

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

SUMMARY OF 2008
WEED CONTROL EXPERIMENTS

Plant Sciences Department
North Dakota State University
Fargo, North Dakota

M. J. Christoffers
K. A. Howatt
J.M. Stachler

S. Friesen
B. M. Jenks
R. K. Zollinger

H. M. Hatterman-Valenti
R. G. Lym

C. P. Auwarter
J. D. Harrington
S. N. Pederson

Research Specialists/Technicians
K. M. Christianson
A.J. Kazmierczak
J. L. Ries

M.G. Ciernia
J. L. Luecke
R. F. Roach

P.A. Gregoire
S. F. Mark

T. L. Almquist
L.K. Hanson
J. R. Loken
M. H. Ostlie

Graduate Research Assistants
M. Ekken
R.L. Hunt
R. Luciano
S.L. Soto

S.L. Gegner
A. Kandidanda
J.R. Mikkelson
J. Stenger

Contributors:

Greg Endres, Carrington Research Extension Center
Eric Eriksmoen, Hettinger Research Extension Center
John Lukach, Langdon Research Extension Center
Larry Smith, Northwest Experiment Station, U. of MN
Mark Bredehoeft, Southern Minnesota Beet Sugar Cooperative
Neil Riveland, Williston Research Extension Center

Reference to commercial products or trade names is made with no intended endorsement, and failure to mention products or trade names is done with no intended discrimination by North Dakota State University. Experiments with pesticides on non-labeled crops or target species does not imply endorsement for non-labeled uses of pesticides by North Dakota State University.

Some of this material is based upon work supported by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, under Agreement 2002-34361-11781, 2003-34361-13002, 2005-34361-15578. Any opinions, findings, conclusion, or recommendations expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the view of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.



Table of Contents

White Section: Experiment titles, climatic, edaphic and general information.

Sugarbeet weed control, titles (GOLD)	2
Weed control in small grains, titles (GREEN)	3-5
Application technology and volunteer management, titles (TAN)	5-6
Weed control in corn and soybean, titles (BLUE)	6
Weed control in miscellaneous crops, titles (YELLOW)	7-8
Perennial and noxious weed control, titles (PINK)	8
Climatic data, Carrington	9
Climatic data, Casselton	10
Climatic data, Crookston	11
Climatic data, Fargo	12
Climatic data, Hettinger	13
Climatic data, Langdon	14
Climatic data, Minot	15
Climatic data, Oakes	16
Climatic data, Prosper	17
Climatic data, St. Thomas	18
Climatic data, Tappen	19
Climatic data, Wahpeton	20
Climatic data, Williston	21
Soil test results at various weed experiment locations	22
Key to abbreviations	23-24
List of adjuvants	25-26
List of herbicides tested	27-30

Gold Section: Sugarbeet Weed Control

Page

Control of glyphosate resistant sugarbeet for replanting, St. Thomas	1
Sugarbeet weed control, Cavalier.....	2
Sugarbeet weed control, Mayville	5
Sugarbeet weed control, Crookston	8
Sugarbeet weed control, Kindred	10
Sugarbeet weed control, Prosper	12
Ethofumesate on Roundup Ready sugarbeet, Prosper	14
Ethofumesate + Glyphosate, Prosper.....	16
Control of Roundup Ready crops in Roundup Ready sugarbeet, Prosper	19
Timing of tank-mix partners for Roundup Ready sugarbeet, Prosper.....	21
Adjuvants and combinations with PowerMax, Prosper	24

Green section: Weed Control in Small Grains	Page
2008 Evaluation of Fall and Spring Applications of Everest Herbicide in Winter Wheat.....	1 - 3
Evaluation of Fall and Spring Applications of PowerFlex Herbicide for Tough Grassy Weed Control in Winter Wheat.....	4 - 5
Wheat variety tolerance to Everest. Williston 2007.....	6 - 11
Pre-emergence control of wild oat.....	12
Effect of preemergence flucarbazone on post emergence wild oat	13
Weed control with flucarbazone applied pre-emergence.....	14
Wild oat control with Pre-Pare +glyphosate tank mixes	15
Pre-Pare Herbicide in Spring Wheat.....	16 - 17
Pre-Pare herbicide on Light Soils in Spring Wheat.....	18 - 19
Weed control with Pre-Pare, glyphosate, ET, and dicamba.....	20
Safety of preplant saflufenacil in wheat.....	21
Preplant weed control with Saflufenacil.....	22
Sharpen for preplant weed control in wheat, Carrington, 2008	23
2008 Kixor Herbicide Applied Pre-Plant to Hard Red Spring Wheat at Hettinger, ND	24
Pyroxasulfone use in wheat.....	25
Pyroxasulfone use in wheat, second location.....	26
Wild oat control with Pyroxasulfone	27
Wild oat control in wheat	28
Wild oat control in HRSW, Langdon 2008	29
Wild oat control in durum wheat, Williston 2008.....	30
Wild oat control with Pyroxsulam	31
Evaluation of wild oat control with GoldSky in HRSW.....	32
Wild oat control with SP20025 and SP17228	33
Weed control with two numbered compounds in wheat	34
Wild Oat control with a new product for grass control in wheat.....	35
Evaluation of new Puma formulation in HRSW.....	36
Weed control and crop tolerance with Wolverine in HRSW	37
Adjuvant comparison with propoxycarbazone and mesosulfuron.....	38
Wild oat control with Rimfire tank mixes.....	39
Rimfire for wild oat control in HRSW, Langdon 2008.....	40
Rimfire for wild oat control in durum wheat, Williston 2008.....	41

Green section: Continued	Page
Herbicide rotations for wild oat control	42
Improving wild oat control through deposition aid.....	43
Difenoquat combinations in cereals	44
Difenoquat combinations in cereals	45
Foxtail control in spring wheat, Carrington, 2008	46
Antagonism of pinoxaden with broadleaf herbicides.....	47
Foxtail control with A15351A in spring wheat, Carrington 2008	48 - 49
Foxtail control with Pyrosulam	50
Yellow foxtail control with GoldSky in spring wheat.....	51
Yellow foxtail control with Pyroxsulam and adjuvants	52
Foxtail control with propoxycarbazone and mesosulfuron plus adjuvants	53
Improving foxtail control through deposition aid	54
Wheat response to 2,4-D formulations	55
Wheat response to 2,4-D formulation and application timing.....	56
Broadleaf Response to 2,4-D.....	57
Broadleaf weed control in wheat at Fargo	58
Broadleaf weed control in durum wheat, Williston 2008.....	59
Broadleaf weed control in HRS wheat, Carrington, 2008	60
Broadleaf Weed Control with Florasulam	61
Broadleaf weed control with Orion and tank mix partners in HRSW.....	62
Tank Mixes with Orion Herbicide in Wheat at Hettinger, ND.....	63
Broadleaf weed control in spring wheat with Orion, Carrington 2008.....	64
Orion for broadleaf weed control in HRSW, Langdon 2008	65
Broad spectrum weed control with A15351A tank-mixes	66
Broadleaf weed control with Pyroxsulam.....	67
Broadleaf weed control with GoldSky in spring wheat	68
Wild buckwheat control with cropyralid or bromoxynil combinations	69
Wild buckwheat control in wheat	70
Broadleaf weed control in wheat with ARY-0546 and ARY-0547	71
Broadleaf weed control with GWN-3124	72
Broadleaf weed control in wheat with F7121	73
Kochia control in wheat.....	74

Green section: Continued	Page
Broadleaf weed control and crop tolerance with Wolverine in HRSW.....	75
Agility efficacy and crop safety in wheat.....	76
Huskie on durum wheat, Williston 2008	77
Broadleaf weed control in HRSW, Langdon 2008	78
False Chamomile control in HRSW, Langdon 2008.....	79
Broadleaf Weed Control with Tribenuron	80
Broadleaf weed control in cereals	81
Broadleaf weed control in wheat with NUP compounds.....	82
ET on durum wheat, Williston 2008	83 - 84
ET Herbicide for In-Crop Applications in Wheat at Hettinger, ND.....	85
Field Bindweed Control at Hettinger, ND.....	86

Tan Section: Application Technology and Volunteer Management	Page
Glyphosate with adjuvants.....	1 - 3
AMS replacements with hard water	4
Buccaneer plus adjuvants	5
Volunteer corn control.....	6
Glyphosate with NIS	7
Controlling volunteer corn with Buccaneer Plus and adjuvants.....	8
Glyphosate + oil adjuvants	9
UAP glyphosate formulation	10
Mad Dog with adjuvants	11 - 12
Glyphosate formulations.....	13 - 14
Glyphosate + herbicides with pH.....	15
Ignite with AMS	16
Ignite with adjuvants	17
Ignite at different gpa	18
Ignite with pH	19
Laudis with AMS and hard water.....	20
Laudis with oil concentrations	21
Laudis with silicone surfactants.....	22 - 23
Accent with silicone adjuvants	24 - 25
Milestone with AMS	26

Tan Section: Continued	Page
Status with adjuvant and AMS	27 - 28
Impact Carryover and pH interactions.....	29 - 30
Helmosate plus fluroxypyr in corn	31
Foliar zinc formulations with glyphosate.....	32
Blue Section: Weed Control in Corn and Soybean	Page
Safened corn herbicides.....	1 - 2
Kixor in corn.....	3
Status in corn.....	4 - 5
Resistant weed management systems.....	6 - 8
Impact in corn	9 - 11
Weed control in corn.....	12
Conventional, Liberty Link, and Roundup Ready corn	13 - 14
Ignite in Liberty Link in corn	15 - 16
Balance Flexx and Laudis corn	17 - 18
Corvus and Laudis in corn	19 - 20
KIH-485 applied EEP and PRE	21 - 22
Valor plus metribuzin in soybean.....	23
Valor + KIH-485 in Roundup Ready soybean	24
PRE weed control in soybean	25
Kixor in soybean.....	26 - 27
Valor and Spartan in soybean.....	28
Classic herbicide in soybean	29 - 30
Tackle in Roundup Ready soybean.....	31
Liberty Link vs. Roundup Ready soybean	32
Ignite in Liberty Link soybean	33 - 34
Liberty Link in soybean	35
Weed control in Liberty Link soybean with row spacing	36 - 40
Cadet herbicide in corn and soybean.....	41
Common ragweed control	42
Volunteer Roundup Ready canola in soybean	43

