Understanding the Need
- Children entering kindergarten already show a wide range of skill levels as they begin school. One of two children (48 percent) show some challenges entering kindergarten. School readiness assists children at the kindergarten level to avoid falling behind their peers or struggling to achieve success in school.
- School readiness refers to the development of social and emotional skills, basic literacy and math skills, and other life skills important for school success.
- Research on school readiness indicates that assisting children to achieve optimal growth between ages 0 and 5 helps them to achieve school success in elementary school and later years.

Local Program Participation
Gearing Up for Kindergarten operated as follows at Mandan School District, ND in 2013-14:
- Participating families at Mandan School District GUK sites met in weekly sessions in the fall of 2013 and spring of 2014.
- A total of 21 families participated in the program.

Impacts on Parents
Parents reported the following impacts through involvement in Gearing Up for Kindergarten:
- General program value – 88.9% of parents indicated the program was very or extremely useful to them.
- General impacts of program participation – Among participants, 66.7% noted it increased their knowledge of healthy parenting a lot or very much, while 55.6% indicated it influenced their relationship with their child positively.
- Value of program versus other sources – Participants rated the Gearing Up for Kindergarten class and materials (4.17 out of 5) higher than all other sources (10 total) in being useful to them regarding parenting and school readiness.

Parent Comments and Feedback at Mandan Sites
The following comments represent parent feedback shared at Mandan School District following participation in Gearing Up for Kindergarten:
- “Watching the other kids-seeing where my son supposed to be at-since he was one of the youngest (still 4).”
- “The opportunity for the kids to see and be in a classroom setting before school starts.”
- “Great program-helped with discipline and strategies to improve your child’s learning.”
- “The program helped [him] gain confidence with trying new things.”

Impacts on Children – School Readiness
Research identified the following impacts for children through involvement in Gearing Up for Kindergarten:
- Increases in children’s school readiness as described by parents – Among 19 indicators of school readiness assessed by parents regarding their children, significant increases were measured on 18 of the 19 indicators during the 2013-14 program year.
- Increases in child knowledge and skills occurred in:
  1) Social skills and positive interaction with others
  2) Ability to function more independently and learn in a guided environment
  3) Development of specific pre-academic skills or knowledge (knowing the alphabet, numbers, etc.)
  4) Ability to express themselves through art and hands-on creative activities
  5) Ability to manage emotions and adapt in a new environment.

Contact and Further Details
For more information regarding the program, please see...