

Table 3. (continued)

| District <sup>3</sup> | Pesticide treated acres <sup>2</sup> |              |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
|                       | Acres planted <sup>1</sup>           | On-Farm      |              |            | On-farm      |            |             | On-farm      |              |            | On-farm      |            |             |
|                       |                                      | Treated seed | treated seed | Herbi-cide | Insecti-cide | Fungi-cide | Desic-cants | Treated seed | treated seed | Herbi-cide | Insecti-cide | Fungi-cide | Desic-cants |
|                       | (1000)                               | (1000)       | (1000)       | (1000)     | (1000)       | (1000)     | (1000)      | (%)          | (%)          | (%)        | (%)          | (%)        | (%)         |
| <b>Corn</b>           |                                      |              |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
| Northwest             | 13.0                                 | 13.0         | .            | 8.3        | .            | .          | .           | 100.0        | .            | 64.1       | .            | .          | .           |
| North Central         | 40.0                                 | 36.4         | 0.6          | 27.1       | .            | .          | .           | 91.0         | 1.6          | 67.7       | .            | .          | .           |
| Northeast             | 50.0                                 | 49.7         | .            | 44.1       | .            | .          | .           | 99.5         | .            | 88.2       | .            | .          | .           |
| West Central          | 56.0                                 | 54.0         | .            | 24.8       | .            | .          | .           | 96.4         | .            | 44.3       | .            | .          | .           |
| Central               | 97.0                                 | 97.0         | 1.6          | 82.7       | 1.1          | .          | .           | 100.0        | 1.7          | 85.3       | 1.1          | .          | .           |
| East Central          | 145.0                                | 144.3        | 19.9         | 142.3      | 13.2         | 0.0        | .           | 99.5         | 13.7         | 98.1       | 9.1          | 0.0        | .           |
| Southwest             | 39.0                                 | 38.9         | .            | 12.7       | .            | .          | .           | 99.7         | .            | 32.5       | .            | .          | .           |
| South Central         | 110.0                                | 107.0        | 2.3          | 43.1       | .            | .          | .           | 97.3         | 2.1          | 39.1       | .            | .          | .           |
| Southeast             | 450.0                                | 446.0        | 32.1         | 412.4      | 68.2         | .          | .           | 99.1         | 7.1          | 91.6       | 15.1         | .          | .           |
| Total                 | 1000.0                               | 986.3        | 56.5         | 797.4      | 82.4         | 0.0        | .           | 98.6         | 5.7          | 79.7       | 8.2          | 0.0        | .           |
| <b>Sunflower</b>      |                                      |              |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
| Northwest             | 62.2                                 | 48.9         | 5.1          | 60.0       | 8.3          | .          | .           | 78.7         | 8.1          | 96.5       | 13.3         | .          | .           |
| North Central         | 148.0                                | 134.1        | 12.3         | 111.4      | 40.9         | .          | .           | 90.6         | 8.3          | 75.3       | 27.6         | .          | .           |
| Northeast             | 204.5                                | 164.0        | 20.2         | 176.3      | 37.2         | 1.3        | .           | 80.2         | 9.9          | 86.2       | 18.2         | 0.6        | .           |
| West Central          | 12.6                                 | 8.1          | .            | 12.6       | 3.8          | .          | .           | 64.1         | .            | 100.0      | 30.5         | .          | .           |
| Central               | 288.0                                | 202.2        | 9.8          | 275.5      | 107.6        | .          | .           | 70.2         | 3.4          | 95.7       | 37.4         | .          | .           |
| East Central          | 242.5                                | 209.5        | 1.9          | 219.4      | 62.9         | .          | .           | 86.4         | 0.8          | 90.5       | 26.0         | .          | .           |
| Southwest             | 5.0                                  | .            | .            | 5.0        | 5.0          | .          | .           | .            | .            | 100.0      | 100.0        | .          | .           |
| South Central         | 12.2                                 | 8.6          | 0.6          | 9.8        | 3.6          | .          | .           | 70.7         | 4.9          | 80.5       | 29.3         | .          | .           |
| Southeast             | 250.0                                | 213.0        | 2.0          | 226.4      | 62.7         | .          | .           | 85.2         | 0.8          | 90.5       | 25.1         | .          | .           |
| Total                 | 1225.0                               | 988.5        | 51.8         | 1096.4     | 332.0        | 1.3        | .           | 80.7         | 4.2          | 89.5       | 27.1         | 0.1        | .           |
| <b>Soybean</b>        |                                      |              |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
| North Central         | 1.7                                  | .            | .            | 1.7        | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 100.0      | .            | .          | .           |
| Northeast             | 53.0                                 | 4.6          | .            | 50.7       | 0.0          | .          | .           | 8.7          | .            | 95.7       | 0.0          | .          | .           |
| West Central          | 0.3                                  | .            | .            | .          | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | .          | .            | .          | .           |
| Central               | 4.3                                  | 3.5          | .            | 4.3        | .            | .          | .           | 80.4         | .            | 100.0      | .            | .          | .           |
| East Central          | 329.0                                | 71.0         | 15.3         | 323.3      | 6.0          | .          | .           | 21.6         | 4.6          | 98.3       | 1.8          | .          | .           |
| South Central         | 1.4                                  | .            | .            | 1.4        | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 100.0      | .            | .          | .           |
| Southeast             | 310.0                                | 21.3         | 4.6          | 305.5      | 1.6          | .          | .           | 6.9          | 1.5          | 98.6       | 0.5          | .          | .           |
| Other Counties        | 0.3                                  | .            | .            | 0.3        | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 100.0      | .            | .          | .           |
| Total                 | 700.0                                | 100.4        | 19.9         | 687.2      | 7.5          | .          | .           | 14.3         | 2.8          | 98.2       | 1.1          | .          | .           |
| <b>Dry bean</b>       |                                      |              |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
| Northwest             | 1.1                                  | 0.8          | .            | 1.0        | 0.0          | .          | .           | 68.8         | .            | 93.1       | 0.0          | .          | .           |
| North Central         | 3.2                                  | 2.0          | .            | 3.2        | .            | .          | .           | 62.7         | .            | 100.0      | .            | .          | .           |
| Northeast             | 220.0                                | 167.5        | 0.7          | 199.0      | 0.0          | 17.7       | 4.2         | 76.1         | 0.3          | 90.4       | 0.0          | 8.0        | 1.9         |
| West Central          | 14.0                                 | 9.4          | .            | 14.0       | .            | 1.1        | .           | 67.2         | .            | 100.0      | .            | 8.2        | .           |
| Central               | 23.5                                 | 21.0         | .            | 23.5       | .            | .          | .           | 89.5         | .            | 100.0      | .            | .          | .           |
| East Central          | 130.0                                | 120.4        | .            | 118.9      | .            | 0.7        | 0.7         | 92.6         | .            | 91.5       | .            | 0.5        | 0.5         |
| Southwest             | 1.0                                  | .            | .            | .          | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | .          | .            | .          | .           |
| South Central         | 2.2                                  | .            | .            | .          | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | .          | .            | .          | .           |
| Southeast             | 45.0                                 | 38.3         | .            | 45.0       | 0.2          | 4.1        | 2.5         | 85.0         | .            | 100.0      | 0.5          | 9.2        | 5.5         |
| Total                 | 440.0                                | 359.4        | 0.7          | 404.6      | 0.2          | 23.6       | 7.4         | 81.7         | 0.2          | 92.0       | 0.0          | 5.4        | 1.7         |

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary estimates by the North Dakota Agricultural Statistics Service.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as one application.<sup>3</sup>Agricultural statistics districts not listed did not contain significant amounts of the crop.