Yellow section: Alfalfa, Cabbage, Canola, Chickling Vetch, Dry Bean, Field

**Pea, Flax, Legume, Lentil, Onion, Potato, Safflower,
Sunflower, Turf, and Grape.**

	Page
Weed control in Alfalfa	1
Evaluation of new glufosinate formulation in Liberty Link canola.....	2
Post-harvest weed control with BAS 800 (Sharpen)	3
POST grass control in dry edible bean.....	4
Dry edible bean desiccation, 2008.....	5 - 7
Weed control in fallow with saflufenacil.....	8 - 9
Kixor herbicide on Tough Broadleaf Weeds in Summer Fallow at Hettinger, ND.....	10
2008 Kixor Herbicide Applied to Summer Fallow at Hettinger, ND	11
Performance of pre-harvest desiccants in flax, Carrington 2008.....	12
Weed control and dry pea tolerance to experimental herbicides	13
Prickly lettuce control and dry pea tolerance to experimental herbicides	14
Weed control in field pea, Williston 2008.....	15
Sharpen for preplant weed control in field pea, Carrington 2008.....	16
Dry pea tolerance to post-emergence herbicides	17
Post emergence weed control in field pea, Williston 2008.....	18
Lentil tolerance to experimental herbicides.....	19
Weed control in lentil, Williston 2008	20
2008 Kixor Herbicide Applied Pre-Plant to Lentil at Hettinger, ND	21
Field pea, lentil, and chickling vetch response to pyroxasulfone	22
Annual legume response to V10206.....	23
Pre-harvest treatment in annual legumes.....	24
Pre-emergence herbicides on safflower. Williston, 2008.....	25
V-10206 and Spartan on safflower, Williston 2008	26
Broadleaf weed control in safflower, Williston 2008.....	27
PRE weed control in sunflower	28
Sunflower PRE weed control	29
PRE marshelder control in sunflower	30
POST grass control in sunflower	31
Weed control in Express Sun sunflower, Carrington 2008	32 - 33
Use of an Experimental Compound to Replace Paraquat as a Harvest Aid in Sunflower (#07-P04).....	34 - 37
Sunflower desiccation with saflufenacil	38
Adjuvant effect on saflufenacil desiccation of sunflower.....	39

Yellow section: continued		Page
Performance of pre-harvest desiccants in sunflower, Carrington 2008	40	
Transplanted ornamental response to propoxycarbazone soil residue, location1	41	
Transplanted ornamental response to propoxycarbazone soil residue, location 2	42	
Weed control in transplanted cabbage.....	43	
Weed control in grapes	44	
Onion weed control-Absaraka.....	45	
Adjuvants improve micro-rate herbicide efficacy for weed control in onion, Oakes ND	46 - 47	
Micro-rate application timings for weed control in onion, Oakes ND.....	48 - 49	
Adjuvants improve micro-rate herbicide efficacy for weed control in onion, Absaraka ND.	50 - 51	
Micro-rate application timings for weed control in onion, Absaraka ND	52 - 53	
Influence of Tillage and Herbicides in onion-2007 & 2008.....	54 - 57	
Simulated glyphosate drift to seed potatoes.....	58 - 59	
Simulated Glyphosate Drift in Potatoes at Different Growth Stages.	60 - 61	
Cheminova metribuzin for weed control in irrigated potatoes	62	
Reflex for weed control in irrigated potatoes	63	
TriCore for weed control in irrigated potatoes	64	
V-10206 for weed control on dryland potatoes.....	65	
V-10206 for weed control in irrigated potatoes.....	66	
V-10142 for weed control on dryland potatoes.....	67	
V-10142 for weed control in irrigated potatoes.....	68	
Pink Section	Perennial and Noxious Weed control	Page
Leafy spurge control with imazapic applied with BAS 800 H	1	
Aminopyralid applied at the maximum use rate for Canada thistle control	2	
Canada thistle control with aminopyralid plus diflufenzoxyr.....	4 – 5	
The effect of mowing and time of treatment for Canada thistle control with aminopyralid	6 – 8	
Evaluation of DPX KJM44-062 for weed control in pasture and rangeland	9 – 12	
Purple loosestrife control with aminopyralid applied alone or with 2,4-D or triclopyr.....	13 – 14	
Evaluation of propoxycarbazone applied alone or with metribuzin for smooth brome and quackgrass control in non-cropland.....	15 – 16	
Curly dock (<i>Rumex crispus</i>) control in Roundup Ready/STS soybean	17	

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Carrington ND

Date	Precipitation						April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.86	45	19	58	42	79	48	88	59	84	51	76	55
2	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.08	51	25	52	29	66	50	68	49	80	60	56	41
3	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.13	0.00	55	21	64	19	54	47	74	45	80	57	67	38
4	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.54	59	28	68	22	72	50	80	55	78	53	54	49
5	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.07	37	24	68	29	63	50	88	60	79	53	63	42
6	0.00	0.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	36	18	69	33	61	50	83	57	80	51	68	37
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	51	14	59	31	72	50	81	59	80	49	61	36
8	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.00	54	22	58	34	71	45	73	52	74	58	61	33
9	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.15	0.00	0.00	56	23	52	36	61	49	83	51	79	61	71	37
10	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.06	52	33	51	30	63	50	79	59	71	59	64	47
11	0.00	0.00	0.98	0.00	0.77	0.00	48	27	65	25	53	47	82	57	72	59	68	49
12	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	50	18	59	39	64	45	71	55	81	55	76	47
13	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.18	57	15	51	30	64	49	81	54	85	49	70	49
14	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	66	36	68	29	77	46	90	55	78	54	60	41
15	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	85	45	74	33	59	45	79	51	81	51	72	42
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	59	28	82	44	72	43	83	59	85	56	76	44
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	24	73	36	78	45	72	55	90	61	76	43
18	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	67	28	67	29	80	51	81	50	82	56	85	53
19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	66	31	73	37	78	50	69	62	87	56	83	44
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	62	41	63	37	75	53	79	52	83	62	69	42
21	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.64	48	29	67	27	77	51	82	54	84	65	80	50
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.71	57	28	69	38	80	49	82	57	73	54	74	60
23	0.14	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.68	43	25	74	47	78	54	75	64	71	45	69	45
24	0.28	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	39	29	69	45	83	51	81	62	77	40	66	44
25	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33	26	74	42	78	58	80	53	82	52	77	45
26	0.00	0.07	1.01	0.00	0.20	0.00	48	26	57	34	83	58	84	49	84	59	65	43
27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	44	24	61	29	68	54	82	59	65	47	64	35
28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.00	51	16	70	44	73	51	80	57	72	44	62	40
29	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	63	32	64	56	77	51	81	54	77	45	58	36
30	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	61	37	69	54	82	53	82	51	89	54	71	36
31	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00					74	50			79	55	89	72		
Total/Avg	0.66	1.16	5.00	1.86	1.54	3.88	54	26	65	36	71	50	80	55	80	54	69	43

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Casselton ND

	Precipitation						April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
Date	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
1	-	0.00	-	-	-	-	36	25	60	39	79	50	86	59	84	53	89	60
2	-	0.38	0.04	-	-	2.8	44	25	61	37	83	49	91	57	83	59	91	58
3	-	0.06	0.33	-	0.12	0.02	52	29	55	29	61	49	71	48	84	57	60	41
4	-	0.00	0.28	-	0.00	0.00	56	28	64	29	54	49	73	46	77	56	66	44
5	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	60	31	71	29	67	52	85	48	81	55	61	41
6	-	0.00	1.29	-	0.00	0.00	43	29	69	35	58	52	88	51	82	55	61	42
7	0.31	0.33	0.00	-	0.00	0.08	30	23	62	36	64	49	77	53	83	55	69	45
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.49	0.00	0.00	48	23	62	34	76	49	80	57	80	54	62	39
9	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	1.46	0.02	49	27	56	38	77	49	75	56	70	58	62	38
10	0.00	0.00	0.17	1.22	0.00	0.00	53	30	62	36	66	49	85	62	83	58	70	40
11	0.00	0.1	1.2	0.03	0.81	2.46	49	29	51	27	60	48	82	62	76	61	64	55
12	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.00	0.80	0.00	49	29	64	40	60	47	88	56	70	63	68	48
13	0.00	0.00	0.1	0.00	0.00	0.10	46	24	64	40	71	51	73	58	84	56	74	48
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	52	28	52	30	69	50	80	55	84	59	65	49
15	0.00	0.04	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	57	32	70	33	79	49	91	57	84	48	62	42
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	73	42	74	42	79	49	88	58	82	60	75	47
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	54	27	85	44	74	52	80	59	85	61	79	46
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	61	27	74	37	80	55	79	56	88	60	76	47
19	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	66	30	67	47	82	55	80	61	84	58	82	55
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	35	67	39	83	57	74	62	87	62	86	48
21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66	44	67	34	81	55	81	61	84	62	73	51
22	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	51	27	71	43	81	55	82	58	84	67	81	59
23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	62	31	76	50	81	55	83	61	84	56	81	59
24	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.05	53	30	77	47	81	59	76	64	72	44	76	46
25	0.00	0.32	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	54	29	77	42	87	62	87	65	75	51	67	49
26	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	31	27	78	44	83	60	82	52	80	54	80	55
27	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	30	26	55	35	85	55	85	55	79	51	80	41
28	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.15	0.00	45	23	67	44	66	55	85	65	72	48	68	45
29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48	29	71	55	78	55	85	65	72	48	68	42
30	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	56	33	64	55	76	55	84	57	80	55	56	36
31	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00			69	51			82	63	88	62		
Total/Avg	1.16	2.1	3.26	3.44	3.34	6.2	66	29	67	39	74	53	82	58	81	56	72	47

