Grass control with Luxxur herbicide in barley, Carrington, 2020.

Greg Endres and Mike Ostlie.

The field experiment was conducted at the NDSU Carrington Research Extension Center in cooperation with Bayer CropScience to examine weed efficacy and crop tolerance with Luxxur and broadleaf herbicide tank mixtures. Experimental design was a randomized complete block with three replicates. 'ND-Genesis' barley was seeded May 14 on 2019 wheat ground. Herbicide treatments were applied with a CO₂-hand-boom plot sprayer delivering 10 gal/A at 35 psi through flat fan 8001 nozzles to the center 6.7 ft of 10- by 25-ft plots. Treatments were applied on June 11 with 74 F, 36% RH and 3 mph wind to 3- to 5-leaf barley and 3- to 4-leaf yellow and green foxtail.

Green:yellow foxtail ratio in the trial was estimated at 20:80%. Foxtail control visually evaluated 15, 26, and 48 days after treatment (DAT) ranged from 55-71% with all herbicide treatments except Huskie Complete was less than 50% with the last two evaluations (Table). Barley biomass reduction with all herbicide treatments ranged from 18-52% when visually evaluated 15 and 26 DAT. Luxxur B plus A with tank mixtures of Starane Flex, Starane Flex plus 2,4-D ester, Sentrallas, Sentrallas plus 2,4-D, and Pixxaro reduced biomass 31-52%. Heading dates with all herbicide treatments were delayed 3-6 days compared to the untreated check.

Table.								
			Weed control			Barley		
					Biomass		Heading	
	Herbicide		Green and yellow foxtail		reduction		date	
No.	Treatment	Rate	26-Jun	7-Jul	29-Jul	%		Day of
		fl oz product/A		%		26-Jun	7-Jul	Year
1	Untreated check	X	0	0	0	0	0	196
2	Luxxur B + Luxxur A	6.85 + 0.21 oz wt	65	66	62	22	20	200
	Luxxur B + Luxxur A +	6.85 + 0.21 oz wt +						
3	Starane Flex	13.5	70	70	68	48	35	202
	Luxxur B + Luxxur A +							
4	2,4-D ester	6.85 + 0.21 oz wt + 8	66	65	59	25	18	201
	Luxxur B + Luxxur A +							
	Starane Flex + 2,4-D	6.85 + 0.21 oz wt +						
5	ester	13.5 + 8	71	69	69	47	35	202
	Luxxur B + Luxxur A +	6.85 + 0.21 oz wt						
6	Sentrallas	+10	71	69	67	43	31	201
	Luxxur B + Luxxur A +							
	Sentrallas + 2,4-D	6.85 + 0.21 oz wt +						
7	ester	10 + 8	73	70	69	52	37	201
	Luxxur B + Luxxur A +	6.85 + 0.21 oz wt +						
8	Bromac	16	70	68	57	21	20	200
9	Huskie Complete	13.7	69	43	27	52	18	199
	Luxxur B + Luxxur A +	-					-	
10	Pixxaro	6.85 + 0.21 oz wt + 6	60	67	55	50	32	200
C.V. (%)			10.4	9.0	15.2	37.8	60.5	0.4
LSD (0.10)			9	7	11	19	NS	1