Table 3. (continued)

| District <sup>3</sup> | Pesticide treated acres <sup>2</sup> |                      |              |        |            |              |            |              |              |              |            |              |            |             |        |     |                      |     |     |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------|-----|----------------------|-----|-----|
|                       | Acres planted <sup>1</sup>           | On-Farm treated seed |              |        | Herbi-cide |              |            | Insecti-cide |              |              | Fungi-cide |              |            | Desic-cants |        |     | On-farm treated seed |     |     |
|                       |                                      | Treated seed         | treated seed | (1000) | Herbi-cide | Insecti-cide | Fungi-cide | Desic-cants  | Treated seed | treated seed | Herbi-cide | Insecti-cide | Fungi-cide | Desic-cants | (1000) | (%) | (%)                  | (%) | (%) |
| <b>Potato</b>         |                                      |                      |              |        |            |              |            |              |              |              |            |              |            |             |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Northeast             | 127.7                                | 94.5                 | 91.3         |        | 33.4       | 122.0        | 115.4      | 50.8         | 74.0         | 71.5         | 26.1       | 95.6         | 90.4       | 39.8        |        |     |                      |     |     |
| East Central          | 8.2                                  | 6.5                  | 6.5          |        | 4.5        | 7.6          | 7.6        | 2.2          | 79.6         | 79.6         | 54.5       | 92.2         | 92.2       | 26.6        |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Southeast             | 5.5                                  | 5.5                  | 5.5          |        | 5.5        | 5.5          | 5.5        | 1.8          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0      | 100.0        | 100.0      | 33.3        |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Other Counties        | 4.6                                  | 1.0                  | 0.0          |        | 2.1        | 4.5          | 1.0        | 0.3          | 22.8         | 0.0          | 44.8       | 98.9         | 22.8       | 5.5         |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Total                 | 146.0                                | 107.6                | 103.3        |        | 45.4       | 139.6        | 129.5      | 55.1         | 73.7         | 70.8         | 31.1       | 95.6         | 88.7       | 37.7        |        |     |                      |     |     |
| <b>Sugarbeet</b>      |                                      |                      |              |        |            |              |            |              |              |              |            |              |            |             |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Northwest             | 4.1                                  | 4.1                  | .            |        | 3.9        | 2.2          | 0.9        | .            | 100.0        | .            | 95.7       | 53.2         | 21.7       | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Northeast             | 103.2                                | 103.2                | .            |        | 100.8      | 74.0         | 19.2       | .            | 100.0        | .            | 97.6       | 71.7         | 18.6       | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| West Central          | 9.0                                  | 9.0                  | .            |        | 6.6        | 5.8          | 2.1        | .            | 100.0        | .            | 73.8       | 64.6         | 23.5       | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| East Central          | 55.3                                 | 55.3                 | .            |        | 53.6       | 46.0         | 26.4       | .            | 100.0        | .            | 97.0       | 83.1         | 47.7       | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Southeast             | 23.9                                 | 23.9                 | .            |        | 23.9       | 11.5         | 13.2       | .            | 100.0        | .            | 100.0      | 48.0         | 55.3       | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Total                 | 195.5                                | 195.5                | .            |        | 188.8      | 139.4        | 61.7       | .            | 100.0        | .            | 96.6       | 71.3         | 31.6       | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| <b>Alfalfa hay</b>    |                                      |                      |              |        |            |              |            |              |              |              |            |              |            |             |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Northwest             | 110.0                                | .                    | .            |        | .          | .            | .          | .            | .            | .            | .          | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| North Central         | 100.0                                | .                    | .            |        | 1.0        | 4.7          | .          | .            | .            | .            | 1.0        | 4.7          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Northeast             | 26.0                                 | 1.1                  | .            |        | .          | .            | .          | .            | .            | 4.2          | .          | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| West Central          | 200.0                                | 3.2                  | .            |        | 0.1        | 0.9          | .          | .            | 1.6          | .            | 0.0        | 0.4          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Central               | 185.0                                | 5.4                  | .            |        | 0.0        | 1.4          | .          | .            | 2.9          | .            | 0.0        | 0.8          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| East Central          | 34.0                                 | 0.8                  | .            |        | .          | .            | .          | .            | 2.5          | .            | .          | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Southwest             | 250.0                                | 1.1                  | .            |        | 1.6        | 0.1          | .          | .            | 0.4          | .            | 0.6        | 0.0          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| South Central         | 240.0                                | 1.0                  | .            |        | 0.5        | .            | .          | .            | 0.4          | .            | 0.2        | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Southeast             | 155.0                                | 3.8                  | .            |        | 0.7        | .            | .          | .            | 2.4          | .            | 0.5        | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Total                 | 1300.0                               | 16.4                 | .            |        | 3.9        | 7.2          | .          | .            | 1.3          | .            | 0.3        | 0.6          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| <b>Other hay</b>      |                                      |                      |              |        |            |              |            |              |              |              |            |              |            |             |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Northwest             | 155.0                                | .                    | .            |        | 0.3        | 0.4          | .          | .            | .            | .            | 0.2        | 0.3          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| North Central         | 260.0                                | .                    | .            |        | 8.7        | 0.6          | .          | .            | .            | .            | 3.3        | 0.2          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Northeast             | 83.0                                 | .                    | .            |        | 0.1        | 5.0          | .          | .            | .            | .            | 0.2        | 6.0          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| West Central          | 200.0                                | 1.0                  | .            |        | 0.4        | 0.2          | .          | .            | 0.5          | .            | 0.2        | 0.1          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Central               | 230.0                                | 0.2                  | .            |        | 6.2        | .            | .          | .            | 0.1          | .            | 2.7        | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| East Central          | 47.0                                 | 0.1                  | .            |        | 1.3        | .            | .          | .            | 0.3          | .            | 2.7        | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Southwest             | 180.0                                | .                    | .            |        | 0.9        | .            | .          | .            | .            | .            | 0.5        | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| South Central         | 270.0                                | 1.2                  | .            |        | 1.9        | .            | .          | .            | 0.5          | .            | 0.7        | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Southeast             | 175.0                                | .                    | .            |        | 4.0        | .            | .          | .            | .            | .            | 2.3        | .            | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |
| Total                 | 1600.0                               | 2.6                  | .            |        | 23.8       | 6.2          | .          | .            | 0.2          | .            | 1.5        | 0.4          | .          | .           |        |     |                      |     |     |

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary estimates by the North Dakota Agricultural Statistics Service.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as one application.<sup>3</sup>Agricultural statistics districts not listed did not contain significant amounts of the crop.

Table 3. (continued)