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Crookston MN

	Precipitation							April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
Date	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	40	23	58	37	81	48	89	55	80	58	89	54	
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.53	49	25	59	25	70	51	70	43	78	63	62	43	
3	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	53	25	60	28	58	48	74	54	81	55	63	41	
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	57	29	63	22	62	52	80	60	80	51	63	47	
5	0.00	0.00	0.2	0.00	0.07	0.23	42	27	62	34	64	55	86	62	80	53	60	43	
6	0.00	0.04	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	63	25	73	33	65	51	80	56	82	50	69	45	
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.00	47	23	58	29	77	49	71	54	81	50	63	37	
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51	26	57	39	75	52	70	48	75	53	60	40	
9	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.00	52	28	57	31	66	50	82	56	84	55	68	42	
10	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.40	49	27	51	26	58	47	79	60	79	60	67	56	
11	0.05	0.00	0.43	0.00	1.50	0.42	42	28	63	36	57	48	87	55	71	60	70	46	
12	0.00	0.05	0.23	0.00	0.50	0.00	49	21	56	39	70	53	69	56	78	52	74	51	
13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.40	53	26	53	27	69	51	76	55	84	56	63	48	
14	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.11	55	44	70	41	77	50	88	52	85	56	61	40	
15	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	39	73	37	60	45	87	52	83	58	75	40	
16	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	61	22	80	39	74	46	81	60	81	60	75	42	
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	30	70	33	80	48	74	48	91	65	73	48	
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	68	33	64	41	82	50	79	53	83	55	81	55	
19	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64	32	55	35	83	53	70	60	87	61	82	43	
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	28	61	32	79	52	80	56	85	68	65	45	
21	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51	26	67	41	80	50	81	53	85	64	80	53	
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.02	56	30	68	40	79	52	83	61	73	52	76	64	
23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54	0.01	0.37	50	46	73	38	81	60	76	66	70	49	69	47	
24	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54	30	77	55	84	64	79	53	72	43	68	47	
25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34	26	80	42	83	52	82	55	80	57	75	55	
26	0.3	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	31	26	56	31	83	59	85	59	81	52	67	43	
27	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.22	0.00	45	21	65	37	75	52	85	59	70	46	64	42	
28	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.03	0.00	46	21	72	52	69	55	82	62	72	52	66	40	
29	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.82	0.00	0.00	55	33	71	55	79	51	82	58	80	47	53	32	
30	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	57	43	69	44	86	61	81	61	87	73	64	34	
31	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			77	47			84	49	89	73			
Total/Avg	1.02	0.9	3.61	2.15	3.6	4.54	52	29	65	37	74	52	80	56	80	56	69	45	

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Fargo, ND

	Precipitation							April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
Date	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.47	42	26	62	44	84	52	91	62	85	53	92	67	
2	0.00	0.52	0.03	0.00	0.15	0.33	52	29	55	35	63	50	70	54	85	64	67	47	
3	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.02	0.00	55	32	62	30	54	50	74	47	84	67	68	42	
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	30	69	34	67	52	82	56	83	59	61	49	
5	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	44	31	66	29	64	53	88	66	82	58	61	48	
6	0.02	0.21	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.03	34	29	78	44	70	56	87	64	82	59	69	44	
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.14	46	25	61	36	77	57	80	64	80	53	61	43	
8	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.51	0.00	49	25	56	36	75	50	74	57	73	59	64	40	
9	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.06	0.00	0.00	54	30	62	38	68	49	85	57	83	62	71	42	
10	0.06	0.10	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.32	48	32	48	31	62	52	82	62	80	62	65	57	
11	0.04	0.00	2.16	0.00	2.53	0.89	37	30	63	26	62	49	91	62	70	61	68	54	
12	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.15	0.00	47	28	63	48	71	49	75	57	84	62	74	50	
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	52	25	58	35	69	52	79	58	86	57	63	54	
14	0.00	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.99	0.09	55	32	70	31	79	51	91	57	83	61	62	45	
15	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	69	40	74	49	62	48	86	59	82	60	75	44	
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.00	59	37	83	44	73	48	81	64	86	64	78	50	
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	28	72	42	80	50	74	59	88	65	76	46	
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	34	65	34	84	53	81	56	84	60	82	59	
19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	65	31	63	45	84	56	74	65	88	61	87	58	
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	67	41	63	40	81	56	82	63	84	64	73	49	
21	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52	34	68	32	82	54	82	61	84	66	81	56	
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	62	28	74	43	81	52	83	56	79	56	79	62	
23	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.13	54	32	75	52	82	54	77	65	72	51	72	53	
24	0.17	0.33	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	57	32	75	51	88	62	87	67	75	44	68	47	
25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32	29	80	59	84	63	83	60	80	57	80	53	
26	0.13	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.05	0.01	40	26	61	38	85	61	85	54	80	60	73	52	
27	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.13	0.00	43	24	67	32	75	57	85	66	71	55	65	40	
28	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	45	21	71	53	68	56	84	67	73	49	68	47	
29	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	55	31	64	57	78	57	85	64	80	56	56	37	
30	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	41	69	55	85	56	81	57	88	56	70	35	
31	0.09	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			78	51			85	65	90	68			
Total/Avg	0.66	2.18	6.38	1.67	4.52	4.90	52	30	67	41	75	54	82	60	81	59	71	49	

12

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Hettinger, ND

Date	Precipitation							April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	0.00	1.74	0.27	0.06	0.00	0.07	44	8	49	33	80	45	94	53	94	61	63	48	
2	0.00	0.22	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.04	52	19	51	29	68	52	71	55	92	69	60	35	
3	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.09	0.07	54	16	57	28	71	48	77	52	85	61	69	32	
4	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.64	0.09	60	23	66	33	71	45	86	54	81	57	67	41	
5	0.00	0.00	1.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	48	25	73	36	56	47	93	62	85	50	67	37	
6	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.00	44	20	68	40	69	47	88	58	88	53	69	33	
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44	16	64	33	66	45	86	56	89	58	62	33	
8	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42	32	50	41	66	40	80	49	93	65	66	36	
9	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	47	30	50	41	64	42	88	43	80	66	76	37	
10	0.01	0.43	0.55	0.00	0.65	0.00	44	35	51	31	64	36	96	57	82	65	71	50	
11	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	52	33	68	31	53	41	77	50	83	58	71	49	
12	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	51	28	59	43	55	36	77	48	87	50	77	44	
13	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	59	18	58	41	70	45	87	41	89	46	67	42	
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	77	37	64	41	77	44	95	49	68	50	68	37	
15	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	77	42	67	42	69	40	96	53	77	45	80	40	
16	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	53	30	78	46	72	37	85	62	84	50	89	42	
17	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.16	0.00	0.00	58	26	75	44	77	52	85	58	90	56	86	47	
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	69	29	84	37	80	50	83	61	91	54	91	47	
19	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	69	41	72	46	78	48	88	57	88	59	89	43	
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	63	28	73	38	78	48	89	50	90	63	83	53	
21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	47	21	63	44	81	47	88	58	93	62	77	56	
22	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	58	30	60	46	79	48	90	65	69	45	69	48	
23	0.33	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	44	26	58	47	81	58	94	65	79	36	63	39	
24	0.05	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	36	29	59	47	88	55	89	56	88	54	70	34	
25	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42	26	60	44	82	51	86	52	90	61	88	37	
26	0.02	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	42	21	52	37	82	53	88	62	82	58	78	47	
27	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.65	0.00	0.00	53	20	53	38	73	54	93	58	66	37	72	40	
28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	57	26	60	37	75	51	90	62	77	42	64	38	
29	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	76	31	69	50	79	46	90	53	84	49	70	32	
30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	70	46	77	47	87	54	95	61	99	56	78	34	
31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03					75	49			86	57	96	62			
Total/Avg	0.88	3.89	4.01	1.38	1.63	0.53	54	27	63	40	73	47	87	55	85	55	73	41	

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Langdon, ND																				
	Precipitation							April		May		June		July		August		Sept		
Date	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.68	38	17	57	34	72	46	85	57	82	47	76	51		
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.09	44	28	47	26	67	44	67	49	73	58	52	44		
3	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	49	26	59	22	60	47	73	44	72	56	69	39		
4	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.10	42	28	57	23	64	47	81	53	72	51	59	48		
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	30	17	62	23	65	44	86	59	75	52	62	47		
6	0.00	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.06	0.00	34	19	61	36	55	48	75	53	77	52	66	39		
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.58	0.00	0.00	44	20	55	32	70	46	71	52	79	47	58	40		
8	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	49	25	56	27	74	44	68	52	76	53	60	37		
9	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.00	0.00	46	29	50	31	60	46	73	48	80	53	68	40		
10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.13	0.00	48	30	49	27	60	47	73	55	78	55	71	46		
11	0.00	0.00	1.02	0.04	0.92	0.00	42	30	62	24	52	45	75	56	68	59	66	49		
12	0.00	0.45	0.03	0.07	0.29	0.00	45	27	50	36	64	46	60	54	78	58	75	47		
13	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.31	55	23	53	35	65	47	75	53	82	52	62	47		
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	32	65	34	70	47	77	54	79	58	59	40		
15	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	74	40	69	37	61	44	75	49	82	57	69	46		
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	55	30	77	41	72	45	80	52	83	54	71	48		
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	58	25	66	37	77	47	73	54	89	59	71	44		
18	0.00	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	33	63	33	81	56	76	49	78	55	84	51		
19	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66	36	54	41	76	51	71	56	87	55	73	44		
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	58	37	58	32	73	53	77	55	84	65	60	39		
21	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.13	48	29	63	29	75	50	77	53	82	64	79	43		
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.62	52	26	63	36	78	53	80	54	71	53	71	59		
23	0.35	0.00	0.35	0.28	0.00	1.34	46	25	72	43	79	54	69	61	66	46	68	50		
24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32	26	74	42	79	51	80	64	73	39	63	45		
25	0.03	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	30	23	70	38	77	56	76	56	82	54	74	50		
26	0.03	0.02	0.31	0.00	0.11	0.00	38	25	55	35	75	51	80	51	81	56	65	41		
27	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	42	25	62	29	68	51	80	51	66	46	58	34		
28	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.19	0.01	0.00	47	23	70	36	70	50	79	58	70	47	62	42		
29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	59	31	66	50	76	52	74	54	73	48	56	35		
30	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	56	34	65	46	85	54	78	52	87	49	64	35		
31	0.00		0.03	0.00					75	46			77	53	91	69				
Total/Avg	0.64	0.73	4.26	2.31	2.62	3.34	49	27	61	34	70	49	76	54	78	54	66	44		

		CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Minot, ND																	
		Precipitation						April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
Date		April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.35	46	20	57	39	78	52	89	62	92	54	57	48	
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.24	50	22	53	26	68	47	70	50	79	65	55	43	
3	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.00	0.46	0.00	54	19	65	23	57	47	78	48	79	58	67	40	
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	54	28	69	25	69	47	83	58	79	56	55	48	
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	38	17	73	32	63	52	90	61	81	55	62	42	
6	0.00	0.78	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	44	13	56	42	65	50	83	57	80	54	65	41	
7	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	55	15	61	42	71	50	83	57	84	53	60	40	
8	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	56	24	63	37	72	43	77	48	87	59	64	37	
9	0.04	0.47	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	58	23	44	32	59	49	80	50	80	61	72	45	
10	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.08	0.79	0.00	51	34	53	29	60	42	86	59	82	61	63	46	
11	0.00	0.08	2.30	0.00	0.98	0.00	50	29	64	33	51	45	76	55	76	57	71	50	
12	0.00	0.22	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	52	28	54	40	60	43	72	53	82	55	78	48	
13	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.53	60	21	55	38	64	47	83	49	79	54	58	47	
14	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	77	40	66	40	74	45	81	52	74	53	65	37	
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	68	43	70	41	63	44	77	56	83	55	72	47	
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	56	31	80	51	74	42	86	57	86	55	76	51	
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	29	74	49	79	52	77	52	92	61	79	50	
18	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	71	38	74	41	81	55	82	51	84	57	85	45	
19	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	72	44	65	47	78	55	72	60	92	58	80	52	
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64	37	65	46	76	51	83	52	92	66	69	42	
21	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.10	46	24	67	40	78	50	86	52	90	62	84	44	
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.01	55	26	68	38	79	51	90	58	65	53	78	55	
23	0.14	0.00	0.00	1.04	0.00	0.07	48	19	73	44	82	54	90	65	71	46	65	47	
24	0.06	0.59	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	33	29	60	45	80	51	81	60	81	45	65	42	
25	0.06	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43	26	62	37	78	55	82	58	90	58	82	50	
26	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	46	26	56	36	77	56	84	53	83	55	61	40	
27	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	46	24	58	30	69	53	86	59	66	43	67	34	
28	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.11	0.00	0.00	55	23	68	43	76	54	82	62	75	48	66	46	
29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	70	37	67	50	80	55	81	55	81	46	64	38	
30	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	66	39	73	54	85	57	86	54	97	60	74	42	
31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00				73	52			80	56	97	56			
Total/Avg		0.32	2.68	5.37	2.37	3.15	1.81	55	28	64	39	71	50	82	56	83	55	69	45

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Oakes ND																				
	Precipitation						April		May		June		July		August		Sept			
Date	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
1	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43	22	59	44	84	48	93	58	84	55	90	60		
2	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.68	53	26	52	35	65	53	73	53	81	64	62	45		
3	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.02	0.00	57	26	62	28	65	51	77	47	86	64	67	38		
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	61	23	70	37	74	57	83	50	82	59	65	46		
5	0.00	0.00	1.23	0.00	0.00	0.02	48	27	74	35	60	53	88	62	85	56	64	47		
6	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.08	30	27	77	41	69	55	92	62	86	54	71	43		
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	51	17	66	35	75	54	87	62	80	56	64	44		
8	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	50	23	56	43	74	49	80	56	86	58	64	36		
9	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	55	22	60	41	66	50	87	54	81	63	73	35		
10	0.16	0.21	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.13	44	31	50	31	63	51	91	62	85	63	67	54		
11	0.02	0.00	1.03	0.00	2.32	0.55	35	29	63	27	61	50	91	56	71	63	72	51		
12	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	45	28	68	45	70	46	77	50	86	60	74	45		
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	54	21	51	34	69	50	81	55	85	59	69	52		
14	0.00	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.09	0.05	61	28	70	32	81	51	93	54	82	62	63	40		
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	74	44	72	43	70	50	86	59	82	58	76	40		
16	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	60	34	83	43	74	46	75	63	86	60	82	44		
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	62	26	74	41	80	48	78	61	86	60	79	47		
18	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	64	26	68	35	82	52	78	52	84	58	82	58		
19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.01	64	28	77	40	81	56	80	62	86	58	89	55		
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	37	65	38	81	56	86	61	82	65	76	50		
21	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.46	58	34	70	34	81	54	84	61	82	67	82	54		
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64	23	75	47	82	53	84	61	78	58	79	65		
23	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	56	31	75	51	80	52	77	66	76	50	74	46		
24	0.20	0.09	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	31	72	51	88	57	90	66	79	45	70	42		
25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	33	28	76	55	82	62	85	57	81	55	82	52		
26	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	49	29	56	40	86	61	86	53	83	61	80	51		
27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90	0.01	0.00	45	25	62	35	80	58	82	64	70	51	67	41		
28	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.16	0.00	48	19	67	47	75	54	84	63	74	44	71	44		
29	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	32	63	54	80	56	85	62	82	47	61	39		
30	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	67	38	73	56	85	52	85	57	91	51	77	36		
31	0.00		2.16	0.00					81	53			84	64	91	71				
Total/Avg	0.71	1.24	4.30	3.67	2.71	2.44	54	28	67	41	75	53	84	59	82	58	73	47		

		CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Prosper, ND																	
		Precipitation						April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
Date		April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
1	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.23	42	26	61	41	84	50	89	56	84	50	89	63
2	0.0	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.39	0.25	51	29	57	35	61	50	71	52	85	59	63	44	
3	0.0	0.00	1.10	0.00	0.03	0.00	55	31	64	31	54	49	74	46	84	63	68	41	
4	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	59	30	71	31	66	52	80	48	81	56	60	44	
5	0.0	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	41	31	68	27	63	51	85	61	82	52	62	44	
6	0.0	0.03	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.13	32	28	78	37	64	55	86	63	82	54	70	39	
7	0.0	0.00	0.00	1.14	0.00	0.02	47	26	64	34	76	53	79	61	79	53	63	42	
8	0.0	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.29	0.00	49	28	56	32	73	46	73	56	72	52	64	39	
9	0.0	0.00	0.15	0.23	0.02	0.00	51	29	63	37	67	47	82	53	82	59	71	36	
10	0.1	0.06	0.00	0.84	0.00	2.45	46	32	51	32	61	51	81	61	78	60	65	54	
11	0.1	0.00	1.82	0.00	1.50	0.86	36	29	66	24	62	48	87	59	70	60	68	51	
12	0.0	0.00	0.30	0.04	0.61	0.00	47	31	63	45	70	46	73	54	85	59	74	46	
13	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	51	28	53	34	69	51	78	56	85	56	65	52	
14	0.0	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.14	54	30	71	28	79	51	88	51	84	58	63	43	
15	0.0	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	67	38	73	39	61	49	86	56	82	56	77	41	
16	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	60	35	85	40	73	48	78	61	88	59	80	46	
17	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	29	73	41	81	48	75	57	90	59	77	43	
18	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	30	67	35	83	54	82	53	85	59	83	53	
19	0.0	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	30	65	44	84	55	74	62	88	56	88	54	
20	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	39	65	40	79	55	80	60	86	62	72	47	
21	0.2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	51	34	70	34	81	55	81	58	85	64	82	49	
22	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	62	29	75	40	81	52	82	55	80	56	79	62	
23	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.12	52	33	75	46	81	54	75	61	73	47	73	50	
24	0.3	0.21	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	56	31	75	47	87	56	87	65	76	41	69	47	
25	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32	29	80	56	82	61	81	57	81	50	80	48	
26	0.0	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.03	0.03	40	28	59	37	84	57	85	52	80	58	67	50	
27	0.0	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.16	0.00	45	27	66	34	74	56	84	57	70	51	65	41	
28	0.0	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	47	26	71	48	69	55	82	58	73	46	69	44	
29	0.0	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55	31	64	57	78	57	84	61	82	49	58	36	
30	0.0	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	39	68	55	83	53	81	54	89	47	73	33	
31	0.00	0.05	0.00						79	51			83	60	91	66			
Total/Avg		0.91	1.48	6.44	2.94	3.03	7.10	51	31	68	39	74	52	81	57	82	55	71	46

