## Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: Fiscal Years 2000 to 2007

Nationwide, bankruptcy filings dropped abruptly during 2006 after implementation of the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act (BAPCPA) of 2005 (Figure 1). On April 20, 2005, President Bush signed into law the BAPCPA which made substantial changes to the bankruptcy code (most provisions took effect in October 2005). For more information, visit www.usdoj.gov/ust/eo/bapcpa/.

North Dakota bankruptcy cases filed in federal court totaled 1,090 in fiscal year 2007 (the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007), down 37 percent when compared to the 1,726 filings in fiscal year 2006 (Table 1). Non-business filings, the majority of North Dakota bankruptcy cases, totaled 1,032 in fiscal year 2007, down from the 1,673 non-business filings in fiscal year 2006. Business filings for North Dakota totaled 58 in fiscal year 2007, up five from the 53 business filings in fiscal year 2006.

A look at bankruptcy filings for different 12-month periods shows that although filings for the period ending September 30, 2007 remain well below pre-BAPCPA levels, total filings are increasing (Figure 2). For the 12-month period ending December 2006, North Dakota bankruptcy filings totaled 743. Filings rose steadily to reach 1,090 for the 12-month period ending September 2007.

Figure 1. Bankruptcy Filings: Fiscal Years 1987 to 2007 North Dakota and the United States


-     -         - North Dakota (Y) United States (Y2)

Note: The federal Judiciary's fiscal year is the 12-month period ending September 30.
Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary at www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/bankruptcystats.htm

The numbers presented in this report are for 12 -month periods ending in the month and year as indicated and cover only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. The federal Judiciary's fiscal year is the 12-month period ending September 30. Bankruptcy is defined as a legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. "Cases filed" refers to the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of court. United States totals in Table 1 include outlying areas, not shown separately.

Figure 2. North Dakota Bankruptcy Filings
12-Month Periods, March 2000 to September 2007


Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary at www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/bankruptcystats.htm

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Table 1. Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: Fiscal Years 2000 to 2007
Notes: ${ }^{1}$ Includes outlying areas not shown separately. The federal Judiciary's fiscal year is the 12-month period ending September 30.
Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary at www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctystats/bankruptcystats.htm

