## Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: Fiscal Year 2009

Nationwide, bankruptcy filings dropped abruptly during 2006 after implementation of the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act (BAPCPA) (Figure 1). On April 20, 2005, President Bush signed into law the BAPCPA, which made substantial changes to the bankruptcy code (most provisions took effect in October 2005). For more information, visit http://www.justice.gov/ust/eo/bapcpa/.

North Dakota bankruptcy cases filed in federal court totaled 1,590 in fiscal year 2009 (the 12-month period ending September 30, 2009), up 20 percent when compared to the 1,330 filings in fiscal year 2008 (Table 1). Non-business filings, the majority of North Dakota bankruptcy cases, totaled 1,523 in fiscal year 2009, which is up from the 1,270 non-business filings in fiscal year 2008. Business filings for North Dakota totaled 67 in fiscal year 2009, which is up from 60 in fiscal year 2008.

A look at bankruptcy filings for different 12-month periods shows that although filings for the period ending September 30, 2009 remain well below pre-BAPCPA levels, total filings are increasing (Figure 2). For the 12 -month period ending December 30, 2006, North Dakota bankruptcy filings totaled 743. Filings rose steadily to reach 1,590 for the 12 -month period ending September 30, 2009.

Figure 1. Bankruptcy Filings: Fiscal Years 1987 to 2009
North Dakota and the United States


$$
\begin{array}{ll}
-- \text { North Dakota (Y1) } \\
- & \text { United States (Y2) }
\end{array}
$$

Note: The federal Judiciary's fiscal year is the 12-month period ending September 30. Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary at
http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/bankruptcystats.htm

The numbers presented in this report are for 12-month periods ending in the month and year as indicated. The federal Judiciary's fiscal year is the 12 -month period ending September 30. Bankruptcy is defined as a legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. "Cases filed" refers to the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of court.

Figure 2. North Dakota Bankruptcy Filings: 12-Month Periods, 2000 to 2009
Note: 12-month periods presented by end-date

Mar-00 Sep-00 Mar-01 Sep-01 Mar-02 Sep-02 Mar-03 Sep-03 Mar-04 Sep-04 Mar-05 Sep-05 Mar-06 Sep-06 Mar-07 Sep-07 Mar-08 Sep-08 Mar-09 Sep-09

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary at http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/bankruptcystats.htm

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Table 1. Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: Fiscal Years 2000 to 2009
Notes: 'Includes outlying areas not shown separately. The federal Judiciary's fiscal year is the 12 -month period ending September 30.
Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary at http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/bankruptcystats.htm

