

Buy Wisely and Spend Thriftily

	2003	2013	Change in 10 years
Gross Margin	\$467	\$830	up 178%
Cost of purchasing or keeping replacement females	\$121	\$268	up 221%
Cost of total direct and overhead expenses	\$361	\$583	up 161%

FINBIN (www.finbin.umn.edu) from the Center for Farm Financial Management at the University of Minnesota.