| Area | 12-Month Period Ending September 30 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | \% Change: 2006-07 |
| United States' | 1,262,102 | 1,437,354 | 1,547,669 | 1,661,996 | 1,618,987 | 1,782,643 | 1,112,542 | 801,269 | -28.0 |
| Alabama | 32,345 | 37,504 | 41,322 | 42,360 | 41,907 | 44,884 | 27,738 | 23,176 | -16.4 |
| Alaska | 1,412 | 1,467 | 1,432 | 1,541 | 1,468 | 1,885 | 1,300 | 696 | -46.5 |
| Arizona | 21,205 | 24,001 | 28,738 | 31,994 | 31,686 | 35,570 | 17,457 | 9,749 | -44.2 |
| Arkansas | 16,683 | 20,476 | 22,694 | 24,346 | 24,396 | 27,608 | 15,762 | 11,494 | -27.1 |
| California | 150,870 | 150,311 | 149,954 | 146,130 | 127,864 | 135,872 | 85,223 | 62,951 | -26.1 |
| Colorado | 15,458 | 18,117 | 20,303 | 25,243 | 27,879 | 34,772 | 22,207 | 14,238 | -35.9 |
| Connecticut | 10,968 | 11,523 | 11,456 | 12,272 | 11,644 | 12,777 | 8,895 | 5,572 | -37.4 |
| Delaware | 4,849 | 3,951 | 3,966 | 3,978 | 3,740 | 3,798 | 2,562 | 1,897 | -26.0 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 2,501 | 2,522 | 2,521 | 2,381 | 1,987 | 1,951 | 1,313 | 670 | -49.0 |
| Florida | 73,438 | 83,585 | 90,330 | 95,478 | 88,370 | 93,898 | 52,146 | 36,572 | -29.9 |
| Georgia | 58,574 | 67,436 | 75,067 | 79,985 | 79,299 | 79,245 | 50,462 | 48,104 | -4.7 |
| Hawaii | 4,667 | 4,975 | 4,684 | 3,908 | 3,237 | 3,716 | 2,233 | 1,281 | -42.6 |
| Idaho | 7,155 | 8,124 | 8,686 | 9,630 | 9,445 | 10,462 | 5,865 | 3,716 | -36.6 |
| Illinois | 61,953 | 70,750 | 80,197 | 86,802 | 80,665 | 91,160 | 57,023 | 39,147 | -31.3 |
| Indiana | 37,587 | 45,142 | 52,686 | 55,605 | 55,681 | 63,158 | 44,906 | 29,656 | -34.0 |
| lowa | 8,245 | 10,547 | 11,473 | 12,577 | 12,988 | 16,083 | 9,123 | 6,660 | -27.0 |
| Kansas | 11,509 | 13,329 | 14,519 | 16,177 | 16,401 | 18,936 | 12,179 | 7,730 | -36.5 |
| Kentucky | 20,895 | 25,233 | 26,839 | 29,659 | 28,555 | 33,103 | 22,494 | 16,216 | -27.9 |
| Lovisiana | 22,832 | 26,447 | 26,840 | 29,164 | 29,985 | 32,134 | 19,735 | 13,534 | -31.4 |
| Maine | 4,036 | 4,400 | 4,467 | 4,593 | 4,637 | 5,459 | 3,096 | 2,143 | -30.8 |
| Maryland | 30,833 | 34,610 | 34,963 | 35,173 | 30,438 | 30,448 | 18,608 | 12,509 | -32.8 |
| Massachusetts | 16,125 | 17,455 | 17,069 | 18,174 | 18,054 | 21,952 | 15,181 | 13,011 | -14.3 |
| Michigan | 36,575 | 44,048 | 52,529 | 62,305 | 63,882 | 75,760 | 53,354 | 43,806 | -17.9 |
| Minnesota | 15,320 | 17,812 | 19,655 | 20,483 | 18,451 | 22,025 | 13,631 | 11,139 | -18.3 |
| Mississippi | 18,220 | 21,475 | 22,099 | 22,856 | 21,351 | 21,842 | 13,117 | 10,789 | -17.7 |
| Missouri | 25,978 | 29,584 | 32,808 | 38,000 | 37,646 | 43,981 | 28,865 | 20,141 | -30.2 |
| Montana | 3,358 | 3,823 | 4,102 | 4,345 | 4,376 | 4,929 | 3,246 | 1,934 | -40.4 |
| Nebraska | 5,552 | 6,888 | 7,443 | 8,555 | 8,906 | 10,515 | 6,678 | 5,204 | -22.1 |
| Nevada | 14,182 | 17,265 | 19,095 | 20,689 | 18,397 | 18,220 | 12,759 | 9,445 | -26.0 |
| New Hampshire | 3,784 | 3,869 | 3,903 | 4,390 | 4,573 | 5,341 | 3,214 | 2,804 | -12.8 |
| New Jersey | 37,956 | 41,059 | 40,708 | 42,921 | 41,262 | 42,829 | 25,982 | 18,702 | -28.0 |
| New Mexico | 7,039 | 8,426 | 8,975 | 9,967 | 9,360 | 10,921 | 5,559 | 3,232 | -41.9 |
| New York | 60,002 | 67,537 | 70,004 | 75,349 | 80,854 | 90,648 | 57,686 | 38,823 | -32.7 |
| North Carolina | 26,315 | 32,146 | 35,917 | 38,811 | 37,339 | 39,917 | 24,523 | 19,420 | -20.8 |
| North Dakota | 1,988 | 2,236 | 2,028 | 2,276 | 2,294 | 2,878 | 1,726 | 1,090 | -36.8 |
| Ohio | 53,592 | 67,757 | 76,122 | 87,833 | 90,556 | 109,413 | 72,603 | 48,527 | -33.2 |
| Oklahoma | 19,082 | 22,799 | 23,833 | 26,737 | 27,236 | 31,222 | 19,519 | 8,966 | -54.1 |
| Oregon | 18,040 | 22,008 | 24,034 | 25,723 | 24,589 | 27,909 | 16,236 | 8,993 | -44.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 44,096 | 50,611 | 53,481 | 58,493 | 59,566 | 67,087 | 43,282 | 29,111 | -32.7 |
| Rhode Island | 4,702 | 4,790 | 4,830 | 4,712 | 4,222 | 4,855 | 3,047 | 2,521 | -17.3 |
| South Carolina | 11,725 | 13,506 | 15,531 | 16,335 | 15,632 | 15,209 | 8,527 | 7,139 | -16.3 |
| South Dakota | 2,099 | 2,565 | 2,673 | 2,867 | 2,862 | 3,530 | 1,920 | 1,302 | -32.2 |
| Tennessee | 48,138 | 57,488 | 62,810 | 65,974 | 62,461 | 63,058 | 40,785 | 37,779 | -7.4 |
| Texas | 61,809 | 72,736 | 79,745 | 89,469 | 93,703 | 104,815 | 65,474 | 42,487 | -35.1 |
| Utah | 14,738 | 18,522 | 21,444 | 22,444 | 21,312 | 20,611 | 10,015 | 6,182 | -38.3 |
| Vermont | 1,497 | 1,754 | 1,774 | 1,919 | 1,773 | 1,948 | 1,498 | 849 | -43.3 |
| Virginia | 36,509 | 40,431 | 42,650 | 43,842 | 41,329 | 40,587 | 22,958 | 17,893 | -22.1 |
| Washington | 31,325 | 35,763 | 38,408 | 40,907 | 39,215 | 40,536 | 23,764 | 14,632 | -38.4 |
| West Virginia | 8,447 | 10,142 | 10,021 | 11,102 | 11,511 | 14,482 | 8,173 | 4,230 | -48.2 |
| Wisconsin | 17,901 | 21,170 | 24,242 | 28,415 | 27,444 | 32,718 | 19,831 | 14,952 | -24.6 |
| Wyoming | 2,010 | 2,489 | 2,232 | 2,513 | 2,438 | 2,733 | 1,611 | 784 | -51.3 | Economic Brief -Press Release-

