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"I got a bad feeling about this, Harriet."


## Cash Corn Settlements:

December
Cash

- 2016: 31 Million Bu. $\$ 3.13$

Future High

- 2017: 37 Million Bu. $\$ 3.02$
$\$ 4.49$ (3.89)
$\$ 4.17$ (3.57)
- 2018: 16 Million Bu. $\$ 3.22$
$\$ 4.29$ (3.69)
- 2016-2018 Ave:
$\$ 3.10$


## Cash Soybean Settlements:

November

Cash Future High(Cash)

- 2016: 12.6 Million Bu. \$9.11 \$11.86 (11.11)
- 2017: 12.5 Million Bu. \$9.09 \$10.47 (9.72)
- 2018: 9.3 Million Bu. \$8.67 \$10.60 (9.85)
- 2016-2018 Ave: \$9.01


## Cash Wheat Settlements:

September

Cash

- 2016: 13.6 Million Bu. $\$ 5.11 \quad \$ 5.74$ Future High (Cash) $\$ 5.74 \quad$ (5.44)
$\$ 8.68$ (8.38)
$\$ 6.54$ (6.24)
- 2016-2018 Ave: $\$ 5.64$



## 2019 Marketing Plan



## Marketing Plan 2019

- Start with good breakeven analysis. Yields: 3yr vs 5yr
- Storage Plan and Cash flow needs
- Take advantage of carry and utilize farm storage. (Usually Corn and Wheat).
- Harvest Delivery Soybeans for Cash Flow.
- CCC loans on wheat and corn if necessary.
- Start with Harvest HTA and roll out/set basis later.
- Take advantage of any pre-harvest basis plays.
- Cover unpriced bushels with Options.
- Set Price objective for each crop
- Evaluate price objections in Jan Mar June
- Set up post harvest sales plan with actual cash flow numbers.


## Strategies for 2019

- Have a good plan and some minimum targets/ROI or \$\$\$/Acre.
- Store Corn and Wheat
- Corn:
- Sell some Cash for December to core bins.
- Utilize storage with Dec HTA and Rolling.
- Soybeans
- Sell HTA or profitable forward contracts (Lock Basis Pre-harvest)
- Delivery off field if possible. FALL CASH FLOW.
- Take advantage of basis plays if market get inverted.
- Wheat
- Sell HTA or profitable forward contracts
- Store for better basis and discounts for December-March.
- Utilize storage with Dec HTA and Rolling
- Utilize CCC Loans for short-term cash flow with lower interest.


## Marketing Plan 2019

- Pricing objectives futures:
- Corn: Dec 19: 4.05-4.22
- Sell corn above 3.60 cash.
- Soybeans: Nov 19: 9.80-10.20
- Sell beans above 9.00 cash
- Wheat: Sep 19 6.10-6.50
- Sell all wheat above 6.00 Cash.
- Old Crop cash price objectives:
- Corn: 3.40-3.60
- Soybeans: 8.00-8.50
- Wheat: 5.80-6.00

| Corn | Jan 11 | Feb 8 |  | Jan 11 | Feb 8 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017/18 | 2017/18 | Change | 2018/19 | 2018/19 | Change |
| Planted Acres | 90.2 | 90.2 | 0.0 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 0.0 |
| Harvested Acres | 82.7 | 82.7 | 0.0 | 81.8 | 81.7 | -0.1 |
| Yeild | 176.6 | 176.6 | 0.0 | 178.9 | 176.4 | -2.5 |
| Beginning Stocks | 2293 | 2293 | 0 | 2140 | 2140 | 0 |
| Production | 14609 | 14609 | 0 | 14626 | 14420 | -206 |
| Imports | 36 | 36 | 0 | 45 | 40 | -5 |
| Total Supply | 16939 | 16939 | 0 | 16811 | 16600 | -211 |
| Feed/Residual | 5304 | 5304 | 0 | 5500 | 5375 | -125 |
| Food/Seed/l/ndustrial | 7056 | 7056 | 0 | 7080 | 7040 | -40 |
| Ethanol | 5605 | 5605 | 0 | 5600 | 5575 | -25 |
| Domestic Use | 12360 | 12360 | 0 | 12580 | 12415 | -165 |
| Exports | 2438 | 2438 | 0 | 2450 | 2450 | 0 |
| Total Use | 14799 | 14799 | 0 | 15030 | 14865 | -165 |
| Ending Stocks | 2140 | 2140 | 0 | 1781 | 1735 | -46 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 14.5\% | 14.5\% |  | 11.8\% | 11.7\% |  |
| Avg. Farm Price (cllib.) | 3.36 | 3.36 |  | 3.25-3.95 | 3.35-3.85 |  |