| District             | Acres planted <sup>1</sup> | Pesticide treated acres <sup>2</sup> |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
|                      |                            | On-Farm                              |              |            | On-farm      |            |             | On-farm      |              |            | On-farm      |            |             |
|                      |                            | Treated seed                         | treated seed | Herbi-cide | Insecti-cide | Fungi-cide | Desic-cants | Treated seed | treated seed | Herbi-cide | Insecti-cide | Fungi-cide | Desic-cants |
| (1000)               | (1000)                     | (1000)                               | (1000)       | (1000)     | (1000)       | (1000)     | (1000)      | (%)          | (%)          | (%)        | (%)          | (%)        | (%)         |
| <b>Pasture</b>       |                            |                                      |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
| Northwest            | 1229.6                     | .                                    | .            | 6.8        | 0.4          | .          | .           | .            | .            | 0.6        | 0.0          | .          | .           |
| North Central        | 821.0                      | .                                    | .            | 23.2       | 0.0          | .          | .           | .            | .            | 2.8        | 0.0          | .          | .           |
| Northeast            | 256.3                      | .                                    | .            | 9.0        | 14.1         | .          | .           | .            | .            | 3.5        | 5.5          | .          | .           |
| West Central         | 2319.9                     | 0.9                                  | .            | 10.4       | 0.5          | .          | .           | 0.0          | .            | 0.4        | 0.0          | .          | .           |
| Central              | 1025.5                     | 0.3                                  | .            | 24.1       | .            | .          | .           | 0.0          | .            | 2.3        | .            | .          | .           |
| East Central         | 204.0                      | 0.1                                  | .            | 12.5       | 0.4          | .          | .           | 0.1          | .            | 6.1        | 0.2          | .          | .           |
| Southwest            | 2543.6                     | .                                    | .            | 15.5       | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 0.6        | .            | .          | .           |
| South Central        | 2603.8                     | .                                    | .            | 15.1       | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 0.6        | .            | .          | .           |
| Southeast            | 934.5                      | .                                    | .            | 36.0       | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 3.9        | .            | .          | .           |
| Total                | 11938.2                    | 1.3                                  | .            | 152.7      | 15.4         | .          | .           | 0.0          | .            | 1.3        | 0.1          | .          | .           |
| <b>Summer fallow</b> |                            |                                      |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
| Northwest            | 1180.0                     | .                                    | .            | 388.6      | 0.2          | .          | .           | .            | .            | 32.9       | 0.0          | .          | .           |
| North Central        | 420.0                      | 0.4                                  | .            | 92.9       | .            | 0.7        | .           | 0.1          | .            | 22.1       | .            | 0.2        | .           |
| Northeast            | 400.0                      | .                                    | .            | 34.6       | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 8.7        | .            | .          | .           |
| West Central         | 520.0                      | 1.0                                  | 0.0          | 112.5      | .            | .          | 0.2         | 0.2          | 0.0          | 21.6       | .            | .          | 0.0         |
| Central              | 295.0                      | 3.6                                  | .            | 47.0       | .            | .          | .           | 1.2          | .            | 15.9       | .            | .          | .           |
| East Central         | 155.0                      | 1.4                                  | .            | 19.9       | .            | .          | .           | 0.9          | .            | 12.8       | .            | .          | .           |
| Southwest            | 630.0                      | 1.2                                  | .            | 110.9      | .            | .          | .           | 0.2          | .            | 17.6       | .            | .          | .           |
| South Central        | 300.0                      | 1.9                                  | .            | 65.3       | .            | .          | .           | 0.6          | .            | 21.8       | .            | .          | .           |
| Southeast            | 200.0                      | 0.8                                  | .            | 24.9       | .            | .          | .           | 0.4          | .            | 12.5       | .            | .          | .           |
| Total                | 4100.0                     | 10.2                                 | 0.0          | 896.6      | 0.2          | 0.7        | 0.2         | 0.2          | 0.0          | 21.9       | 0.0          | 0.0        | 0.0         |
| <b>CRP</b>           |                            |                                      |              |            |              |            |             |              |              |            |              |            |             |
| Northwest            | 382.6                      | .                                    | .            | 4.5        | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 1.2        | .            | .          | .           |
| North Central        | 361.1                      | .                                    | .            | 21.1       | 8.6          | .          | .           | .            | .            | 5.8        | 2.4          | .          | .           |
| Northeast            | 339.7                      | .                                    | .            | 3.4        | 0.3          | .          | .           | .            | .            | 1.0        | 0.1          | .          | .           |
| West Central         | 191.4                      | 2.3                                  | .            | 0.9        | 0.6          | .          | .           | 1.2          | .            | 0.4        | 0.3          | .          | .           |
| Central              | 488.5                      | 6.9                                  | .            | 24.2       | 4.4          | .          | .           | 1.4          | .            | 5.0        | 0.9          | .          | .           |
| East Central         | 110.1                      | .                                    | .            | 2.8        | 2.9          | .          | .           | .            | .            | 2.5        | 2.6          | .          | .           |
| Southwest            | 426.1                      | .                                    | .            | 7.5        | .            | .          | .           | .            | .            | 1.8        | .            | .          | .           |
| South Central        | 290.6                      | 0.9                                  | .            | 5.4        | .            | .          | .           | 0.3          | .            | 1.9        | .            | .          | .           |
| Southeast            | 308.6                      | .                                    | .            | 15.2       | 1.3          | .          | .           | .            | .            | 4.9        | 0.4          | .          | .           |
| Total                | 2898.7                     | 10.1                                 | .            | 85.0       | 18.2         | .          | .           | 0.3          | .            | 2.9        | 0.6          | .          | .           |

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary estimates by the North Dakota Agricultural Statistics Service.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as one application.<sup>3</sup>Agricultural statistics districts not listed did not contain significant amounts of the crop.

**Table 4. ON-FARM SEED TREATMENT: Acres and percent of crop with various seed treatment products and method of seed treatment for selected crops. North Dakota, 1992.**

| Treatment                   | Acres<br>seeded <sup>1</sup> | Acres<br>seeded | Treatment method |       |       |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                             | (1000)                       | (%)             | Drill box        | Auger | Other |
| <b>Wheat</b>                |                              |                 |                  |       |       |
| Captan                      | 1.6                          | 0.0             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Captan + Carboxin           | 1.5                          | 0.0             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Captan + Lindane            | 2.3                          | 0.0             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Captan + Thiabendazole      | 2.5                          | 0.0             | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Carboxin                    | 828.2                        | 7.1             | 23.5             | 63.8  | 12.7  |
| Carboxin + Maneb + Lindane  | 320.4                        | 2.8             | 29.2             | 67.8  | 3.0   |
| Carboxin + Thiram           | 944.2                        | 8.1             | 9.7              | 86.1  | 4.2   |
| Carboxin + Thiram + Lindane | 198.0                        | 1.7             | 2.9              | 93.0  | 4.1   |
| Chlorpyrifos                | 0.4                          | 0.0             | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Diazinon                    | 5.3                          | 0.0             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Formaldehyde                | 1.2                          | 0.0             | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Imazalil                    | 175.6                        | 1.5             | 7.8              | 86.9  | 5.3   |
| Lindane                     | 182.7                        | 1.6             | 44.8             | 34.8  | 20.5  |
| Mancozeb                    | 18.9                         | 0.2             | 54.0             | 46.0  | .     |
| Maneb                       | 47.3                         | 0.4             | 42.0             | 58.0  | .     |
| Maneb + Lindane             | 1916.8                       | 16.5            | 21.9             | 71.9  | 6.2   |
| Maneb + Thiabendazole       | 3.2                          | 0.0             | 61.9             | 38.1  | .     |
| PCNB                        | 23.7                         | 0.2             | .                | 72.8  | 27.2  |
| Thiram                      | 21.3                         | 0.2             | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Thiram + Thiabendazole      | 5.6                          | 0.0             | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Total                       | 4700.8                       | 40.5            | 20.1             | 72.8  | 7.2   |
| <b>Barley</b>               |                              |                 |                  |       |       |
| Captan + Carboxin           | 0.3                          | 0.0             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Carboxin                    | 261.9                        | 9.7             | 23.1             | 70.0  | 6.5   |
| Carboxin + Maneb + Lindane  | 144.4                        | 5.3             | 29.8             | 70.0  | 0.2   |
| Carboxin + Thiram           | 264.9                        | 9.8             | 7.0              | 84.0  | 9.0   |
| Carboxin + Thiram + Lindane | 65.6                         | 2.4             | .                | 96.6  | 3.4   |
| Chlorpyrifos                | 0.5                          | 0.0             | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Formaldehyde                | 0.8                          | 0.0             | 64.1             | .     | 35.9  |
| Imazalil                    | 27.8                         | 1.0             | 15.1             | 78.6  | 6.3   |
| Lindane                     | 42.5                         | 1.6             | 27.2             | 65.0  | 7.8   |
| Mancozeb                    | 4.8                          | 0.2             | 12.3             | 87.7  | .     |
| Maneb                       | 10.5                         | 0.4             | 8.1              | 91.9  | .     |
| Maneb + Lindane             | 434.6                        | 16.1            | 24.2             | 71.0  | 4.8   |
| Maneb + Thiabendazole       | 2.1                          | 0.1             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| PCNB                        | 7.0                          | 0.3             | .                | 36.6  | 63.4  |
| Thiram                      | 3.2                          | 0.1             | 24.3             | 75.7  | .     |
| Total                       | 1271.1                       | 47.1            | 19.5             | 74.5  | 5.9   |

<sup>1</sup>Acres reported seeded with treated seed include multiple applications to the same seed and seed treatment products applied as a tank mixture were totaled separately unless applied as a commercial premix.