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, St Thomas, ND

Date	Precipitation							April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
	April	May	June	July	August	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	41	24	60	38	78	48	88	59	81	51	77	56	
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	49	32	51	32	71	43	72	49	75	61	58	47	
3	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.00	52	31	57	30	62	48	75	45	75	56	69	40	
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.37	0.10	43	29	52	28	64	46	82	52	77	56	59	46	
5	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	35	23	64	26	68	44	86	56	76	55	62	51	
6	0.00	0.00	1.47	0.00	0.03	0.05	36	24	65	37	60	53	74	55	78	56	69	43	
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.64	0.00	0.00	45	27	58	33	74	50	68	52	80	51	60	46	
8	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	50	29	57	26	77	46	69	54	75	53	61	40	
9	0.00	0.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	47	27	55	33	67	52	77	52	82	51	72	39	
10	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	49	31	52	31	63	48	78	55	79	54	70	51	
11	0.00	0.00	0.91	0.05	1.07	0.00	46	33	64	25	56	47	75	60	69	59	71	51	
12	0.00	0.37	0.08	0.00	0.29	0.00	47	30	55	39	69	51	65	58	77	57	79	46	
13	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	55	29	55	38	68	50	78	58	82	52	69	53	
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.12	61	33	69	34	76	50	80	54	78	58	64	41	
15	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	71	39	72	37	63	46	79	51	83	55	73	45	
16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	58	36	80	42	76	48	78	50	87	61	75	47	
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	59	31	70	42	81	50	75	55	91	59	73	42	
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66	33	64	35	81	51	77	54	81	57	86	50	
19	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66	34	55	45	82	49	70	54	87	51	77	49	
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	36	62	37	78	53	79	53	86	64	64	42	
21	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.02	51	32	67	34	80	55	80	53	87	66	82	43	
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.49	1.84	56	29	67	37	82	54	82	51	74	57	73	60	
23	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.80	47	31	75	45	79	50	71	60	69	49	69	54	
24	0.33	0.14	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	39	31	79	44	83	57	84	65	72	42	65	51	
25	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	33	27	76	43	81	59	79	60	83	49	72	48	
26	0.00	0.01	0.66	0.00	0.12	0.01	38	29	57	39	78	54	84	56	82	57	62	46	
27	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	44	29	65	33	73	54	82	54	70	51	60	40	
28	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.58	0.06	0.00	50	29	72	36	72	54	78	52	74	50	62	42	
29	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	60	31	67	50	78	59	77	59	78	48	54	38	
30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	35	69	51	87	53	79	58	86	47	63	36	
31	0.00		0.01	0.00					79	46			80	58	92	67			
Total/Avg	0.52	0.69	4.89	2.55	4.06	3.85	51	30	64	37	74	51	77	55	80	55	68	46	

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Tappen, ND																			
	Precipitation						April		May		June		July		August		Sept		
Date	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.49	46	17	55	40	83	44	90	63	87	56	80	55	
2	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.13	52	24	53	26	63	50	71	49	83	64	57	43	
3	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.20	0.00	55	23	62	19	61	47	74	46	82	59	67	39	
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.46	60	22	69	28	73	52	80	54	79	57	61	50	
5	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	42	27	71	35	60	52	88	60	80	56	64	44	
6	0.00	0.03	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.23	34	19	70	35	65	50	86	58	83	52	68	40	
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.01	53	12	62	30	74	50	82	59	82	53	60	40	
8	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	54	17	53	39	65	47	78	51	82	63	62	36	
9	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.57	0.00	54	22	56	33	61	45	84	53	79	62	71	42	
10	0.00	0.02	0.31	0.53	0.00	0.00	48	33	48	30	62	50	85	59	81	59	66	51	
11	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.00	0.07	0.00	46	27	64	28	59	48	81	55	75	62	67	49	
12	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	50	21	59	42	64	43	72	53	82	56	75	46	
13	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.28	57	18	50	34	69	48	78	50	87	52	71	48	
14	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	66	35	69	34	79	45	92	57	77	55	61	44	
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	85	48	71	35	64	45	84	53	84	52	72	42	
16	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.52	0.00	0.00	58	31	83	45	72	41	82	59	86	57	77	47	
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	27	75	44	78	47	77	58	90	61	77	46	
18	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	66	37	70	33	80	55	80	56	85	58	86	57	
19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	65	40	75	40	80	51	79	62	89	61	86	46	
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	62	42	65	36	77	52	84	58	86	66	73	45	
21	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	52	28	68	32	78	48	83	57	86	66	79	55	
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.93	59	25	71	43	80	48	84	61	75	55	74	60	
23	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.43	0.00	0.15	50	26	73	48	78	56	81	66	74	47	69	45	
24	0.11	0.04	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	42	30	67	49	84	54	82	66	82	45	66	41	
25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34	26	69	44	79	57	79	58	83	60	78	44	
26	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.55	0.00	46	26	57	35	83	60	84	53	85	59	74	46	
27	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	45	22	60	31	71	54	83	63	66	47	64	35	
28	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	51	17	67	44	75	50	82	63	72	48	62	41	
29	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64	33	67	54	79	49	82	54	81	53	62	34	
30	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65	37	74	53	83	55	85	54	91	55	73	39	
31	0.00		0.17	0.00					79	48			80	59	91	72			
Total/Avg	0.55	0.21	6.49	3.32	1.57	2.83	54	27	65	38	73	50	82	57	82	57	70	45	

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Wahpeton ND

	Precipitation							April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
Date	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.73	43	26	62	41	84	50	91	58	86	53	92	69	
2	0.00	1.92	0.16	0.00	0.11	0.37	48	27	49	35	64	54	71	51	85	62	69	49	
3	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	55	30	59	30	59	53	74	46	87	64	68	42	
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	61	28	69	35	69	53	82	51	84	58	63	48	
5	0.15	0.00	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	52	29	70	34	65	55	88	66	87	55	62	45	
6	0.04	0.03	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.02	33	27	78	41	68	58	88	62	84	54	70	43	
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.03	43	23	64	38	76	57	82	62	81	53	65	42	
8	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.36	0.00	46	26	58	35	71	52	74	56	74	54	64	39	
9	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.00	50	28	64	41	68	48	85	52	83	61	72	38	
10	0.18	0.23	0.23	1.32	0.00	0.25	44	30	51	33	63	53	84	61	80	59	68	58	
11	0.07	0.00	0.65	0.00	3.92	1.05	34	30	61	29	61	52	93	58	72	61	69	53	
12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	43	29	68	46	71	47	75	56	86	62	74	47	
13	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	49	24	52	35	68	53	79	57	86	59	68	56	
14	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.02	0.03	50	28	73	30	80	51	92	53	85	61	62	44	
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	69	39	77	50	68	50	86	60	82	59	76	41	
16	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.00	0.00	58	34	88	41	72	49	80	65	88	61	81	45	
17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	61	26	76	42	80	49	76	60	87	61	78	45	
18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64	27	68	36	82	52	79	53	86	59	84	56	
19	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	65	26	66	43	83	55	75	62	88	64	85	58	
20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64	39	66	39	80	56	82	63	84	63	76	51	
21	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	53	34	70	32	80	53	83	62	84	66	84	56	
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	63	28	76	44	81	51	83	57	82	58	81	64	
23	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	62	30	76	51	83	53	80	63	74	49	73	51	
24	0.05	0.40	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	60	32	78	52	88	61	87	68	77	43	70	47	
25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	32	28	81	57	80	62	82	59	80	54	81	54	
26	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	38	24	59	43	86	60	86	51	80	59	80	56	
27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	41	20	66	40	76	56	84	62	71	53	67	43	
28	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.01	0.00	43	19	72	51	68	56	86	64	76	47	71	45	
29	0.00	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	53	27	65	56	78	57	85	62	81	50	59	37	
30	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	38	69	54	85	55	83	55	89	52	76	34	
31	0.00		0.10	0.00					80	50			85	62	91	69			
Total/Avg	0.86	4.04	4.62	2.32	4.79	4.30	51	29	68	42	75	54	83	59	83	58	73	49	

CLIMATIC DATA, 2008, Williston, ND

	Precipitation							April		May		June		July		August		Sept	
Date	April	May	June	July	Augus	Sept	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
21	1	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42	17	54	40	79	56	90	59	100	58	53	46
	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.35	48	22	55	27	63	50	75	54	90	67	59	45
	3	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.48	0.10	53	22	63	26	71	48	84	56	81	60	68	38
	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	54	29	69	38	69	45	94	60	79	59	57	44
	5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	39	22	73	42	64	48	90	65	84	51	66	40
	6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.18	48	16	63	49	72	49	90	58	84	58	60	42
	7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	59	23	65	45	71	46	79	56	89	57	59	41
	8	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	56	26	64	35	60	43	79	52	88	67	67	42
	9	0.07	0.66	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	59	29	49	34	63	49	89	55	84	63	76	48
	10	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	47	38	54	32	60	45	94	62	89	63	69	48
	11	0.06	0.04	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52	35	69	35	53	43	72	59	81	57	71	47
	12	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	51	30	58	43	56	39	76	52	82	55	79	46
	13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	63	28	61	39	69	48	87	49	82	52	60	44
	14	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.40	0.00	81	42	70	46	75	49	86	54	67	54	67	35
	15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	63	41	73	43	64	45	82	62	82	53	77	47
	16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	52	33	79	54	77	44	82	63	88	55	79	49
	17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62	30	77	51	83	54	81	58	93	63	84	51
	18	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	71	40	85	46	83	60	87	54	89	64	86	52
	19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	75	38	71	49	81	53	82	56	97	64	86	48
	20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	59	28	69	39	80	51	87	54	97	62	76	47
	21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.38	46	18	66	47	81	53	89	56	86	62	78	58
	22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.02	52	25	69	46	84	53	97	68	63	49	73	50
	23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	47	16	75	46	80	59	89	67	76	43	57	46
	24	0.01	0.41	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	34	29	64	48	79	59	80	57	86	52	67	39
	25	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51	27	55	39	85	51	84	52	97	61	82	46
	26	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	38	25	58	37	78	58	90	60	79	50	63	46
	27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	54	19	60	35	70	54	89	67	69	43	73	42
	28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.00	64	27	69	38	77	54	88	59	76	46	66	45
	29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	78	37	70	48	83	50	86	56	82	49	69	33
	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	67	47	77	47	93	57	94	61	97	60	77	43
	31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			76	50			82	58	79	53		
Total/Avg	0.20	1.38	2.13	0.78	1.30	1.86	55	29	67	42	73	50	86	58	84	57	70	45	

