

Corn response to nitrogen rates, Fessenden, 2011.

(Greg Endres and Dave Franzen)

The objective of the study is to examine corn performance with several nitrogen (N) rates to provide additional information for a database to revise NDSU corn N recommendations. Experimental design was a randomized complete block with four replications. The field trial was conducted in a commercial Wells County corn field (cooperator = Mitch Lloyd). Materials and methods are listed in Table 1.

Silk date, seed yield and moisture, test weight, and seed protein and starch were similar among N rates (Table 2). However, seed yield tended to be highest at the high N rates.

| Table 1. Materials and methods for corn response to N rates study, Fessenden, 2011. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-----|------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Tillage system | Previous crop | Soil type | Soil analysis (spring test) | | | | | | Corn ¹ | | | | |
| | | | Organic matter (%) | pH | N | P | K | Zn | Planting date | RR hybrid | Planting rate | Starter N fertilizer | Harvest date |
| | | | 0-6 inches | | lb/A (0-24 inches) | ppm | | | | | seeds/A | lb actual /acre | |
| Reduced | soybean | Heimdal Emrick loam | 2.6 | 8.1 | 59 | 7 | 442 | 0.99 | 31-May | PFS 76F82 | 36,000 | 28 | 13-Oct |

¹Planted in 30-inch rows.

| Table 2. Corn response to N rates, Fessenden, 2011. | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| Nitrogen | Corn | | | | | |
| | Silk date | Seed yield | Test weight | Seed moisture | Seed protein | Seed starch |
| lb N/acre | days | bu/acre | lb/bu | % | | |
| untreated check | 218 | 128.2 | 51.2 | 26.7 | 8.9 | 68.2 |
| 40 | 218 | 140.4 | 51.1 | 26.8 | 8.9 | 68.2 |
| 80 | 218 | 139.6 | 51.4 | 24.8 | 9.3 | 68.1 |
| 120 | 218 | 136.5 | 50.5 | 26.1 | 9.7 | 67.3 |
| 160 | 217 | 151.6 | 51.6 | 26.0 | 9.9 | 67.6 |
| 200 | 219 | 144.3 | 51.4 | 26.8 | 9.8 | 67.7 |
| mean | 218 | 140.1 | 51.2 | 26.2 | 9.4 | 67.8 |
| C.V. (%) | 0.3 | 7.6 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 1.2 |
| LSD (0.05) | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS | NS |