**Table 4. (continued)**

| Treatment                   | Acres<br>seeded <sup>1</sup><br>(1000) | Acres<br>seeded<br>(%) | Treatment method |       |       |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                             |  |                        | Drill box        | Auger | Other |
| <b>Oat</b>                  |  |                        |                  |       |       |
| Carboxin                    | 2.3                                    | 0.3                    | 15.5             | 84.5  | .     |
| Carboxin + Maneb + Lindane  | 0.8                                    | 0.1                    | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Carboxin + Thiram           | 6.6                                    | 0.8                    | 1.5              | 73.1  | 25.4  |
| Carboxin + Thiram + Lindane | 0.2                                    | 0.0                    | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Formaldehyde                | 0.3                                    | 0.0                    | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Lindane                     | 5.9                                    | 0.8                    | 3.0              | 75.3  | 21.7  |
| Maneb                       | 0.9                                    | 0.1                    | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Maneb + Lindane             | 21.2                                   | 2.7                    | 85.6             | 13.3  | 1.1   |
| Maneb + Thiabendazole       | 1.4                                    | 0.2                    | 35.3             | 64.7  | .     |
| Total                       | 39.5                                   | 5.1                    | 50.9             | 40.2  | 8.9   |
| <b>Flax</b>                 |  |                        |                  |       |       |
| Maneb + Lindane             | 1.1                                    | 0.8                    | 32.2             | 67.8  | .     |
| Prochloraz                  | 1.1                                    | 0.8                    | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Total                       | 2.3                                    | 1.6                    | 16.0             | 84.0  | .     |
| <b>Soybean</b>              |  |                        |                  |       |       |
| Captan                      | 0.2                                    | 0.0                    | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Captan + Lindane            | 1.4                                    | 0.2                    | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Carboxin                    | 5.8                                    | 0.8                    | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Carboxin + Maneb + Lindane  | 1.8                                    | 0.3                    | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Carboxin + Thiram           | 5.6                                    | 0.8                    | 37.0             | 50.6  | 12.4  |
| Maneb + Lindane             | 3.6                                    | 0.5                    | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Thiram                      | 1.5                                    | 0.2                    | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Total                       | 19.9                                   | 2.8                    | 18.5             | 78.0  | 3.5   |
| <b>Potato</b>               |  |                        |                  |       |       |
| Captan                      | 4.4                                    | 3.0                    | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Mancozeb                    | 62.4                                   | 42.7                   | .                | 5.4   | 94.6  |
| Maneb + Streptomycin + Bark | 13.9                                   | 9.6                    | .                | 61.1  | 38.9  |
| Thiabendazole               | 1.4                                    | 1.0                    | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Thiophanate Methyl          | 22.3                                   | 15.3                   | .                | 6.9   | 93.1  |
| Zineb                       | 3.8                                    | 2.6                    | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Total                       | 108.2                                  | 74.1                   | .                | 12.4  | 87.6  |

<sup>1</sup>Acres reported seeded with treated seed include multiple applications to the same seed and seed treatment products applied as a tank mixture were totaled separately unless applied as a commercial premix.

**Table 5. ON-FARM SEED TREATMENT:** Total acres and percent of crop with various seed treatment products and method of seed treatment averaged over crops. North Dakota, 1992.

| Treatment                   | Acres<br>seeded <sup>1</sup> | Acres<br>seeded | Treatment method |       |       |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|
|                             | (1000)                       | (%)             | (%)              | (%)   | (%)   |
| Captan                      | 6.2                          | 0.1             | 29.8             | .     | 70.2  |
| Captan + Carboxin           | 1.8                          | 0.0             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Captan + Lindane            | 3.6                          | 0.0             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Captan + Thiabendazole      | 2.5                          | 0.0             | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Carboxin                    | 1098.2                       | 7.0             | 23.3             | 65.5  | 11.1  |
| Carboxin + Maneb + Lindane  | 467.4                        | 3.0             | 29.2             | 68.6  | 2.1   |
| Carboxin + Thiram           | 1221.3                       | 7.7             | 9.2              | 85.4  | 5.4   |
| Carboxin + Thiram + Lindane | 263.8                        | 1.7             | 2.2              | 93.9  | 3.9   |
| Chlorpyrifos                | 0.9                          | 0.0             | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Diazinon                    | 5.3                          | 0.0             | 100.0            | .     | .     |
| Formaldehyde                | 2.3                          | 0.0             | 21.6             | .     | 78.4  |
| Imazalil                    | 203.4                        | 1.4             | 8.8              | 85.8  | 5.4   |
| Lindane                     | 231.2                        | 1.5             | 40.5             | 41.3  | 18.2  |
| Mancozeb                    | 86.1                         | 0.6             | 12.6             | 18.9  | 68.5  |
| Maneb                       | 58.7                         | 0.4             | 36.8             | 63.2  | .     |
| Maneb + Lindane             | 2377.3                       | 14.9            | 22.8             | 71.2  | 5.9   |
| Maneb + Streptomycin + Bark | 13.9                         | 9.6             | .                | 61.1  | 38.9  |
| Maneb + Thiabendazole       | 6.7                          | 0.0             | 68.4             | 31.6  | .     |
| PCNB                        | 30.8                         | 0.2             | .                | 64.5  | 35.5  |
| Prochloraz                  | 1.1                          | 0.8             | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Thiabendazole               | 1.4                          | 1.0             | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Thiophanate methyl          | 22.3                         | 15.3            | .                | 6.9   | 93.1  |
| Thiram                      | 26.0                         | 0.2             | 3.0              | 97.0  | .     |
| Thiram + Thiabendazole      | 5.6                          | 0.0             | .                | 100.0 | .     |
| Zineb                       | 3.8                          | 2.6             | .                | .     | 100.0 |
| Total                       | 6141.7                       | 38.2            | 19.8             | 71.9  | 8.3   |

TABLE 6. WHEAT: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.

|                                | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |     |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                                |                            |               | 1            | 2   | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b>   | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                          | 5986.7                     | 51.6          | 100.0        | 0.0 | .   | .   | 89.0          | 11.0   | 7.0                   | 93.0   |
| Acifluorfen                    | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Barban                         | 18.1                       | 0.2           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 72.0          | 28.0   | 25.5                  | 74.5   |
| Bentazon                       | 0.8                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Bromoxynil                     | 218.2                      | 1.9           | 96.7         | 3.3 | .   | .   | 88.2          | 11.8   | 7.2                   | 92.8   |
| Bromoxynil+MCPA                | 544.3                      | 4.7           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 89.8          | 10.2   | 9.2                   | 90.8   |
| Clopyralid+2,4-D               | 14.3                       | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 94.4          | 5.6    | 12.6                  | 87.4   |
| Dicamba                        | 3029.6                     | 26.1          | 100.0        | 0.0 | .   | .   | 89.7          | 10.3   | 4.9                   | 95.1   |
| Diclofop                       | 347.5                      | 3.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 82.6          | 17.4   | 13.0                  | 87.0   |
| Difenoquat                     | 45.2                       | 0.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 84.7          | 15.3   | 4.0                   | 96.0   |
| Ethalfluralin                  | 4.5                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Ethofumesate                   | 4.5                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Fenoxaprop+2,4-D+MCPA          | 534.0                      | 4.6           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 83.0          | 17.0   | 13.4                  | 86.6   |
| Fenoxaprop+MCPA                | 262.7                      | 2.3           | 98.7         | 1.3 | .   | .   | 90.4          | 9.6    | 5.0                   | 95.0   |
| Fenoxaprop+MCPA+thifensulfuron | 193.6                      | 1.7           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 94.6          | 5.4    | 1.5                   | 98.5   |
| Glyphosate                     | 35.7                       | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 75.6          | 24.4   | 17.0                  | 83.0   |
| Glyphosate+dicamba             | 1.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Imazamethabenz                 | 175.1                      | 1.5           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 86.7          | 13.3   | 9.0                   | 91.0   |
| MCPA                           | 2227.7                     | 19.2          | 99.4         | 0.6 | .   | .   | 91.4          | 8.6    | 5.2                   | 94.8   |
| Metsulfuron                    | 361.6                      | 3.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 93.9          | 6.1    | 3.7                   | 96.3   |
| Nicosulfuron                   | 1.5                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Picloram                       | 38.0                       | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 80.7          | 19.3   | 1.0                   | 99.0   |
| Propanil+MCPA                  | 0.4                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Sethoxydim                     | 3.8                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 51.3          | 48.7   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Thifensulfuron+tribenuron      | 905.5                      | 7.8           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 91.9          | 8.1    | 9.6                   | 90.4   |
| Triallate                      | 330.9                      | 2.9           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 88.1          | 11.9   | 0.2                   | 99.8   |
| Triallate+trifluralin          | 71.1                       | 0.6           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 84.1          | 15.9   | 5.2                   | 94.8   |
| Triasulfuron                   | 28.9                       | 0.2           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 48.2          | 51.8   | 51.8                  | 48.2   |
| Tribenuron                     | 1001.0                     | 8.6           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 89.9          | 10.1   | 6.5                   | 93.5   |
| Trifluralin                    | 1369.2                     | 11.8          | 99.2         | 0.8 | .   | .   | 95.1          | 4.9    | 3.1                   | 96.9   |
| All herbicides                 | 17756.0                    | 153.1         | 99.8         | 0.2 | .   | .   | 89.8          | 10.2   | 6.4                   | 93.6   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>             |                            |               |              |     |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbaryl                       | 7.2                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 61.8          | 38.2   | 30.6                  | 69.4   |
| Carbofuran                     | 47.5                       | 0.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 47.0          | 53.0   | 53.0                  | 47.0   |
| Chlorpyrifos                   | 1.5                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Dimethoate                     | 6.3                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 82.8          | 17.2   | 17.2                  | 82.8   |
| Encapsulated methyl parathion  | 4.9                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 6.1           | 93.9   | 93.9                  | 6.1    |
| Esfenvalerate                  | 2.8                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 53.9          | 46.1   | 46.1                  | 53.9   |
| Ethyl parathion                | 10.9                       | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Fonofos                        | 10.3                       | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Malathion                      | 4.4                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 76.2          | 23.8   | 23.8                  | 76.2   |
| Methyl parathion               | 4.7                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 12.7          | 87.3   | 87.3                  | 12.7   |
| Nosema locustae fungus         | 0.4                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides               | 101.0                      | 0.9           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 39.3          | 60.7   | 60.2                  | 39.8   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 6. (Continued)

