

Breeding Soundness Evaluation of Bulls

Physical Examination

- Feet and legs
- Eyes
- Body condition
- Indications of illness

Rectal Examination

- Prostate
- Seminal vesicles
- Ampullae
- Internal inguinal rings

External Examination

- Testes
- Scrotum
- Penis
- Prepuce

Semen Evaluation

- Volume
- Color
- Motility
- Morphology

Mating Desire

- Present