

Plant #1 not many nuts 2018 Dried: A few too many stuck to husks.



Plant #3 has a good number of nuts, mostly in singles or doubles. The husks are open and the nuts are quite brown and large.

Dried: Shucked from husk nicely. V open.



Plant #2 is small but also shaded. A small number of nuts, mainly singles and doubles. Most of the husks are closed. This plant picks the easiest – it's not hard to crack the cluster off the stem.

Dried: Most small. Didn't shuck from husk readily. Uneven size.



Plant #4 has a lot of winter damage lately. The nuts seem small and are quite brown in the husk.

Dried: Excellent shuck! Small, flat nuts.



Plant #5 has a lot of winter damage. It has (few) large nuts that show thru the husk. Dried: No Nuts.
There were very few nuts — the squirrels must have gotten them before I did.



Plant #6 is the hardiest plant! Some nice clusters of 4 or 5 nuts on branch tips. Tan nuts just peeking out a bit. Dried: Small nuts. Hard to shuck from husk when dry. Large numbered clusters - like 4+.

Green nut notes: August 27, 2018

Ċá	anadian Hazelnuts - Corylus avellana or Corylus americana						Planted 2007				
		Growth	Vigor	Crown Width cm	Cold Damage			# Empty	Wt of 10 whole nuts (gram, ave)		Plant Notes 10/2/2018
N	One	336	5	315	2	1.5-2.0	56	8	22.1	0.67	Biggest plant. Some winter killed branches- 1st time
	Two	210	1	156	0.5-1	1.6-1.8	56	3	15.3	0.59	Small. Getting overshadowed. A little winter damage?
	Three	300	5	261	0.5-1	1.7-2.0	491 est	42	20.4	0.54	Full plant. A little winter damage?
	Four	294	4	230	2	1.0-1.1	41	12	12.0	0.88	Can see dead branches from last 3 winters
	Five	220	3	206	2						Can see dead branches from last 3 winters
S	Six	270	5	250	0	1.0-1.5	917 est	41	12.7	0.75	Full plant. No winter damage
	These are FI hybrids of (wild hardy American Hazelnuts X cultivated European Hazelnuts) x tame Oregon pollen.										

We expect 1/4 to be very hardy, ½ to be reasonably hardy with occasional partial dieback and 1/4 to die as soon as they grow above the snowline.

We also expect 1/4 to have large nuts, ½ to be average size and 1/4 to be puny.

Kathy Wiederholt Fruit Project Manager | NDSU-Carrington REC 663 Hwy 281 NE; PO Box 219; Carrington, ND 58421

phone: 701.652.2951 fax: 701.652.2055

Kathy.Wiederholt@ndsu.edu www.ag.ndsu.edu/CarringtonREC/ www.facebook.com/crecfruit February 6, 2019

## 2018 Canadian Hazelnut Nut Notes:

## All blanched@350°F, 15-20 min

In Oregon, hazelnuts are bred to *slip their interior skin* after blanching. All of the Canadian nuts keep their skins. Plants #4 and #6 had smooth, light tan skins while the others had coarser skin pieces attached to the inner skins.





**#1:** Cracked well. Largest sized kernels. discarded

\*Above: #2 nut shells

- Raw OK. Nuttier
- Blanched Good toasty/nutty/sl sweet taste. Sl bitter afterward (Ok while eating but not so great afterwards.) When cooled still sl bitter. Off. (2/9/19 OK! Not bad.)

**#2:** Almost all the kernels cracked when I cracked them and stuck to the shells a bit. Have some thick pellicle over skin.

- Raw OK
- Blanched Nutty but not in a hazelnut way. A little bland but pleasant. No aftertaste.
   When cooled bland and chalky. (2/9/19 OK)

#3: Crack was moderately hard. Nice sized in shell. Have some thick pellicle over skin.

- Raw Not nutty. Feedy?
- Blanched: SI sweet but not nutty. I don't enjoy the flavor while chewing or swallowing, yet the aftertaste isn't too strong or weird. When cooled, still sI sweet but not pleasant. Nutty at first bite but not good by end of chew. (2/6/19 still don't like)

#4: Cracked easily but still stayed in shells (didn't spring out). Nice, smooth, light-tan skin.

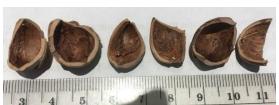
- Raw OK, bland
- Blanched Nice break to the nut between teeth. More tender? Bland, oilier, not really nutty. (2/9/19 – OK)

**#6:** Cracked pretty easily. Small nuts, nice, smooth, light-tan skin. Many cracked in my cracker – probably bc they are so small.

- Raw Drier, crunchy, sl bitter.
- Blanched Oily crunch, more tender. Bland but...something. SI bitter. Not great Not enjoying. When cooled – more tender, bitter. Tastes like raw pumpkin smells. (2/6/19 still don't like)

## Shell and kernel pictures – sized to same scale.

1





2





3





4





6