|                        | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |      |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                        |                            |               | 1            | 2    | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| Fungicide <sup>1</sup> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)  | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| Benlate                | 0.5                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Chlorothalonil         | 5.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 36.8          | 63.2   | 63.2                  | 36.8   |
| Mancozeb               | 139.9                      | 1.2           | 79.5         | 20.5 | .   | .   | 30.7          | 69.3   | 69.1                  | 30.9   |
| Maneb + zinc           | 10.3                       | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 88.3          | 11.7   | 11.7                  | 88.3   |
| Propiconazole          | 174.0                      | 1.5           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 14.7          | 85.3   | 85.3                  | 14.7   |
| Triademetfon           | 2.5                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| All Fungicides         | 332.5                      | 2.9           | 91.4         | 8.6  | .   | .   | 24.1          | 75.9   | 75.8                  | 24.2   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 7. BARLEY: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.

|                                    | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |     |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                                    |                            |               | 1            | 2   | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| Herbicide <sup>1</sup>             | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                              | 1360.0                     | 50.4          | 99.5         | 0.5 | .   | .   | 92.4          | 7.6    | 5.6                   | 94.4   |
| Ametryn                            | 2.0                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Barban                             | 8.1                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 30.4          | 69.6   | 69.6                  | 30.4   |
| Bentazon                           | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Bromoxynil                         | 48.1                       | 1.8           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 83.3          | 16.7   | 1.3                   | 98.7   |
| Bromoxynil + MCPA                  | 151.7                      | 5.6           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 86.0          | 14.0   | 9.6                   | 90.4   |
| Chlorsulfuron                      | 0.8                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Clopyralid + 2,4-D                 | 3.1                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 89.3          | 10.7   | 10.7                  | 89.3   |
| Dicamba                            | 167.0                      | 6.2           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 89.1          | 10.9   | 1.2                   | 98.8   |
| Diclofop                           | 67.9                       | 2.5           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 85.8          | 14.2   | 7.1                   | 92.9   |
| Difenoquat                         | 38.7                       | 1.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 86.4          | 13.6   | 9.6                   | 90.4   |
| Fenoxaprop                         | 0.4                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Fenoxaprop + 2,4-D + MCPA          | 14.8                       | 0.5           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 82.9          | 17.1   | 16.5                  | 83.5   |
| Fenoxaprop + MCPA                  | 1.9                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Fenoxaprop + MCPA + thifensulfuron | 0.1                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate                         | 9.8                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 96.8          | 3.2    | 3.2                   | 96.8   |
| Imazamethabenz                     | 33.5                       | 1.2           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 79.8          | 20.2   | 11.6                  | 88.4   |
| MCPA                               | 608.6                      | 22.5          | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 93.3          | 6.7    | 2.8                   | 97.2   |
| Metsulfuron                        | 94.4                       | 3.5           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 90.7          | 9.3    | 9.6                   | 90.4   |
| Picloram                           | 11.3                       | 0.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Propanil + MCPA                    | 1.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Thifensulfuron + tribenuron        | 225.5                      | 8.4           | 99.4         | 0.6 | .   | .   | 88.6          | 11.4   | 6.2                   | 93.8   |
| Triallate                          | 63.9                       | 2.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 81.5          | 18.5   | 0.9                   | 99.1   |
| Triallate + trifluralin            | 38.2                       | 1.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 87.7          | 12.3   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Tribenuron                         | 366.4                      | 13.6          | 99.4         | 0.6 | .   | .   | 93.6          | 6.4    | 3.0                   | 97.0   |
| Trifluralin                        | 323.3                      | 12.0          | 99.5         | 0.5 | .   | .   | 95.5          | 4.5    | 1.2                   | 98.8   |
| All Herbicides                     | 3640.9                     | 134.8         | 99.7         | 0.3 | .   | .   | 91.5          | 8.5    | 4.7                   | 95.3   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 7. (Continued)

|                                | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |      |      |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------|------|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                                |                            |               | 1            | 2    | 3    | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Insecticide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)  | (%)  | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| Acephate                       | 1.0                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Carbaryl                       | 1.6                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 97.0          | 3.0    | 17.1                  | 82.9   |
| Carbofuran                     | 8.3                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 81.0          | 19.0   | 19.0                  | 81.0   |
| Dimethoate                     | 2.4                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Encapsulated methyl parathion  | 2.0                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Esfenvalerate                  | 0.1                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Fonofos                        | 3.4                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Malathion                      | 0.7                        | 0.0           | 68.0         | .    | 32.0 | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides               | 19.5                       | 0.7           | 98.8         | .    | 1.2  | .   | 59.1          | 40.9   | 42.0                  | 58.0   |
| <b>Fungicide</b>               |                            |               |              |      |      |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Chlorothalonil                 | 0.7                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Mancozeb                       | 23.2                       | 0.9           | 72.2         | 27.8 | .    | .   | 27.9          | 72.1   | 72.1                  | 27.9   |
| Maneb + zinc                   | 6.3                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Propiconazole                  | 52.4                       | 1.9           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 5.6           | 94.4   | 94.4                  | 5.6    |
| All Fungicides                 | 82.6                       | 3.1           | 92.2         | 7.8  | .    | .   | 19.9          | 80.1   | 80.1                  | 19.9   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 8. OAT: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |     |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2   | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                        | 110.1                      | 14.1          | 99.7         | 0.3 | .   | .   | 75.7          | 24.3   | 6.9                   | 93.1   |
| Bromoxynil                   | 2.0                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 82.8          | 17.2   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Bromoxynil+MCPA              | 13.2                       | 1.7           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 90.8          | 9.2    | .                     | 100.0  |
| Dicamba                      | 47.4                       | 6.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 88.1          | 11.9   | 5.6                   | 94.4   |
| Glyphosate                   | 2.9                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate+2,4-D             | 0.5                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| MCPA                         | 124.1                      | 15.9          | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 87.6          | 12.4   | 4.0                   | 96.0   |
| Picloram                     | 5.4                        | 0.7           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 81.1          | 18.9   | 18.9                  | 81.1   |
| Thifensulfuron+tribenuron    | 1.1                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 53.1          | 46.9   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Tribenuron                   | 2.0                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 45.9          | 54.1   | 20.4                  | 79.6   |
| All Herbicides               | 308.7                      | 39.6          | 99.9         | 0.1 | .   | .   | 83.0          | 17.0   | 5.4                   | 94.6   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |     |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbaryl                     | 1.7                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 88.8          | 11.2   | 11.2                  | 88.8   |
| Malathion                    | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides             | 2.0                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 90.6          | 9.4    | 9.4                   | 90.6   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 8. (Continued)

|                        | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |     |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                        |                            |               | 1            | 2   | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| Desiccant <sup>1</sup> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| Paraquat               | 0.5                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Desiccants         | 0.5                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 9. FLAX: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.

