## Crude Oil Production in North Dakota: 2010

Crude oil production in North Dakota rose to 112 million barrels in 2010, an increase of 32 million barrels of oil from 2009. This growth was the largest gain in oil production among the 31 oil-producing states and the two federal offshore areas (Figure 2).

North Dakota's oil production increased sharply in the late 1970s and peaked in 1984 at 52.7 million barrels. Production declined through the late 1980s and early 1990s. After a small rise in the mid 1990s, production slowed again. Production dropped to 29.4 million barrels by 2003. Since 2004, crude oil production in North Dakota has grown an average of 22 percent per year to reach 112 million barrels in 2010 (Figure 1).

In 2010, North Dakota ranked 4 $4^{\text {th }}$ in crude oil production out of 31 oil-producing states. North Dakota produced an average of 307,000 barrels of oil per day in 2010 and comprised 6 percent of the nation's total production.

Figure 1. Crude Oil Production in North Dakota
1952 to 2010


Source: North Dakota Industrial Commission, Oil and Gas Division, http://www.dmr.nd.gov/oilgas/

Seventeen of North Dakota's 53 counties produced oil in 2010. Mountrail County was North Dakota's largest crude oil producer in 2010 ( 46 million barrels), followed by McKenzie ( 16 million barrels), Dunn ( 15 million barrels), Bowman ( 11 million barrels), Williams ( 10 million barrels), Billings ( 4 million barrels), Divide ( 3 million barrels), and Bottineau ( 2 million barrels) counties. An additional nine counties produced the remaining 5 million barrels of the state's overall crude oil in 2010.


Table 1. Crude Oil Production by State and Federal Offshore Area: 1999 to 2010
Note: Data are in thousands of barrels of oil. For example, 111,996 equals 111,996,000 barrels of oil. Source: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Petroleum Supply Monthly, http://www.eia.doe.gov/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/petroleum_supply_monthly/psm.html

| Area | Crude Oil Production (Thousands of Barrels) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Alabama | 11,123 | 10,457 | 9,334 | 8,631 | 7,877 | 7,443 | 7,861 | 7,531 | 7,173 | 7,546 | 7,189 | 6,972 |
| Alaska | 383,199 | 355,199 | 351,411 | 359,335 | 355,582 | 332,465 | 315,420 | 270,486 | 263,595 | 249,874 | 235,500 | 218,764 |
| Arizona | 66 | 59 | 59 | 63 | 47 | 52 | 50 | 55 | 43 | 52 | 46 | 40 |
| Arkansas | 7,150 | 7,154 | 7,592 | 7,344 | 7,226 | 6,732 | 6,344 | 6,104 | 6,031 | 6,079 | 5,781 | 5,735 |
| California | 273,017 | 271,132 | 260,663 | 258,010 | 250,000 | 240,206 | 230,294 | 223,449 | 216,778 | 214,544 | 207,094 | 203,727 |
| Colorado | 18,469 | 18,481 | 16,520 | 17,734 | 21,109 | 22,097 | 22,823 | 23,390 | 23,237 | 24,054 | 28,324 | 26,060 |
| Connecticut |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida | 4,895 | 4,626 | 4,426 | 3,656 | 3,262 | 2,875 | 2,585 | 2,360 | 2,078 | 1,956 | 696 | 1,780 |
| Georgia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Idaho |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois | 12,065 | 12,206 | 10,092 | 12,051 | 11,696 | 10,984 | 10,207 | 10,323 | 9,609 | 9,423 | 9,099 | 8,975 |
| Indiana | 1,964 | 2,098 | 2,022 | 1,962 | 1,865 | 1,755 | 1,727 | 1,731 | 1,727 | 1,858 | 1,804 | 1,835 |
| lowa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas | 29,046 | 34,463 | 33,942 | 32,721 | 33,944 | 33,858 | 33,823 | 35,651 | 36,490 | 39,582 | 39,464 | 40,420 |
| Kentucky | 2,777 | 3,465 | 2,969 | 2,679 | 2,538 | 2,548 | 2,535 | 2,340 | 2,666 | 2,645 | 2,609 | 2,519 |
| Lovisiana | 120,008 | 105,425 | 104,610 | 93,477 | 90,11 | 83,411 | 75,483 | 73,876 | 76,651 | 73,011 | 69,002 | 66,566 |
| Maine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Michigan | 7,836 | 7,907 | 7,375 | 7,219 | 6,524 | 6,409 | 5,549 | 5,093 | 5,201 | 6,223 | 5,900 | 6,506 |
| Minnesota | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mississippi | 17,951 | 19,844 | 19,528 | 18,015 | 16,593 | 17,153 | 17,695 | 17,356 | 20,396 | 22,102 | 23,232 | 23,637 |
| Missouri | 92 | 94 | 91 | 95 | 82 | 88 | 85 | 87 | 80 | 99 | 94 | 105 |
| Montana | 14,937 | 15,428 | 15,920 | 16,855 | 19,320 | 24,724 | 32,855 | 36,262 | 34,829 | 31,545 | 27,692 | 23,703 |
| Nebraska | 2,663 | 2,957 | 2,922 | 2,779 | 2,755 | 2,507 | 2,413 | 2,313 | 2,334 | 2,394 | 2,239 | 2,192 |
| Nevada | 706 | 621 | 572 | 553 | 493 | 463 | 447 | 426 | 408 | 436 | 455 | 433 |
| New Hampshire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Mexico | 64,376 | 67,198 | 68,001 | 67,041 | 66,130 | 64,236 | 60,660 | 59,818 | 58,831 | 59,403 | 61,146 | 62,250 |
| New York | 206 | 210 | 166 | 165 | 144 | 170 | 197 | 319 | 380 | 386 | 339 | 377 |
| North Carolina | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| North Dakota | 32,882 | 32,719 | 31,691 | 30,993 | 29,406 | 31,154 | 35,660 | 39,911 | 45,058 | 62,776 | 79,736 | 111,996 |
| Ohio | 5,970 | 6,575 | 6,051 | 6,004 | 5,647 | 5,785 | 5,652 | 5,422 | 5,455 | 5,715 | 5,834 | 5,796 |
| Oklahoma | 70,556 | 69,976 | 68,531 | 66,642 | 65,356 | 62,502 | 62,142 | 62,841 | 60,952 | 64,065 | 67,018 | 68,044 |
| Oregon |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pennsylvania | 1,471 | 1,500 | 1,620 | 2,233 | 2,425 | 2,538 | 3,947 | 3,626 | 3,653 | 3,611 | 3,541 | 3,475 |
| Rhode Island |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Carolina |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Dakota | 1,100 | 1,170 | 1,255 | 1,214 | 1,237 | 1,357 | 1,469 | 1,394 | 1,665 | 1,697 | 1,658 | 1,601 |
| Tennessee | 344 | 346 | 351 | 275 | 311 | 361 | 324 | 192 | 284 | 344 | 268 | 266 |
| Texas | 449,233 | 443,397 | 424,297 | 411,985 | 405,801 | 392,867 | 387,680 | 397,220 | 396,894 | 398,014 | 403,797 | 416,514 |
| Utah | 16,253 | 15,636 | 15,252 | 13,676 | 13,096 | 14,629 | 16,651 | 17,910 | 19,520 | 21,998 | 22,927 | 24,404 |
| Vermont | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Virginia | 8 | 9 | 11 | 22 | 5 | 19 | 8 | 7 | 18 | 7 | 14 | 6 |
| Washington |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Virginia | 1,471 | 1,400 | 1,226 | 1,382 | 1,334 | 1,339 | 1,563 | 1,749 | 1,574 | 1,593 | 1,864 | 1,967 |
| Wisconsin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wyoming | 61,126 | 60,726 | 57,433 | 54,717 | 52,407 | 51,619 | 51,626 | 52,904 | 54,130 | 52,943 | 51,333 | 51,700 |
| Federal Offshore PAD District 3 | 39,702 | 34,992 | 31,103 | 29,783 | 30,000 | 27,054 | 26,554 | 26,113 | 24,600 | 24,147 | 21,900 | 22,619 |
| Federal Offshore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PAD District 5 | 494,064 | 523,250 | 560,485 | 567,810 | 569,131 | 531,900 | 467,776 | 474,000 | 466,112 | 421,697 | 569,002 | 598,019 |
| U.S. Total | 2,146,732 | 2,130,707 | 2,117,511 | 2,097,124 | 2,073,453 | 1,983,302 | 1,890,106 | 1,862,259 | 1,848,450 | 1,811,817 | 1,956,596 | 2,011,855 | Economic Brief -Press Release-

