to grab convenience foods, which cost more and often are less nutritious.
- **Avoid using a credit card for food purchases unless you intend to pay off the balance each month.** You may end up adding credit card interest rates onto the food cost.
- **Shop in one or two stores. Consider your gas, too.** If you drive to several stores for special deals, it may not be a “deal.”
- **Be familiar with the store layout.** Only go down the aisles that include items on your list.
- **For quick shopping trips, shop the perimeter of the store.** Most staples, such as milk, fresh produce and bread, are around the perimeter.
- **Compare store brands with national brands and choose the one with the lower price.** Most store brands are similar in quality to name brands, but lower in price.
- **Clip coupons, but only for the things you need.** Some stores double the value of coupons to a certain point.
- **Compare price using “unit prices.”** The unit pricing on the front edge of shelving helps you know quickly whether the regular-priced super-sized package is a better deal than the sale-priced regular-sized package.
- **Check your receipt and change.** Although mistakes are not intentional, they can happen. Look carefully at your receipt to be sure you received the sale price.

---

**Eat Smart. Play Hard. Together**

- For more information about food safety and nutrition, contact your county office of NDSU Extension.
- Visit the NDSU Extension website at www.ag.ndsu.edu/food.
- Visit www.choosemyplate.gov for more information about healthful eating for the entire family.

---

This material was funded by the U.S. Department of Agriculture’s Supplemental Food Assistance Program (SNAP). SNAP provides nutrition assistance to people with a low income. It can help you buy nutritious foods for a better diet. To find out more, contact your county social services office.

---

NDSU Extension does not endorse commercial products or companies even though reference may be made to tradenames, trademarks or service names. NDSU encourages you to use and share this content, but please do so under the conditions of our Creative Commons license. You may copy, distribute, transmit and adapt this work as long as you give full attribution, don’t use the work for commercial purposes and share your resulting work similarly. For more information, visit www.ag.ndsu.edu/agcomm/creative-commons.

For more information on this and other topics, see www.ndsu.edu/extension

---

County commissions, North Dakota State University and U.S. Department of Agriculture cooperating. NDSU does not discriminate in its programs and activities on the basis of age, color, gender expression/identity, genetic information, marital status, national origin, participation in lawful off-campus activity, physical or mental disability, pregnancy, public assistance status, race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, spousal relationship to current employee, or veteran status, as applicable. Direct inquiries to Vice Provost for Title IX/ADA Coordinator, Old Main 201, NDSU Main Campus, 701-231-7708, ndsu.eoaa@ndsu.edu. This publication will be made available in alternative formats for people with disabilities upon request, 701-231-7881.