|                        | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |     |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                        |                            |               | 1            | 2   | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| Herbicide <sup>1</sup> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                  | 5.8                        | 4.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 83.5          | 16.5   | 13.4                  | 86.6   |
| Bromoxynil             | 10.6                       | 7.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Bromoxynil+MCPCA       | 0.4                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Dicamba                | 0.5                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| EPTC                   | 0.4                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Ethalfluralin          | 0.3                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate             | 1.0                        | 0.7           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| MCPCA                  | 53.7                       | 37.0          | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 92.4          | 7.6    | 5.6                   | 94.4   |
| Metsulfuron            | 0.5                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Picloram               | 7.9                        | 5.4           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Propachlor             | 0.3                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Sethoxydim             | 16.8                       | 11.6          | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 88.9          | 11.1   | 9.7                   | 90.3   |
| Triallate              | 0.9                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Triallate+trifluralin  | 2.8                        | 1.9           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Trifluralin            | 40.0                       | 27.6          | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 99.0          | 1.0    | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Herbicides         | 141.7                      | 97.8          | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 94.9          | 5.1    | 3.8                   | 96.2   |
| Insecticide            |                            |               |              |     |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbaryl               | 1.5                        | 1.0           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Esfenvalerate          | 0.7                        | 0.5           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides       | 2.2                        | 1.5           | 100.0        | .   | .   | .   | 30.6          | 69.4   | 69.4                  | 30.6   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 10. CORN: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |      |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2    | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)  | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                        | 45.3                       | 4.5           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 79.8          | 20.2   | 3.2                   | 96.8   |
| Alachlor                     | 93.9                       | 9.4           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 83.6          | 16.4   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Atrazine                     | 19.3                       | 1.9           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 76.5          | 23.5   | 0.8                   | 99.2   |
| Atrazine + metolachlor       | 7.5                        | 0.7           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Bentazon + atrazine          | 2.7                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Bromoxynil                   | 113.7                      | 11.4          | 98.6         | 1.4  | .   | .   | 95.0          | 5.0    | 3.9                   | 96.1   |
| Bromoxynil + MCPA            | 0.4                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Butylate + safener           | 0.7                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Cyanazine                    | 113.5                      | 11.3          | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 76.2          | 23.8   | 1.8                   | 98.2   |
| Dicamba                      | 209.8                      | 21.0          | 99.2         | 0.8  | .   | .   | 90.8          | 9.2    | 5.1                   | 94.9   |
| EPTC + safener               | 230.1                      | 23.0          | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 75.2          | 24.8   | 1.4                   | 98.6   |
| EPTC + safener + extender    | 6.6                        | 0.7           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 62.0          | 38.0   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Ethalfluralin                | 3.3                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate                   | 10.0                       | 1.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Imazamethabenz               | 10.5                       | 1.1           | 28.8         | 71.2 | .   | .   | 77.3          | 22.7   | 3.5                   | 96.5   |
| Imazethapyr                  | 0.4                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| MCPA                         | 0.8                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Metolachlor                  | 78.4                       | 7.8           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 92.5          | 7.5    | 3.1                   | 96.9   |
| Metolachlor + cyanazine      | 2.3                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Nicosulfuron                 | 249.5                      | 25.0          | 99.2         | 0.8  | .   | .   | 91.8          | 8.2    | 3.6                   | 96.4   |
| Paraquat                     | 3.6                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 79.7          | 20.3   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Pendimethalin                | 24.8                       | 2.5           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 47.4          | 52.6   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Propachlor                   | 3.2                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Sethoxydim                   | 0.1                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Thifensulfuron + tribenuron  | 4.3                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Tribenuron                   | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Trifluralin                  | 2.5                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 95.0          | 5.0    | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Herbicides               | 1237.5                     | 123.8         | 99.0         | 1.0  | .   | .   | 85.1          | 14.9   | 2.8                   | 97.2   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |      |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbofuran                   | 2.6                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Chlorpyrifos                 | 6.1                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Esfenvalerate                | 1.1                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Ethyl parathion              | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Permethrin                   | 6.1                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 4.0           | 96.0   | 82.2                  | 17.8   |
| Phorate                      | 2.5                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Tefluthrin                   | 40.9                       | 4.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Terbufos                     | 22.9                       | 2.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 74.6          | 25.4   | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides             | 82.4                       | 8.2           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 85.4          | 14.6   | 6.1                   | 93.9   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 11. SUNFLOWER: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method.  
North Dakota, 1992.

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |      |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2    | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)  | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                        | 2.5                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Alachlor                     | 1.1                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Barban                       | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Chloramben                   | 7.5                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Ethalfluralin                | 499.1                      | 40.7          | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 84.1          | 15.9   | 5.2                   | 94.8   |
| Fenoxaprop                   | 1.4                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate                   | 6.8                        | 0.6           | 63.1         | 36.9 | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Imazamethabenz               | 12.8                       | 1.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Pendimethalin                | 15.6                       | 1.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 57.1          | 42.9   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Picloram                     | 3.8                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Sethoxydim                   | 36.5                       | 3.0           | 73.2         | 26.8 | .   | .   | 71.7          | 28.3   | 32.2                  | 67.8   |
| Triallate                    | 1.3                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Trifluralin                  | 566.5                      | 46.2          | 99.1         | 0.9  | .   | .   | 93.6          | 6.4    | 0.9                   | 99.1   |
| All Herbicides               | 1155.1                     | 94.3          | 98.5         | 1.5  | .   | .   | 88.2          | 11.8   | 3.7                   | 96.3   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |      |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbaryl                     | 3.4                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 17.5          | 82.5   | 82.5                  | 17.5   |
| Carbofuran                   | 14.2                       | 1.2           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 58.7          | 41.3   | 41.3                  | 58.7   |
| Chlorpyrifos                 | 1.8                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Esfenvalerate                | 125.6                      | 10.3          | 90.8         | 9.2  | .   | .   | 48.9          | 51.1   | 54.0                  | 46.0   |
| Ethyl parathion              | 113.3                      | 9.2           | 85.1         | 14.9 | .   | .   | 4.1           | 95.9   | 95.9                  | 4.1    |
| Fenvalerate                  | 2.5                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Malathion                    | 20.1                       | 1.6           | 91.6         | 8.4  | .   | .   | 36.1          | 63.9   | 63.9                  | 36.1   |
| Methyl parathion             | 77.7                       | 6.3           | 91.4         | 8.6  | .   | .   | 3.8           | 96.2   | 95.1                  | 4.9    |
| Tefluthrin                   | 5.1                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides             | 363.7                      | 29.7          | 89.9         | 10.1 | .   | .   | 25.3          | 74.7   | 75.5                  | 24.5   |
| <b>Fungicide</b>             |                            |               |              |      |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Maneb + zinc                 | 1.3                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| All Fungicides               | 1.3                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.

<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

**TABLE 12. SOYBEAN: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.**

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |       |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2     | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)   | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                        | 1.7                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Acifluorfen                  | 61.8                       | 8.8           | 94.0         | 6.0   | .   | .   | 95.1          | 4.9    | 2.0                   | 98.0   |
| Acifluorfen+bentazon         | 50.3                       | 7.2           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 95.1          | 4.9    | 4.9                   | 95.1   |
| Alachlor                     | 13.3                       | 1.9           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Alachlor+trifluralin         | 11.5                       | 1.6           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Bentazon                     | 301.4                      | 43.1          | 90.7         | 9.3   | .   | .   | 86.2          | 13.8   | 13.5                  | 86.5   |
| Bromoxynil                   | 0.6                        | 0.1           | .            | 100.0 | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Chloramben                   | 3.3                        | 0.5           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Chlorimuron                  | 2.1                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Diclofop                     | 1.3                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Ethalfluralin                | 198.3                      | 28.3          | 96.7         | 3.3   | .   | .   | 85.1          | 14.9   | 1.5                   | 98.5   |
| Fenoxaprop                   | 8.6                        | 1.2           | 75.4         | 24.6  | .   | .   | 75.4          | 24.6   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Fluazifop-P                  | 4.4                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 89.2          | 10.8   | 3.0                   | 97.0   |
| Fluazifop-P+fenoxaprop       | 11.1                       | 1.6           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 82.8          | 17.2   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate                   | 0.5                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 63.0          | 37.0   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Imazamethabenz               | 2.5                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Imazethapyr                  | 60.4                       | 8.6           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 78.9          | 21.1   | 18.2                  | 81.8   |
| Lactofen                     | 31.7                       | 4.5           | 93.5         | 6.5   | .   | .   | 77.0          | 23.0   | 23.0                  | 77.0   |
| Linuron                      | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Metolachlor                  | 4.5                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 54.2          | 45.8   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Metribuzin                   | 14.5                       | 2.1           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 51.8          | 48.2   | 0.9                   | 99.1   |
| Naptalam+2,4-D               | 0.6                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Nicosulfuron                 | 1.6                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Pendimethalin                | 7.6                        | 1.1           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 79.2          | 20.8   | 20.8                  | 79.2   |
| Quizalofop-P                 | 5.8                        | 0.8           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 97.0          | 3.0    | .                     | 100.0  |
| Sethoxydim                   | 70.7                       | 10.1          | 97.0         | 3.0   | .   | .   | 90.9          | 9.1    | 5.8                   | 94.2   |
| Thifensulfuron               | 62.2                       | 8.9           | 93.4         | 6.6   | .   | .   | 84.7          | 15.3   | 11.2                  | 88.8   |
| Thifensulfuron+tribenuron    | 0.5                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Triallate+trifluralin        | 0.7                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Trifluralin                  | 319.3                      | 45.6          | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 93.1          | 6.9    | 1.6                   | 98.4   |
| All Herbicides               | 1253.0                     | 179.0         | 96.1         | 3.9   | .   | .   | 87.9          | 12.1   | 6.7                   | 93.3   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |       |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbofuran                   | 1.6                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 70.1          | 29.9   | 29.9                  | 70.1   |
| Dimethoate                   | 1.2                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 58.3          | 41.7   | 41.7                  | 58.3   |
| Esfenvalerate                | 4.7                        | 0.7           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 81.0          | 19.0   | 19.0                  | 81.0   |
| All Insecticides             | 7.5                        | 1.1           | 100.0        | .     | .   | .   | 74.9          | 25.1   | 25.1                  | 74.9   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.

