Understanding the Need

- Children entering kindergarten already show a wide range of skill levels as they begin school. One of two children (48 percent) show some challenges entering kindergarten. School readiness assists children at the kindergarten level to avoid falling behind their peers or struggling to achieve success in school.
- School readiness refers to the development of social and emotional skills, basic literacy and math skills, and other life skills important for school success.
- Research on school readiness indicates that assisting children to achieve optimal growth between ages 0 and 5 helps them to achieve school success in elementary school and later years.

Local Program Participation

_Gearing Up for Kindergarten_ operated as follows in 5 Elementary Schools in Grand Forks, ND in 2012-13:

- Participating families at 2 sites met for 5 sessions in Fall 2012 and 5 sessions in the Spring of 2013, 2 sites had 10 sessions in Spring 2013 while 1 site had all 16 sessions in Spring 2013.
- A total of 89 families participated in the program.

Impacts on Parents

Parents reported the following impacts through involvement in _Gearing Up for Kindergarten_:

- **General program value** – 84.9% of parents indicated the program was very or extremely useful to them.
- **General impacts of program participation** – Among participants, 81.6% noted it increased their knowledge of healthy parenting a lot or very much, while 84.6% indicated it influenced their relationship with their child positively.
- **Value of program versus other sources** – Participants rated the Gearing Up for Kindergarten class and materials (4.08 out of 5) higher than all other sources (10 total) in being useful to them regarding parenting and school readiness.

Parent Comments and Feedback at Grand Forks’ Schools

The following comments represent parent feedback shared at Grand Forks’ Schools following participation in _Gearing Up for Kindergarten_:

- “GREAT PROGRAM! All staff friendly and helpful, great group-fun to meet other parents.”
- “Confidence, collaboration, reinforce skills learned at home and preschool.”
- “He was unsure of coming to class & kindergarten in general-now he is excited to be a kindergartener! no more tears when we leave him-that alone makes this very worth the time.”
- “Spending time with child doing activities & learning various related topics .”

Impacts on Children – School Readiness

Research identified the following impacts for children through involvement in _Gearing Up for Kindergarten_:

- **Increases in children’s school readiness as described by parents** – Among 19 indicators of school readiness assessed by parents regarding their children, significant increases were measured on all of the 19 indicators during the 2012-13 program year.
- **Increases in child knowledge and skills occurred in:**
  1. Social skills and positive interaction with others
  2. Ability to function more independently and learn in a guided environment
  3. Development of specific pre-academic skills or knowledge (knowing the alphabet, numbers, etc.)
  4. Ability to express themselves through art and hands-on creative activities
  5. Ability to manage emotions and adapt in a new environment.

Contact and Further Details

For more information regarding the program, please see www.ag.ndsu.edu/gearupkindergarten

_In North Dakota, nearly 47,000 children between ages 0 and 5 are preparing for their entry into school and needing to gain knowledge and skills for success. Last year 9,503 children entered Kindergarten of which 8,575 were in public schools._