Soil Test Results at Various Weed Experiment Locations						
	Soil Texture	Organic Matter	pH	lb/A	PPM	
					N	P K
A. K. Eckre Grassland Preserve (ND)	Loamy sand	2.9	6.8	3	3	70
Absaraka, ND	Loam	1.6	6.7			
Buffalo, ND (Zollinger, Soybean)	Loam	3.6	7.5			
Buffalo, ND (Zollinger, Liberty Link Soybean)	Loam	3.5	6.7			
Cavalier, ND	Silty Clay Loam	6.2	6.4	91	35	780
Casselton, ND	Silty clay	4.0	7.9	Fertilized by test		
Casselton, ND (Zollinger)	Silty clay loam	5.4	7.8			
Crookston, MN	Silty clay loam	4.1	7.8	192	15	280
Dawson, MN	Sandy loam	7.7	2.6			
Eckelson, ND	Loam	8.0	7.3	20	5	515
Fargo, ND (campus)	Silty clay	6.8	7.2	Fertilized by test		
Fargo, ND (section 22)	Silty clay	4.5-6.0	7.5	Fertilized by test		
Geneseo, ND	Loam	6.0	4.0			
Hillsboro, ND	Loam	4.1	7.7	132	7	210
Hawley, MN	Loam	2.2	8.5	3	4	105
Hettinger, ND	Silty loam	2.9	6.7	Fertilized by test		
Jamestown, ND (Pipestream Dam)	Loam	6.8	6.8	28	5	290
Kindred, ND	Loam	4.6	7.8			
Mapleton, ND	Silty clay loam	7.6-7.7	4.4-4.9			
Mayville, ND (Stachler / Zollinger)	Loam	2.3	6.8	24	11	70
Mayville, ND (Zollinger)	Sandy loam	3.1	7.2			
Minot, ND	Loam	2.7	7.0	Fertilized by test		
Oakes, ND	Sandy loam	2.0	6.8			
Oriska, ND	Silty clay	4.1	7.4	Fertilized by test		
Oriska, ND (sunflower)	Sandy loam	5.9	3.2			
Prosper, ND	Clay loam	3.5	7.5	90	23	315
Prosper (Stachler)	Clay loam	4.4	6.9	109	40	225
Prosper, ND (Zollinger)	Silt loam	4.2-4.4	5.9-7.5			
St. Thomas, ND	Silty loam	5.4	7.9	112	18	230
Tappen, ND	Sandy loam	1.8	7.6			
Thompson, ND (Zollinger)	Silt loam	3.9	7.9			
Valley City, ND	Fine loam	8.2	6.7	11	15	640
Valley City, ND (wheat)	Sandy loam	7.3	6.1			
Valley City, ND (Zollinger, sunflower)	Loam	5.1	7.2			
Walcott, ND	Loamy sand	2.6	6.7			
Williston, ND	Loam	2.3	6.8	Fertilized by test		
Wynmeref, ND	Loamy sand	1.9	5.7	Fertilized by test		

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS AND EVALUATIONS

Crop injury, crop stand and weed control ratings are based on a visual estimate using a scale of 0 = no effect to 100 = complete kill.

Alfa = Alfalfa	Mlgf = Mapleleaf goosefoot
Amar = Amaranth	Nabe = Navy bean
Barl, Bar = Barley	Nfcf = Nightflowering catchfly
Bdlf = Broadleaf	Oats = Tame oats
Biww = Biennial wormwood	Pagf = Pale goosefoot
Bubu = Buffalobur	Pest = Perennial sowthistle
Bygr = Barnyardgrass	Pesw = Pennsylvania smartweed
Cath = Canada thistle	Pibe = Pinto bean
Cano = Canola	Poam = Powell amaranth
Cocb = Common cocklebur	Pota = Potato
Colq = Common lambsquarters	Powe = Pondweed
Coma = Common mallow	Prle = Prickley lettuce
Copu = Common purslane	Prmi = Proso millet (tame)
Corw = Common ragweed	Prpw = Prostrate pigweed
Cram = Crambe	Prsp = Prostrate spurge
Cudo = Curly dock	Quin = Quinoa (<i>chenopodium quinoa</i>)
Dali = Dandelion	Qugr = Quackgrass
Dobr = Downy brome	Rrpw = Redroot pigweed
Drbe = Dry bean	Ruth = Russian thistle
Duru = Durum wheat	Safl, Saff = Safflower
Ebns = Eastern black nightshade	Shpu = Sheperdspurse
Fach = False chamomile	Smwe = Annual smartweed
Fibw = Field bindweed	Soyb, Sobe = Soybean
Fipc = Field pennycress	Spsp = Spotted spurge (prostrate spurge)
Fisb = Field sandbur	Sugb, Sgbt = Sugarbeet
Flwe = Flixweed	Snfl, Sufl = Sunflower
Foba = Foxtail barley, Forage Barley	Swcl = Sweet clover
Fomi, Ftmi = Foxtail millet	Tabw = Tame buckwheat
Fota, Fxtl = Foxtail species	Tamu = Tansy mustard
Girw = Giant ragweed	Tumu = Tumble mustard
Grft = Green foxtail	Tymu = Tame yellow mustard
Gsft = Goosefoot	Vowh = Volunteer wheat
HNS, Hans = Hairy nightshade	Vele = Velvetleaf
Howe = Horseweed	Vema = Venice mallow
HRSW = Hard red spring wheat	Wht = Volunteer wheat
KOCZ = Kochia	Wibw = Wild buckwheat
Lath = Ladysthumb	Wigr = witchgrass
Lent = Lentils	Wimu = Wild mustard
Llsa = Lanceleaf sage	Wioa = Wild oat
Mael = marshelder	Wipm = Wild-proso millet
Mesa = Meadow salsify	Yeft = Yellow foxtail

METHODS

EPP = Early preplant
PPI = Preplant incorporated
PEI = Preemergence incorporated
PRE, PE = Preemergence
EPOST = Early postemergence

MPOST = Mid postemergence
LPOST = Late postemergence
LLPOST = Late-late postemergence
P, PO, POST = Postemergence
POSTDIR = Postemergence Directed

FORMULATION

ACS = Aqueous capsule suspension
DF = Dry Flowable
E, EC = Emulsifiable concentrate
FL, F = Flowable
L = Liquid flowable
ME = Micro-encapsulated

WBF = Water-based flowable
WP = Wettable powder
WG, WDG = Water dispersible granules
WSP, SP = Water Soluble powder
G = Granules or gallon/A
S = Solution
SG = Soluble granules

MISCELLANEOUS

F = Fall
S = Spring
Inc., I = Incorporation
%ir, inju = Percent injury rating
%sr, %std, strd = Percent stand reduction
HT = Plant height
SPK = Spike stage
Tswt, TW = Test weight
Yld = Yield
alk = alkanolamine salt
AMN = ammonium nitrate
AMS = ammonium sulfate

bee = butoxyethyl ester
dea = diethanolamine salt
dga = diglycolamine
dma = dimethylamine salt
ioe = isoctyl ester
MSO, MVO = methylated vegetable oil
NIS = nonionic surfactant
PO, OC = Petroleum oil concentrate
(17% emulsifier)
SURF, S = Surfactant
TMS = trimethylsulfonium salt
28N, UAN = 28% liquid nitrogen fertilizer