<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 13. DRY BEAN: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |      |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2    | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)  | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                        | 2.3                        | 0.5           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 39.5          | 60.5   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Acifluorfen                  | 2.4                        | 0.5           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 84.7          | 15.3   | 15.3                  | 84.7   |
| Alachlor                     | 4.8                        | 1.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 76.4          | 23.6   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Bentazon                     | 143.4                      | 32.6          | 88.3         | 10.6 | 1.1 | .   | 94.2          | 5.8    | 5.6                   | 94.4   |
| Bromoxynil                   | 2.6                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Chloramben                   | 0.5                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| EPTC                         | 7.5                        | 1.7           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 62.6          | 37.4   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Ethalfluralin                | 241.4                      | 54.9          | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 89.6          | 10.4   | 2.0                   | 98.0   |
| Fluazifop-P                  | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate                   | 3.4                        | 0.8           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 86.6          | 13.4   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Metolachlor                  | 4.9                        | 1.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Pendimethalin                | 0.3                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Sethoxydim                   | 29.9                       | 6.8           | 98.4         | 1.6  | .   | .   | 87.9          | 12.1   | 3.3                   | 96.7   |
| Triallate                    | 1.8                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 81.5          | 18.5   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Trifluralin                  | 122.4                      | 27.8          | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 82.7          | 17.3   | 0.3                   | 99.7   |
| All Herbicides               | 567.7                      | 129.0         | 97.0         | 2.8  | 0.3 | .   | 88.1          | 11.9   | 2.6                   | 97.4   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |      |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Dimethoate                   | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| All Insecticides             | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| <b>Fungicide</b>             |                            |               |              |      |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Benlate                      | 1.4                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Chlorothalonil               | 4.8                        | 1.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 80.8          | 19.2   | 19.2                  | 80.8   |
| Mancözeb                     | 2.4                        | 0.5           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 84.6                  | 15.4   |
| Maneb + zinc                 | 9.3                        | 2.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 51.8          | 48.2   | 40.6                  | 59.4   |
| Sulfur                       | 1.1                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Thiophanate methyl           | 5.2                        | 1.2           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 67.5          | 32.5   | 32.5                  | 67.5   |
| All Fungicides               | 24.2                       | 5.5           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 56.2          | 43.8   | 39.4                  | 60.6   |
| <b>Desiccant</b>             |                            |               |              |      |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Diquat                       | 0.4                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Paraquat                     | 2.7                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Sodium chlorate              | 4.2                        | 1.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| All Desiccants               | 7.4                        | 1.7           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.

<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 14. POTATO: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.

|                                | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |       |      |      | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|------|------|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                                |                            |               | 1            | 2     | 3    | 4    | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b>   | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)   | (%)  | (%)  | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                          | 1.8                        | 1.2           | .            | 100.0 | .    | .    | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| EPTC                           | 3.1                        | 2.1           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate                     | 1.6                        | 1.1           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Metolachlor                    | 10.2                       | 7.0           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Metribuzin                     | 6.2                        | 4.3           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 99.4          | 0.6    | 0.6                   | 99.4   |
| Pendimethalin                  | 13.5                       | 9.2           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 94.6          | 5.4    | 5.4                   | 94.6   |
| Sethoxydim                     | 4.2                        | 2.8           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 82.6          | 17.4   | 21.5                  | 78.5   |
| Trifluralin                    | 16.6                       | 11.4          | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 98.6          | 1.4    | 1.4                   | 98.6   |
| All Herbicides                 | 57.2                       | 39.2          | 96.8         | 3.2   | .    | .    | 93.8          | 6.2    | 6.5                   | 93.5   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>             |                            |               |              |       |      |      |               |        |                       |        |
| Aldicarb                       | 0.7                        | 0.5           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Azinphos-methyl                | 17.9                       | 12.3          | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 94.9          | 5.1    | 5.1                   | 94.9   |
| Carbaryl                       | 6.6                        | 4.5           | 7.7          | .     | 92.3 | .    | 92.3          | 7.7    | .                     | 100.0  |
| Carbofuran                     | 168.7                      | 115.6         | 24.2         | 62.2  | 13.6 | .    | 77.2          | 22.8   | 22.8                  | 77.2   |
| Encapsulated methyl parathion  | 9.5                        | 6.5           | 30.2         | 69.8  | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Endosulfan                     | 61.6                       | 42.2          | 56.5         | 43.5  | .    | .    | 87.5          | 12.5   | 12.5                  | 87.5   |
| Esfenvalerate                  | 22.3                       | 15.2          | 82.9         | .     | 17.1 | .    | 82.9          | 17.1   | 17.1                  | 82.9   |
| Ethyl parathion                | 3.0                        | 2.1           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 65.3          | 34.7   | 34.7                  | 65.3   |
| Fenvalerate                    | 2.0                        | 1.4           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Malathion                      | 0.1                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Methamidophos                  | 29.6                       | 20.3          | 9.9          | 35.4  | 11.7 | .    | 34.2          | 65.8   | 65.8                  | 34.2   |
| Nosema locustae fungus         | 4.0                        | 2.8           | .            | 100.0 | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Permethrin                     | 8.9                        | 6.1           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Phorate                        | 16.0                       | 11.0          | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 85.9          | 14.1   | 19.0                  | 81.0   |
| Phosphamidon                   | 1.4                        | 0.9           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides               | 352.4                      | 241.3         | 42.7         | 43.4  | 10.3 | .    | 76.4          | 23.6   | 23.7                  | 76.3   |
| <b>Fungicide</b>               |                            |               |              |       |      |      |               |        |                       |        |
| Chlorothalonil                 | 79.6                       | 54.5          | 23.1         | 11.0  | .    | 65.9 | 62.4          | 37.6   | 37.6                  | 62.4   |
| Mancozeb                       | 192.1                      | 131.6         | 17.0         | 23.3  | 39.7 | 5.9  | 81.5          | 18.5   | 18.5                  | 81.5   |
| Maneb + triphenyltin hydroxide | 36.1                       | 24.7          | 70.1         | 29.9  | .    | .    | 82.3          | 17.7   | 17.7                  | 82.3   |
| Maneb + zinc                   | 18.6                       | 12.7          | 3.9          | 27.7  | .    | .    | 31.7          | 68.3   | 68.3                  | 31.7   |
| Metalaxyl + chlorothalonil     | 0.3                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Metalaxyl + mancozeb           | 21.6                       | 14.8          | 79.1         | 20.9  | .    | .    | 43.8          | 56.2   | 56.2                  | 43.8   |
| Sulfur                         | 0.2                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Triphenyltin hydroxide         | 50.0                       | 34.3          | 43.7         | .     | 50.4 | 5.9  | 65.8          | 34.2   | 34.2                  | 65.8   |
| All Fungicides                 | 398.6                      | 273.0         | 29.3         | 18.6  | 25.5 | 16.7 | 71.4          | 28.6   | 28.6                  | 71.4   |
| <b>DESICCANT</b>               |                            |               |              |       |      |      |               |        |                       |        |
| Diquat                         | 60.4                       | 41.3          | 72.4         | 27.6  | .    | .    | 52.5          | 47.5   | 46.3                  | 53.7   |
| Endothall                      | 2.8                        | 1.9           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Paraquat                       | 1.1                        | 0.8           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .    | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Desiccants                 | 64.3                       | 44.0          | 74.1         | 25.9  | .    | .    | 51.0          | 49.0   | 47.9                  | 52.1   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.