| Area | 12-Month Periods Ending September 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | \% Chg: 08-09 |
| United States ${ }^{1}$ | 1,262,102 | 1,437,354 | 1,547,669 | 1,661,996 | 1,618,987 | 1,782,643 | 1,112,542 | 801,269 | 1,042,993 | 1,402,816 | 34.5\% |
| Alabama | 32,345 | 37,504 | 41,322 | 42,360 | 41,907 | 44,884 | 27,738 | 23,176 | 27,572 | 34,714 | 25.9\% |
| Alaska | 1,412 | 1,467 | 1,432 | 1,541 | 1,468 | 1,885 | 1,300 | 696 | 851 | 933 | 9.6\% |
| Arizona | 21,205 | 24,001 | 28,738 | 31,994 | 31,686 | 35,570 | 17,457 | 9,749 | 16,908 | 31,017 | 83.4\% |
| Arkansas | 16,683 | 20,476 | 22,694 | 24,346 | 24,396 | 27,608 | 15,762 | 11,494 | 13,241 | 16,223 | 22.5\% |
| California | 150,870 | 150,311 | 149,954 | 146,130 | 127,864 | 135,872 | 85,223 | 62,951 | 116,979 | 190,838 | 63.1\% |
| Colorado | 15,458 | 18,117 | 20,303 | 25,243 | 27,879 | 34,772 | 22,207 | 14,238 | 19,692 | 26,608 | 35.1\% |
| Connecticut | 10,968 | 11,523 | 11,456 | 12,272 | 11,644 | 12,777 | 8,895 | 5,572 | 7,706 | 9,710 | 26.0\% |
| Delaware | 4,849 | 3,951 | 3,966 | 3,978 | 3,740 | 3,798 | 2,562 | 1,897 | 2,827 | 4,592 | 62.4\% |
| Dist. of Col. | 2,501 | 2,522 | 2,521 | 2,381 | 1,987 | 1,951 | 1,313 | 670 | 863 | 1,095 | 26.9\% |
| Florida | 73,438 | 83,585 | 90,330 | 95,478 | 88,370 | 93,898 | 52,146 | 36,572 | 61,095 | 90,947 | 48.9\% |
| Georgia | 58,574 | 67,436 | 75,067 | 79,985 | 79,299 | 79,245 | 50,462 | 48,104 | 57,858 | 73,632 | 27.3\% |
| Hawaii | 4,667 | 4,975 | 4,684 | 3,908 | 3,237 | 3,716 | 2,233 | 1,281 | 1,810 | 2,941 | 62.5\% |
| Idaho | 7,155 | 8,124 | 8,686 | 9,630 | 9,445 | 10,462 | 5,865 | 3,716 | 4,740 | 7,203 | 52.0\% |
| Illinois | 61,953 | 70,750 | 80,197 | 86,802 | 80,665 | 91,160 | 57,023 | 39,147 | 52,610 | 69,695 | 32.5\% |
| Indiana | 37,587 | 45,142 | 52,686 | 55,605 | 55,681 | 63,158 | 44,906 | 29,656 | 37,538 | 46,888 | 24.9\% |
| lowa | 8,245 | 10,547 | 11,473 | 12,577 | 12,988 | 16,083 | 9,123 | 6,660 | 7,818 | 9,892 | 26.5\% |
| Kansas | 11,509 | 13,329 | 14,519 | 16,177 | 16,401 | 18,936 | 12,179 | 7,730 | 8,642 | 10,588 | 22.5\% |
| Kentucky | 20,895 | 25,233 | 26,839 | 29,659 | 28,555 | 33,103 | 22,494 | 16,216 | 20,436 | 24,723 | 21.0\% |
| Louisiana | 22,832 | 26,447 | 26,840 | 29,164 | 29,985 | 32,134 | 19,735 | 13,534 | 15,412 | 18,268 | 18.5\% |
| Maine | 4,036 | 4,400 | 4,467 | 4,593 | 4,637 | 5,459 | 3,096 | 2,143 | 2,800 | 3,761 | 34.3\% |
| Maryland | 30,833 | 34,610 | 34,963 | 35,173 | 30,438 | 30,448 | 18,608 | 12,509 | 16,926 | 24,179 | 42.9\% |
| Massachusetts | 16,125 | 17,455 | 17,069 | 18,174 | 18,054 | 21,952 | 15,181 | 13,011 | 15,636 | 19,805 | 26.7\% |
| Michigan | 36,575 | 44,048 | 52,529 | 62,305 | 63,882 | 75,760 | 53,354 | 43,806 | 53,340 | 67,005 | 25.6\% |
| Minnesota | 15,320 | 17,812 | 19,655 | 20,483 | 18,451 | 22,025 | 13,631 | 11,139 | 15,556 | 20,490 | 31.7\% |
| Mississippi | 18,220 | 21,475 | 22,099 | 22,856 | 21,351 | 21,842 | 13,117 | 10,789 | 11,816 | 14,454 | 22.3\% |
| Missouri | 25,978 | 29,584 | 32,808 | 38,000 | 37,646 | 43,981 | 28,865 | 20,141 | 24,419 | 30,025 | 23.0\% |
| Montana | 3,358 | 3,823 | 4,102 | 4,345 | 4,376 | 4,929 | 3,246 | 1,934 | 1,894 | 2,593 | 36.9\% |
| Nebraska | 5,552 | 6,888 | 7,443 | 8,555 | 8,906 | 10,515 | 6,678 | 5,204 | 6,431 | 7,347 | 14.2\% |
| Nevada | 14,182 | 17,265 | 19,095 | 20,689 | 18,397 | 18,220 | 12,759 | 9,445 | 16,756 | 27,560 | 64.5\% |
| New Hampshire | 3,784 | 3,869 | 3,903 | 4,390 | 4,573 | 5,341 | 3,214 | 2,804 | 3,676 | 4,976 | 35.4\% |
| New Jersey | 37,956 | 41,059 | 40,708 | 42,921 | 41,262 | 42,829 | 25,982 | 18,702 | 24,764 | 34,070 | 37.6\% |
| New Mexico | 7,039 | 8,426 | 8,975 | 9,967 | 9,360 | 10,921 | 5,559 | 3,232 | 4,268 | 5,765 | 35.1\% |
| New York | 60,002 | 67,537 | 70,004 | 75,349 | 80,854 | 90,648 | 57,686 | 38,823 | 45,113 | 55,402 | 22.8\% |
| North Carolina | 26,315 | 32,146 | 35,917 | 38,811 | 37,339 | 39,917 | 24,523 | 19,420 | 21,606 | 26,917 | 24.6\% |
| North Dakota | 1,988 | 2,236 | 2,028 | 2,276 | 2,294 | 2,878 | 1,726 | 1,090 | 1,330 | 1,590 | 19.5\% |
| Ohio | 53,592 | 67,757 | 76,122 | 87,833 | 90,556 | 109,413 | 72,603 | 48,527 | 54,638 | 69,615 | 27.4\% |
| Oklahoma | 19,082 | 22,799 | 23,833 | 26,737 | 27,236 | 31,222 | 19,519 | 8,966 | 10,470 | 13,605 | 29.9\% |
| Oregon | 18,040 | 22,008 | 24,034 | 25,723 | 24,589 | 27,909 | 16,236 | 8,993 | 11,615 | 17,200 | 48.1\% |
| Pennsylvania | 44,096 | 50,611 | 53,481 | 58,493 | 59,566 | 67,087 | 43,282 | 29,111 | 32,240 | 36,765 | 14.0\% |
| Rhode Island | 4,702 | 4,790 | 4,830 | 4,712 | 4,222 | 4,855 | 3,047 | 2,521 | 3,919 | 5,096 | 30.0\% |
| South Carolina | 11,725 | 13,506 | 15,531 | 16,335 | 15,632 | 15,209 | 8,527 | 7,139 | 7,988 | 9,739 | 21.9\% |
| South Dakota | 2,099 | 2,565 | 2,673 | 2,867 | 2,862 | 3,530 | 1,920 | 1,302 | 1,459 | 1,790 | 22.7\% |
| Tennessee | 48,138 | 57,488 | 62,810 | 65,974 | 62,461 | 63,058 | 40,785 | 37,779 | 45,187 | 54,281 | 20.1\% |
| Texas | 61,809 | 72,736 | 79,745 | 89,469 | 93,703 | 104,815 | 65,474 | 42,487 | 43,761 | 52,889 | 20.9\% |
| Utah | 14,738 | 18,522 | 21,444 | 22,444 | 21,312 | 20,611 | 10,015 | 6,182 | 8,403 | 13,660 | 62.6\% |
| Vermont | 1,497 | 1,754 | 1,774 | 1,919 | 1,773 | 1,948 | 1,498 | 849 | 1,155 | 1,527 | 32.2\% |
| Virginia | 36,509 | 40,431 | 42,650 | 43,842 | 41,329 | 40,587 | 22,958 | 17,893 | 26,381 | 35,368 | 34.1\% |
| Washington | 31,325 | 35,763 | 38,408 | 40,907 | 39,215 | 40,536 | 23,764 | 14,632 | 19,900 | 29,520 | 48.3\% |
| West Virginia | 8,447 | 10,142 | 10,021 | 11,102 | 11,511 | 14,482 | 8,173 | 4,230 | 5077 | 6,352 | 25.1\% |
| Wisconsin | 17,901 | 21,170 | 24,242 | 28,415 | 27,444 | 32,718 | 19,831 | 14,952 | 20,295 | 26,538 | 30.8\% |
| Wyoming | 2,010 | 2,489 | 2,232 | 2,513 | 2,438 | 2,733 | 1,611 | 784 | 774 | 1,249 | 61.4\% | Economic Brief -Press Release-