Herbicide Spray Adjuvants

Surfactants				Basic pH Blend			
Activate Plus	Winfield	\$19.50 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v	Linkage	West Central	\$16.50 gal	1% v/v
Activator 90	Loveland	\$17.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v	Mycrimix Plus	J.R. Simplot	\$18.00 gal	1% v/v
APSA-80	Amway	\$26.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v	Quad 7	Loveland	\$17.00 gal	1% v/v
ChemSurf 90	Unit. Suppliers	\$20.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v	Transactive	Helena	\$15.75 gal	1% v/v
Crnblt Premier 90	West Central	\$19.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
Liberate LechiTech	Loveland	\$26.50 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
Nutryx	Precision Labs	\$79.95 gal	0.25% v/v				
Pen-A-trate II	Precision Labs	\$19.25 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
Preference	Winfield	\$19.50 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
Purity 100	Rosens	\$21.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
R-11	Wilbur-Ellis	\$19.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
Tradition 93	Rosens	\$19.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
Translate	Unit. Suppliers	\$24.95 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
Wet-Sol 99	Schaeffers	\$24.75 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
NIS Approved for use in Water							
Surfactants approved for use in bodies of water are:							
Activate Plus	Agridex	Class Act NG					
Induce	Liberate L-Tech	LI-700 Lechi-Tech					
Preference	R-11	Widespread	X-77				
Surfactants & Silicone							
Kinetic	Helena	\$95.00 gal	0.75 to 2 pt/100 gal				
Silkin	Winfield	\$95.50 gal	0.75 to 2 pt/100 gal				
Silwet L-77	Loveland	\$41.50 qt	0.38 to 1 pt/100 gal				
Speed	Precision Labs	\$90.95 gal	0.25 to 2 pt/100 gal				
Sur-Plus	Unit. Suppliers	\$80.00 gal	0.5 to 2 pt/100 gal				
Sylgard 309	Wilbur-Ellis	\$90.00 gal	0.75 to 2 pt/100 gal				
Surfactants & Fertilizer							
AMSurf	Unit. Suppliers	\$0.75 lb	20 lb/100 gal				
Bronc PlusDryEDT	Wilbur-Ellis	\$0.50 lb	10 lb/100 gal				
Class Act NG	Winfield	\$7.25 gal	2.5% v/v				
Deliver	Precision Labs	\$8.40 gal	2.5% v/v				
Impressive DB	Rosens	\$0.70 lb	2.25 lb/A				
Powerhouse	Rosens	\$6.70 gal	5 to 10 qt/100 gal				
Solis	Precision Labs	\$0.56 lb	20 to 22 lb/100 gal				
Surfate	Loveland	\$16.00 gal	1% v/v				
Ultra Surf AMS	Unit. Suppliers	\$6.90 gal	2.5% v/v				
Surfactants & Water Conditioning Agents							
Bronc Total	Wilbur-Ellis	\$21.20 gal	0.75% v/v				
Enact	Rosens	\$18.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
Fastrack	Unit. Suppliers	\$17.25 gal	0.75% v/v				
Flame	Loveland	\$33.00 gal	0.25 to 0.5% v/v				
N-Tense	West Central	\$24.00 gal	0.25 to 0.75% v/v				
AMS Replacements / Water Conditioning Agents							
Alliance	Winfield	\$9.00 gal	1.25% v/v				
Bronc Max	Wilbur-Ellis	\$17.95 gal	0.5% v/v				
Choice W-master	Loveland	\$17.50 gal	0.5% v/v				
Citron	Farm Direct	\$2.25 lb	2.2 lb/100 gal				
Cut-Rate	Wilbur-Ellis	\$1.25 lb	4 lb/100 gal				
Quest/Request	Helena	\$20.00 gal	0.5% v/v				
Speedway	Unit. Suppliers	\$17.25 gal	0.5% v/v				
Transport	Precision Labs	\$19.50 gal	0.5% v/v				
Oil Based Surfactants							
Trophy Gold	West Central	\$28.00 gal	1 qt/100 gal				
Basic pH Blend							
Petroleum Oil Concentrates							
Agri-Dex	Helena	\$7.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
Exchange	Precision Labs	\$12.50 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
Herbimax	Loveland	\$8.50 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
Ortech	Rosens	\$7.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
Premium Crop Oil	Unit. Suppliers	\$7.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
Premium COC	West Central	\$7.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
Prime Oil	Winfield	\$7.50 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
ROC Crop Oil	Wilbur-Ellis	\$8.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
R-Way	Rosens	\$7.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
Vigor	Precision Labs	\$7.25 gal	2 to 4 pt/A				
High Surfactant Oil Concentrates							
Between (PO)	Unit. Suppliers	\$ - gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Diplomat	Rosens	\$11.50 gal	3 to 4 pt/100				
Superb HC (PO)	Winfield	\$12.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Destiny HC (MSO)	Winfield	\$ - gal	0.75 to 2 pt/A				
Methylated Seed Oils (MSO)							
Adigor	Syngenta	w/Axial	9.6 fl oz/A				
Destiny	Winfield	\$15.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
MSO Lechi-Tech	Loveland	\$15.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Persist Ultra	J.R. Simplot	\$18.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Scoil	AGSCO	\$16.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Soy-Stik	West Central	\$16.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Succeed	United Suppl.	\$16.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Sundance II	Rosens	\$16.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Superspread MSO	Wilbur-Ellis	\$15.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
MSO Basic pH Blend							
Base	West Central	\$17.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Entro	Winfield	\$17.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Renegade	Wilbur-Ellis	\$19.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
Z-64	AGSCO	\$17.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/A				
MSO & Water Conditioning Agent							
SuperCharge	Syngenta	w/Achieve	0.5% v/v				
MSO & Organosilicone Surfactant							
Air Force	Unit. Suppliers	\$33.00 gal	4 to 6 fl oz/A				
Dyne-Amic	Helena	\$43.00 gal	4 to 6 fl oz/A				
Rivet	Winfield	\$44.00 gal	4 to 6 fl oz/A				
Syl-tac	Wilbur-Ellis	\$49.50 gal	4 to 6 fl oz/A				
Fertilizer							
AMS (Dry)	Various	\$0.25 lb	2 to 4 lb/A				
AMS (liquid)	Various	\$3.50 gal	2 to 4 qt/A				
28% UAN	Various	\$3.50 gal	2 to 4 qt/A				
28% UAN (bulk)	Various	\$3.50 gal	2 to 4 qt/A				
AMS & Drift Retardant							
AMS 20/10	Unit. Suppliers	\$0.90 lb	10 lb/100 gal				
Corral AMS Dry	Winfield	\$1.50 lb	10 to 17 lb/100 gal				
AMS & Defoamer							
Am-Stik	West Central	\$4.00 gal	2 to 4 qt/100 gal				
Omnix LDF	Precision Labs	\$4.60 gal	2.5 to .5% v/v				

AMS & Deposition & Water Conditioner			
one Max EDT	Wilbur-Ellis	\$28.25 gal	2 to 4 qt/100 gal

AMS & Deposition & Defoamer			
MS 2000	Unit. Suppliers	\$0.75 lb	10 to 17 lb/100 gal
nSol Plus	Unit. Suppliers	\$5.00 gal	2.5 gal/100 gal
Row Four	Winfield	\$16.50 gal	2 to 4 qt/100 gal
ombelt Dri-Gard	West Central	\$1.25 lb	9 lb/100 gal
nbt Gardian Plus	West Central	\$5.50 gal	2.5 gal/100 gal
ouble Down	Unit. Suppliers	\$6.00 gal	2.5 gal/100 gal
ift Guard	Rosens	\$1.32 lb	9 lb/100 gal

AMS & Deposition & Retention & Defoamer			
ray	Rosens	\$1.60 lb	9 to 14 lbs/100 gal
order Xtra DF	Precision Labs	\$1.10 lb	18 lb/100 gal
order Xtra 4L	Precision Labs	\$4.70 gal	5% v/v
order Xtra BL	Precision Labs	\$7.25 gal	2.5% v/v

AMS & Surfactant & Deposition & Retention & Defoamer			
ne-Ap XL	West Central	\$1.50 lb	9 to 15 lbs/100 gal
ly Off Plus	Unit. Suppliers	\$1.10 lb	10 to 13 lb/100 gal
nith	Rosens	\$1.25 lb	1.5 to 2.25 lbs/A

Water Conditioning & Deposition & Defoamer			
ombelt Gardian	West Central	\$22.00 gal	1 to 3 qt/100 gal
ormula 1	Unit. Suppliers	\$22.00 gal	1 to 3 qt/100 gal
ansport Plus	Precision Labs	\$21.90 gal	1 to 3 qt/A

Water Conditioning & Deposition & Defoamer & Surfactant			
eather-Gard	Loveland	\$30.00 gal	1 to 2 qt/100 gal
complete			

Deposition - Drift Retardants			
Affect GC	Unit. Suppliers	\$24.00 qt	1 to 2 fl oz/100 gal
Border EG 250	Precision Labs	8.80/10 oz	10 oz/100 gal
Corral Poly	Winfield	\$25.00 qt	4 to 12 fl oz/100 gal
Direct	Precision Labs	\$19.25 qt	1 to 4 oz/100 gal
Drift Down	Rosens	\$13.00 qt	4 to 8 fl oz/100 gal
In-Place	Wilbur-Ellis	\$32.00 gal	4 fl oz/pt-lb herbicide
InterLock	Winfield	\$42.00 gal	4 to 6 fl oz/A
Placement	Winfield	\$36.00 gal	4 fl oz/pt-lb herbicide
Shroud II	Unit. Suppliers	\$9.00 qt	10 to 12 oz/100 gal
Syndetic	West Central	\$13.00 qt	2 to 8 oz/100 gal

Deposition & Drift Retardant & Surfactant			
Powerlock	Winfield	\$36.00 gal	5 to 8 oz/AI
Drift Retardant & Defoamer			
Compadre	Loveland	\$45.00 gal	1 pt/100 gal
Sedate	West Central	\$45.00 gal	1 pt/100 gal

Acidifying Agents			
Complete	Winfield	\$35.00 gal	1 to 3 pt/100 gal
Indicate 5	Unit. Supplier	\$28.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/100 gal
LI-700 Lechi-Tech	Loveland	\$24.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/100 gal
New Balance	Precision Lab	\$28.00 gal	2 to 4 pt/100 gal

Compatibility Agents			
Compatibility Agent	West Central	\$30.00 gal	1 to 3 pt/100 gal
Complete	Winfield	\$35.00 gal	1 to 3 pt/100 gal
Convert	Precision Labs	\$31.50 gal	1 to 6 pt/100 gal
Embrace	Wilbur-Ellis	\$32.00 gal	1 to 4 pt/100 gal
EZ-Mix	Loveland	\$30.00 gal	1 to 4 pt/100 gal
Mix-All	Rosens	\$33.00 gal	1 to 4 pt/100 gal
U.S. Compat. Plus	Unit. Suppliers	\$30.00 gal	1 to 2 pt/100 gal

Spray Tank Cleaners			
Tank Cleaner	Various	\$22-35 gal	1 to 2 qt/100 gal
Tank Cleaner	Various	\$5-7.00 lb	to 2 lb/100 gal