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## North Dakota Bankruptcy Cases Down After Implementation of the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act of 2005

North Dakota bankruptcy cases filed in federal court totaled 1,090 in fiscal year 2007 (the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007), down 37 percent when compared to the 1,726 filings in fiscal year 2006. Nationwide, bankruptcy filings dropped abruptly during 2006 after implementation of the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act (BAPCPA) of 2005. On April 20, 2005, President Bush signed into law the BAPCPA which made substantial changes to the bankruptcy code. For more information on the BAPCPA, visit www.usdoj.gov/ust/eo/bapcpa/.

This month's "Economic Brief," a monthly publication from the North Dakota State Data Center at North Dakota State University, focuses on the number of bankruptcy cases filed by state as reported by the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts.
"There has been an ebb and flow in bankruptcy filings over the past 25 years," said Richard Rathge, Director of the State Data Center. In fiscal year 1987, North Dakota bankruptcy filings totaled 1,148. The number of filings rose dramatically during the latter half of the 1990s reaching a peak in fiscal year 1998 at 2,157. After minimal change in bankruptcy filings in the early 2000s, the number of filings rapidly rose to 2,878 in fiscal year 2005. The implementation of BAPCPA produced a sharp drop in filings to 1,090 in fiscal year 2007. North Dakota's trend in bankruptcy filings has closely followed the national pattern of change.

Non-business filings, the majority of North Dakota bankruptcy cases, totaled 1,032 in fiscal year 2007, down from the 1,673 non-business filings in fiscal year 2006. Business filings for North Dakota totaled 58 in fiscal year 2007, up five from the 53 business filings in fiscal year 2006.

A look at bankruptcy filings for different 12-month periods shows that although filings for the period ending September 30, 2007 remain well below pre-BAPCPA levels, total filings are increasing. For the 12 -month period ending December 30, 2006, North Dakota bankruptcy filings totaled 743. Filings have been rising steadily each quarter to reach 1,090 for the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007. "This increase is occurring despite of a robust economy in North Dakota that is largely fueled by the state's energy production and favorable crop prices," said Rathge.


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