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## North Dakota Bankruptcy Cases Up in 2009

North Dakota bankruptcy cases filed in federal court totaled 1,590 in fiscal year 2009 (the 12-month period ending Sept. 30, 2009). This number is down significantly from the first half of the decade, yet up 20 percent when compared to the 1,330 filings in fiscal year 2008.

Nationwide, bankruptcy filings dropped abruptly during 2006 after implementation of the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act (BAPCPA). On Apr. 20, 2005, President Bush signed into law the BAPCPA, which made substantial changes to the bankruptcy code (most provisions took effect in October 2005). For more information on the BAPCPA, visit http://www.justice.gov/ust/eo/bapcpa/.

This month's "Economic Brief," a monthly publication from the North Dakota State Data Center at North Dakota State University, focuses on the number of bankruptcy cases filed by state as reported by the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts.

North Dakota's trend in bankruptcy filings has closely followed the national pattern of change. In fiscal year 1987, North Dakota bankruptcy filings totaled 1,148. The number of filings dramatically rose during the latter half of the 1990s, reaching 2,157 in fiscal year 1998. After minimal change in bankruptcy filings in the early 2000s, the number of filings rapidly rose to 2,878 in fiscal year 2005. The implementation of BAPCPA produced a sharp drop in filings in 2007 to 1,090. Numbers rose to 1,590 filings in fiscal year 2009.

From 2008 to 2009, all states experienced an increase in bankruptcy filings. Nationally, the number of bankruptcy cases filed in federal court grew 35 percent during this time.
"North Dakota's increase in bankruptcy cases between 2008 and 2009 (i.e., 19.5 percent) was about half the rate of the nation, ranking us as the fifth lowest increase behind Alaska, Pennsylvania, Nebraska, and Louisiana. This reflects the relative strength of our state's economy in spite of the national recession," said Richard Rathge, Director of the State Data Center.

Non-business filings, the majority of North Dakota bankruptcy cases, totaled 1,523 in fiscal year 2009, which was up from the 1,270 non-business filings in fiscal year 2008. Business filings for North Dakota totaled 67 in fiscal year 2009, which is up from the 60 business filings in fiscal year 2008.

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