LIST OF HERBICIDES TESTED IN 2008				
Common Name	Abbreviation	Company	Formulation	Trade Name
Acetochlor + Dichlormid	Acet + Dcmd	Dow	6.4 EC 3.2 ME	Surpass, Volley, TopNotch
Acetochlor + Clopyralid + Flumetsulam		Dow	4.25SE	Sure Start
Acetochlor + MON 4660	Acet + 4660	Monsanto	7 EC	Harness
Acifluorfen	Acif	BASF	2 E, S	Ultra Blazer
Ambicarbazone		Bayer	70 DF	
Aminocyclopyrachlor	DPX KJM44	Dupont	60 DF	
Aminopyralid + 2, 4-D	GF-1004 GF-750	Dow	0.33 + 2.67	Forefront
Aminopyralid	DE750	Dow	2SL	Milestone
Atrazine	Atra	Various	90 DF	Several
Bentazon	Bent, Bsgn	BASF	41S	Basagran
Bentazon + Sethoxydim	Bent + Seth	BASF	5 SL 1 EC	Rezult
Bromoxynil	Brox	Bayer	2 EC	Buctril, Several
Bromoxynil & 2, 4-D	Brox + 2, 4-D	Wilbur Ellis	5 EC	Weco Max
Bromoxynil & MCPA	Brox + MCPA (5lb)	Bayer	5 EC	Bronate Advanced
Bromoxynil & fluroxypyr	Brox + Flur	Dow		Starane NXT
Bromoxynil & Pyrasulfotole	Pyst	Bayer		Huskie
Carfentrazone	Carf	FMC	40 WG	Aim, Quick Silver
Carfentrazone & 2,4-D	Carf + 2,4-D	FMC	0.13 + 3.9	Rage D-Tech
Carfentrazone + Halosulfuron	Priority	Tenkoz	12.5 + 50 WDG	Priority
Chlorsulfuron		DuPont	75 WG	Telar / Glean
Clethodim	Clet	Valent Valent Agscos Tenkoz	2 EC 1 EC 2 EC 2 EC	Select Select Max Clethodim Volunteer
Clodinafop	Clfp	Syngenta	2 EC	Discover
Clopyralid	Clpy	Dow	3 S	Stinger, ClopyrAg, Transline
Clopyralid + 2, 4-D	Clpy + 2,4-D	Dow	0.38 + 2 S	Curtail
Clopyralid & fluroxypyr	Clpy + Flur	Dow/UAP		Widematch/Colt
Clopyralid + Triclopyr	Clpy + Tric	Dow	0.75 + 2.25 EC	Redeem
Cloransulam	Clor, FrstRt	Dow	84 DF	Amplify, FirstRate
Cycloate	Cycl	Syngenta	6 EC	Ro-Neet
Desmedipham + Phenmedipham + Ethofumesate	De & Ph & Et, DPE	Various	0.6 + 0.6 + 0.6 E	Several
Desmedipham	Desm	Various	1.3 EC	Several
Desmedipham + Phenmedipham	Desm + Phen	Various	0.65 + 0.65 E	Several
Dicamba	Dica	Various	4 S	Banvel, Several
Dicamba + diflusenzopyr + isoxadifolin safener	BAS799	BASF	40 + 16 WDG	Status

Diflufenzoypyr + Dicamba	Difl + Dica	BASF	50+ 20 WDG	Distinct, Overdrive
Difenzoquat	Dife	AMVAC	2 S	Avenge
Diflufenzoypyr	Difl	BASF	70 WG	None
Dimethenamid-P	Dime	BASF, Rosens	6 EC	Outlook / Propel
Diquat	Diqu	Syngenta	2 S	Diquat
EPTC		Gowen	7 EC	Eptam
Ethalfluralin	Etha	Dow	3 EC, 10 G	Sonalan
Ethofumesate	Etho	Various	4 F	Several
Fenoxaprop-P	Fenx-P	Bayer	1 EC	Puma
Fluazifop-P	Flfp-P	Syngenta	2 EC	Fusilade DX
Flucarbazone-NA	Flcz	Bayer	70 WDG	Everest / PRE-PARE
Flumiclorac		Valent	0.86SL	Resource
Flumetsulam + Clopyralid	Flms + Clpy	Dow	18.5 + 50 WDG	Hornet WDG
Flumetsulam	Flms	Dow	80 WG	Python
Flumioxazin	Flum	Valent, Tenkoz	50 WP	Valor / Encompass
Fluroxypyr	Flox	Dow	1.5 EC	Starane
Fluroxypyr + 2, 4-Dioe		Dow	0.75 + 3 lb/gal EC	Starane + Salvo
Fluroxypyr + MCPAioe		Dow	0.71 + 2.84 EC	Starane + Sword
Fluroxypyr + 2, 4-Ddma		Dow	0.5 + 2 EC	Starane, Saber
Fluroxypyr + 2, 4-De		Dow	3.75 EC	Starane + Esteron
Fluroxypyr + MCPAe		Dow	3.55 EC	Starane + MCPA
Florasulam		Syngenta		
Florasulam + MCPA		Syngenta	2.373L	Orion
Florasulam + Pyroxsulam + Fluroxypyr	GF-1848	Dow	0.838L	Goldsky
Fluthiacet-methyl		FMC	0.91 EC	Cadet
Fomesafen		Syngenta	2 EC	Reflex
Fomesafen + Adjuvant		Syngenta	1.88 EC	Flexstar
Foramsulfuron + Safener		Bayer	70 WDG	Option
Fosamine		DuPont	4 S	Krenite
Glufosinate	Gluf, Lbryt	Bayer	1.67 SL ,2.33 SL	Liberty/Ignite 280
Glyphosate-ipa	Glyt	Various	3 ae/gal S	Several
Glyphosate-K	Mon 78270 Touchdown KPMG	Monsanto, Syngenta	4.5 S 4.175	RU Weathermax, Touchdown Total
Glyphosate-(NH ₃) ₂	Glyt	Syngenta	3 ae/gal S	Touchdown
Halosulfuron	Halo, Prmt	Monsanto	75 DF	Permit / Sandea
Imazamethabenz	Immb	BASF	2.5 EC	Assert
Imazamox	Imam	BASF	1 S	Raptor / Beyond
Imazapic		BASF	2 EC	Plateau

Imazapyr		BASF	2 L	Arsenal
Imazethapyr + Glyphosate		BASF	0.17 + 2SL	Extreme / Tackle
Imazethapyr + Pendimethalin	Imep + Pend	BASF	2.9 EC	Pursuit Plus
Imazethapyr	Imep, Prst	BASF	2 S	Pursuit
Isoxaflutole		Bayer	4 SC, 2 SC	BalancePro / Balance Flexx
Isoxaflutole + thiencarbazone + Safener		Bayer	2.63 SC	Corus
MCPA	MCPA	Various	4 EC, S	Several
Mesosulfuron + safener	Mess	Bayer	2 WG	Silverado
Mesosulfuron + Propoxycarbazone	Mess + Prop	Bayer	8.14 + 2.03 WDG	Rimfire
Mesotrione	Mest	Syngenta	4 SC	Callisto
Mesotrione + s-metolachlor		Syngenta	0.33 + 3.3 SC	Camix
Mesotrione + s-metolachlor + Atrazine		Syngenta	0.27 + 2.68 + 1 SC	Lumax
S-metolachlor	Meto	Syngenta	7.62 EC	Dual Magnum, Cinch
S-metolachlor + Benoxacor (active isomer)		Syngenta	7.6 E	Dual/II/Magnum
S-metolachlor + Atrazine		Syngenta	2.4 + 3.1 L 3.23 + 2.67L	Bicep II Magnum Bicep Lite II Magnum, Cinch ATZ
S-meto + mesotrione + glyt		Syngenta	4.38 SC	Halex GT
Metribuzin	Metr	Bayer	4 F, 75 DF	Sencor
Metsulfuron	Mets	DuPont	60 DF	Ally, Escort, Cimarron
Nicosulfuron	Nico	DuPont	75 DF	Accent
Nicosulfuron + Rimsulfuron		DuPont	50 + 25 DF	Steadfast
Oxyfluorfen	Oxyf	Dow	2 EC/4 WBF	Goal/Goal Tender
Paraquat	Para	Syngenta	2.5 S	Several
Pendimethalin	Pend	BASF Tenkoz	3.8 ACS 3.3 EC	Prowl / H ₂ O Acumen
Picloram		Dow	2 S	Tordon 22K
Pinoxaden	Pxdn	Syngenta	0.83 EC	Axial
Propoxycarbazone	Prcz	Bayer	70 WDG	Olympus
Pyrasulfotole + bromoxynil + Safener + Fenoxaprop		Bayer		Wolverine Twin Pack
Pyroxasulfone	KIH - 485	Kumiai	85 WG	KIH - 485
Pyraflufen	pyff	Nichino	0.21 EC	Ecopart / ET Herbicide
Pyroxasulfone		Dow	7.5 WG	PowerFlex
Quinclorac		BASF	75 WP	Paramount
Quizalofop-P	Qufp-P	DuPont, Gowan	0.88 EC	Assure II, Targa

Rimsulfuron + Thifensulfuron	Rims + Thif, Bsis	DuPont	75 DF	Basis
Rimsulfuron		DuPont	25 DF	Matrix / Resolve
Saflufenacil	BAS 800 04	BASF	2.85 SC	Sharpen
Saflufenacil + dimethenamid	BAS 78102 H	BASF	5.57 EC	Integrity
Sethoxydim	Seth	BASF	1.5 EC	Poast
Sulfentrazone	Suen	DuPont/FMC	75 DF	Authority, Spartan, Payload
Sulfentrazone + Cloransulam		FMC	70 WDG	Authority First, Somic
Sulfometuron	Sume	DuPont	75 DF	Oust
Sulfosulfuron		Monsanto	75 WG	Maverick, Outrider
Tebuthiuron		Dow	20 WG	Spike
Tembotriione + isoxadifen safener	AE172747	Bayer	(2:1) 3.5 SL	Laudis
Thifensulfuron + Tribenuron	Thif + Trib	DuPont	50 + 25 DF	Several
Thifensulfuron + Tribenuron		Dupont	25 + 25 SP	Affinity Broad Spectrum
Thifensulfuron + Tribenuron		Dupont	40 + 10 SP	Affinity Tankmix
Thifensulfuron	Thif, Pinn ,Pncl	DuPont	75 DF	Several
Topramezone		AmVac	2.8 SC	Impact
Tralkoxydim	Tral	Syngenta	40 DF	Achieve
Triallate	GWN 3040	Gowan	4EC	Far-Go
Tribenuron	Trib	DuPont	75 DF	Several
Triclopyr	Trep	Dow	4 EC	Garlon / Remedy
Trifluralin	Trif	Dow	4 EC, 10 G	Several
Triflusulfuron	Tfsu	DuPont	50 DF	UpBeet
2,4-D	2,4-D	Various	Various EC, S, WSP	Several
2,4-DB	2,4-DB	Various		Several

*Abbreviations in the tables may consist of only the first one, two, or three listed letters when space was limited.

Abbreviations of numbered compounds vary with available space, but usually use the first letters and numbers.