## US Corn Ending Stocks vs <br> Stocks / Usage Ratio



Updated: 02/08/2019
$\square$ Ending Stocks - -Stocks as $\%$ of Usage
The Hightower Report



| Soybeans | Jan 11 | Feb 8 |  | Jan 11 | Feb 8 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017/18 | 2017/18 | Change | 2018/19 | 2018/19 | Change |
| Planted Acres | 90.1 | 90.2 | 0.1 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 0.1 |
| Harvested Acres | 89.5 | 89.5 | 0.0 | 88.3 | 88.1 | -0.2 |
| Yield | 49.3 | 49.3 | 0.0 | 52.1 | 51.6 | -0.5 |
| Beginning Stocks | 302 | 302 | 0 | 438 | 438 | 0 |
| Production | 4411 | 4412 | 1 | 4600 | 4544 | -56 |
| Imports | 22 | 22 | 0 | 25 | 20 | -5 |
| Total Supply | 4734 | 4735 | 1 | 5063 | 5002 | -61 |
| Crush | 2055 | 2055 | 0 | 2080 | 2090 | 10 |
| Exports | 2129 | 2129 | 0 | 1900 | 1875 | -25 |
| Seed | 104 | 104 | 0 | 96 | 96 | 0 |
| Residual | 8 | 9 | 1 | 32 | 31 | -1 |
| Total Use | 4296 | 4297 | 1 | 4107 | 4092 | -15 |
| Ending Stocks | 438 | 438 | 0 | 955 | 910 | -45 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 10.2\% | 10.2\% |  | 23.3\% | 22.2\% |  |
| Avg.Farm Price (\$/bu.) | 9.33 | 9.33 |  | 7.85-9.35 | 8.10-9.10 |  |

## US Soybean Ending Stocks vs Stocks / Usage Ratio





| A/I Wheat | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } 11 \\ 2017 / 18 \end{gathered}$ | Feb 8 <br> 2017/18 |  | Jan 11 <br> 2018/19 | Feb 8 <br> 2018/19 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017118 | 2017118 | Change | 2018/19 | 2018/19 | Change |
| Planted Acres | 46.0 | 46.1 | 0.1 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 0 |
| Harvested Acres | 37.5 | 37.6 | 0.1 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 0 |
| Yield | 46.3 | 46.4 | 0.1 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 0 |
| Beginning Stocks | 1181 | 1181 | 0 | 1099.0 | 1099.0 | 0 |
| Production | 1740 | 1741 | 1 | 1884 | 1884 | 0 |
| Imports | 157 | 157 | 0 | 140 | 140 | 0 |
| Total Supply | 3078 | 3079 | 1 | 3123 | 3123 | 0 |
| Food | 964 | 964 | 0 | 970 | 970 | 0 |
| Seed | 63 | 63 | 0 | 69 | 63 | -6 |
| Feed/Residual | 50 | 51 | 1 | 110 | 80 | -30 |
| Domestic Use | 1078 | 1079 | 1 | 1149 | 1113 | -36 |
| Exports | 901 | 901 | 0 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 |
| Total Use | 1979 | 1980 | 1 | 2149 | 2113 | -36 |
| Ending Stocks | 1099 | 1099 | 0 | 974 | 1010 | 36 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 55.5\% | 55.5\% |  | 45.3\% | 47.8\% |  |
| Avg. Farm Price (\$/bu.) | 4.72 | 4.72 |  | 5.05-5.25 | 5.05-5.25 |  |
| Wheat By Class | Hard | Hard | Soft |  |  |  |
| Projected $2017 / 2018$ | Winter | Spring | Red | White | Durum | Total |
| Beginning Stocks | 581 | 191 | 205 | 87 | 35 | 1,099 |
| Production | 662 | 587 | 286 | 272 | 77 | 1,884 |
| Total Supply | 1,248 | 850 | 497 | 365 | 163 | 3,123 |
| Domestic Use | 437 | 288 | 204 | 96 | 88 | 1,113 |
| Exports | 320 | 300 | 130 | 220 | 30 | 1,000 |
| Total Use | 757 | 588 | 334 | 316 | 118 | 2,113 |
| Ending Stocks | 491 | 262 | 163 | 349 | 45 | 1,010 |
| Stocks/Use Ratio | 64.9\% | 44.6\% | 48.8\% | 15.5\% | 38.1\% | 47.8\% |

## US All Wheat Ending Stocks vs Stocks / Usage Ratio



US Hard Spring Wheat Ending Stocks




## Successful Marketers:

- Have detailed cost of production.
- Set realistic price objectives with GTC orders.
- Have a plan that is proactive not reactive, flexible not static.
- Sell Pre-Harvest vs. Post-Harvest. (2014-2018)
- Set Futures and Basis at different times.
- Utilize storage to capture market carry.
- Understand seasonal trends for futures and basis.

Rolling Futures in a Carry Market.

| HAR. Basis | $\$$ | $(0.60)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Basis | $\$$ | $(0.50)$ |



| HAR. Basis | $\$$ | $(0.30)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Basis | $\$$ | $(0.15)$ |



|  | Acres | Preharvest Sales | Sales to Date | Bushels to Left to Presell | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent } \\ & \text { Sold } \end{aligned}$ | Average Futures Price |  | Average Cash Price |  | Total Preharvest Sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corn | 650 | 88400 | 20000 | 68400 | 18\% | \$ | 4.04 | \$ | 3.74 | \$ | 74,800.00 |
| Soybeans | 610 | 21472 | 0 | 21472 | 0\% |  |  |  |  | \$ | - |
| Wheat | 307 | 20000 | 20000 | -3883 | 93\% | \$ | 6.73 | \$ | 6.83 | \$ | 136,500.00 |
| Food Grade | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0\% | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Sugar Beets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0\% | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Totals | 1567 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 211,300.00 |

```

\section*{POST HARVEST SALES SUMMARY}


"If we're being honest, it was your decision to follow my recommendations that cost you money."


\section*{What can Crop Advisor do for marketing?}
- Encourage farmers to sell
- Help make sound economical decision on producing the crop
- Try optimize yield on every acre```