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## North Dakota's Crude Oil Production at new record high

Crude oil production in North Dakota rose to approximately 112 million barrels in 2010, an increase of 32 million barrels from 2009. This growth was the largest gain among the 31 oil-producing states and the two federal offshore areas.

This month's "Economic Brief," a monthly publication from the North Dakota State Data Center at North Dakota State University, focuses on crude oil production throughout North Dakota and the nation.

North Dakota's oil production increased sharply in the late 1970s and peaked in 1984 at nearly 53 million barrels. Production declined throughout the late 1980s and early 1990s. After a small rise in the mid 1990s, production slowed again. Production dropped to 29 million barrels by 2003. Since 2004, crude oil production in North Dakota has grown an average of 22 percent per year to reach 112 million barrels in 2010.

Total crude oil production in the U.S. (2 billion barrels of oil in 2010) declined each year from 1985 to 2008, except for a slight growth in 1991. Nationwide crude oil production rose 7 percent in 2009 and 3 percent in 2010.

In 2010, North Dakota ranked $4^{\text {th }}$ in crude oil production out of 31 oil-producing states and outpaced one of the two federal offshore areas. North Dakota produced an average of 307,000 barrels of oil per day in 2010 and comprised 6 percent of the nation's total production.

The nation's four largest oil producers in 2010 included the Federal Offshore area in the Gulf of Mexico (PAD District 5) ( 598 million barrels), Texas ( 417 million barrels), Alaska ( 219 million barrels), and California (204 million barrels).
"North Dakota is the only state among the largest oil producing states to have increased capacity from 2000 to 2010 . For example, over that period, Alaska dropped its production by 38 percent, California by 25 percent, and Texas by 6 percent - while North Dakota increased production by 242 percent. If these trends continue, North Dakota could outpace both California and Alaska within four years," said Richard Rathge, director of the State Data Center.

Seventeen of North Dakota's 53 counties produced oil in 2010. Mountrail County was North Dakota's largest crude oil producer in 2010 ( 46 million barrels), followed by McKenzie ( 16 million barrels), Dunn ( 15 million barrels), Bowman ( 11 million barrels), Williams ( 10 million barrels), Billings ( 4 million barrels), Divide (3 million barrels), and Bottineau (2 million barrels) counties. An additional nine counties produced the remaining 5 million barrels of the state's overall crude oil in 2010.

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