<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

**TABLE 15. SUGARBEET: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method.  
North Dakota, 1992.**

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |      |      |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------|------|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2    | 3    | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)  | (%)  | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| Bromoxynil+MCPA              | 2.2                        | 1.1           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 68.9          | 31.1   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Clopyralid                   | 41.7                       | 21.3          | 48.1         | 20.2 | 31.7 | .   | 98.5          | 1.5    | 1.4                   | 98.6   |
| Cycloate                     | 16.1                       | 8.3           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 85.7          | 14.3   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Desmedipham                  | 154.2                      | 78.9          | 47.9         | 34.6 | 11.9 | 5.6 | 94.8          | 5.2    | 6.1                   | 93.9   |
| Desmedipham+phenmedipham     | 205.4                      | 105.1         | 38.0         | 40.5 | 16.3 | 5.1 | 94.9          | 5.1    | 4.3                   | 95.7   |
| Diethatyl                    | 11.9                       | 6.1           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Endothall                    | 3.3                        | 1.7           | 63.7         | 36.3 | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| EPTC                         | 11.7                       | 6.0           | 63.3         | 36.7 | .    | .   | 87.9          | 12.1   | .                     | 100.0  |
| Ethofumesate                 | 11.2                       | 5.7           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate                   | 4.5                        | 2.3           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 87.3          | 12.7   | 6.9                   | 93.1   |
| MCPA                         | 0.8                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Pyramin                      | 0.5                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Sethoxydim                   | 153.0                      | 78.3          | 78.2         | 18.9 | 2.9  | .   | 94.3          | 5.7    | 5.6                   | 94.4   |
| Thifensulfuron+tribenuron    | 1.5                        | 0.8           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Trifluralin                  | 6.2                        | 3.2           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 78.9          | 21.1   | 21.1                  | 78.9   |
| All Herbicides               | 624.1                      | 319.2         | 57.0         | 28.7 | 11.1 | 3.1 | 94.3          | 5.7    | 4.6                   | 95.4   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |      |      |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Aldicarb                     | 3.5                        | 1.8           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Chlorpyrifos                 | 78.0                       | 39.9          | 76.2         | 11.4 | 12.4 | .   | 56.7          | 43.3   | 46.2                  | 53.8   |
| Diazinon                     | 1.5                        | 0.8           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Esfenvalerate                | 0.8                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Terbufos                     | 103.7                      | 53.0          | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 99.0          | 1.0    | 1.9                   | 98.1   |
| All Insecticides             | 187.5                      | 95.9          | 90.1         | 4.7  | 5.2  | .   | 81.4          | 18.6   | 20.3                  | 79.7   |
| <b>Fungicide</b>             |                            |               |              |      |      |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Chlorothalonil               | 1.1                        | 0.6           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Copper                       | 0.2                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Mancozeb                     | 3.4                        | 1.8           | 20.3         | 79.7 | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Metalaxyl+chlorothalonil     | 0.1                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Ridomil                      | 0.7                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .    | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Triphenyltin hydroxide       | 83.6                       | 42.8          | 47.6         | 42.1 | 10.3 | .   | 21.5          | 78.5   | 88.7                  | 11.3   |
| All Fungicides               | 89.1                       | 45.6          | 47.8         | 42.5 | 9.7  | .   | 22.1          | 77.9   | 87.5                  | 12.5   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.

<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

**TABLE 16. ALFALFA HAY: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method.  
North Dakota, 1992.**

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |       |      |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|------|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2     | 3    | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)   | (%)  | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                        | 1.0                        | 0.1           | 1.0          | 99.0  | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Dicamba                      | 1.4                        | 0.1           | .            | 100.0 | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate+2,4-D             | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| Glyphosate+dicamba           | 0.9                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Picloram                     | 3.0                        | 0.2           | 33.4         | .     | 66.6 | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Sethoxydim                   | 0.5                        | 0.0           | 77.2         | 22.8  | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Trifluralin                  | 0.4                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Herbicides               | 7.4                        | 0.6           | 38.0         | 34.9  | 27.1 | .   | 92.9          | 7.1    | .                     | 100.0  |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |       |      |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbaryl                     | 6.5                        | 0.5           | 79.3         | 20.7  | .    | .   | 82.1          | 17.9   | 16.0                  | 84.0   |
| Carbofuran                   | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Esfenvalerate                | 1.3                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Malathion                    | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Nosema locustae fungus       | 0.1                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .     | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides             | 8.5                        | 0.7           | 84.2         | 15.8  | .    | .   | 66.7          | 33.3   | 31.9                  | 68.1   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.

<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

**TABLE 17. OTHER HAY: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method.  
North Dakota, 1992.**

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |     |      |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----|------|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2   | 3    | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%) | (%)  | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                        | 19.6                       | 1.2           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 84.8          | 15.2   | 10.7                  | 89.3   |
| Bromoxynil                   | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Dicamba                      | 1.9                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 62.9          | 37.1   | 37.1                  | 62.9   |
| Glyphosate                   | 2.1                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 79.3          | 20.7   | .                     | 100.0  |
| MCPA                         | 2.5                        | 0.2           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Picloram                     | 4.2                        | 0.3           | 75.6         | .   | 24.4 | .   | 91.6          | 8.4    | .                     | 100.0  |
| Thifensulfuron+tribenuron    | 0.1                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Tribenuron                   | 0.1                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Herbicides               | 30.9                       | 1.9           | 96.7         | .   | 3.3  | .   | 85.5          | 14.5   | 9.1                   | 90.9   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |     |      |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbaryl                     | 4.7                        | 0.3           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 23.6          | 76.4   | 76.4                  | 23.6   |
| Carbofuran                   | 0.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| Malathion                    | 1.2                        | 0.1           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| All Insecticides             | 6.2                        | 0.4           | 100.0        | .   | .    | .   | 37.0          | 63.0   | 63.0                  | 37.0   |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.

<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.

TABLE 18. PASTURE: Herbicide, Insecticide, Fungicide and Desiccant usage and application method. North Dakota, 1992.

|                              | Acres treated <sup>2</sup> | Acres treated | Applications |      |     |     | Applicator    |        | Method of application |        |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|------|-----|-----|---------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|                              |                            |               | 1            | 2    | 3   | 4   | Farm operator | Custom | Aerial                | Ground |
| <b>Herbicide<sup>1</sup></b> | (1000)                     | (%)           | (%)          | (%)  | (%) | (%) | (%)           | (%)    | (%)                   | (%)    |
| 2,4-D                        | 105.9                      | 0.9           | 96.1         | 3.7  | 0.2 | .   | 59.2          | 40.8   | 38.9                  | 61.1   |
| Amitrole                     | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Clopyralid+2,4-D             | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Dicamba                      | 23.7                       | 0.2           | 71.9         | 28.1 | .   | .   | 62.0          | 38.0   | 57.9                  | 42.1   |
| Glyphosate                   | 1.3                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| MCPA                         | 2.9                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 45.0          | 55.0   | 26.6                  | 73.4   |
| Metsulfuron                  | 2.6                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 100.0         | .      | .                     | 100.0  |
| Picloram                     | 94.3                       | 0.8           | 88.5         | 11.3 | 0.2 | .   | 75.9          | 24.1   | 20.9                  | 79.1   |
| All Herbicides               | 230.9                      | 1.9           | 90.6         | 9.2  | 0.2 | .   | 66.9          | 33.1   | 32.6                  | 67.4   |
| <b>Insecticide</b>           |                            |               |              |      |     |     |               |        |                       |        |
| Carbaryl                     | 15.2                       | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 2.7           | 97.3   | 97.3                  | 2.7    |
| Carbofuran                   | 0.2                        | 0.0           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | .             | 100.0  | 100.0                 | .      |
| All Insecticides             | 15.4                       | 0.1           | 100.0        | .    | .   | .   | 2.6           | 97.4   | 97.4                  | 2.6    |

<sup>1</sup>Herbicides applied as a tank mixture were considered separately unless a commercial premix was used.

<sup>2</sup>Multiple applications to the same acreage were totaled as separate values. Thus, acres treated can exceed 100% of planted acres.