

(week 8)

FN1699

COOKING 101

Quick and Easy Menus, Recipes and Tips for Singles and Couples

EXPLORE THE WORLD OF SNACKS!



NDSU

EXTENSION

North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota

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Snacks provide nutrients that a breakfast, lunch or dinner may not include. Well-chosen snacks can refuel the body between those main meals. Enjoy a couple of daily snacks in smart-sized portions.

ON AVERAGE, HOW MUCH FOOD DOES AN ADULT NEED DAILY?

| Food Group | Men | Women |
|------------|--------------|-------------|
| Grains | 6-8 ounces | 5-6 ounces |
| Vegetables | 2½-3 cups | 2-2½ cups |
| Fruit | 2 cups | 1½-2 cups |
| Dairy | 3 cups | 3 cups |
| Protein | 5½-6½ ounces | 5-5½ ounces |

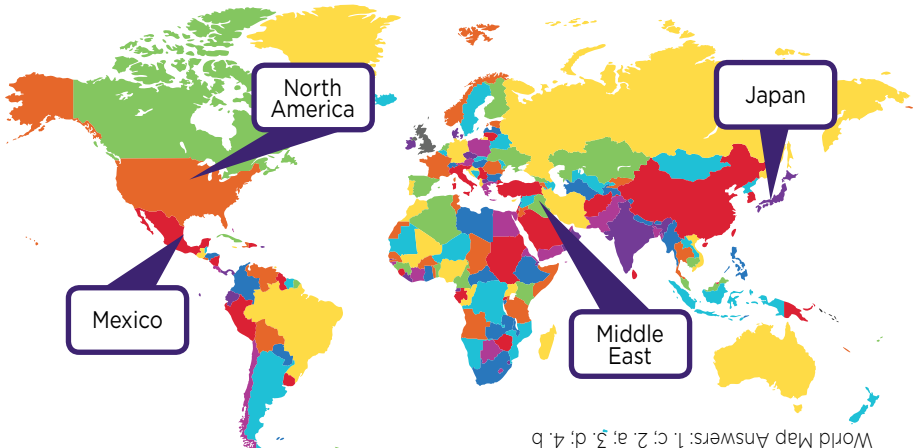
POP QUIZ:

MATCH THE COUNTRY OR REGION WITH THE SNACK

Let's take a trip around the world and check out some healthful snack options. This publication provides the recipes for all of the snacks in the quiz.

Match the snacks with the region:

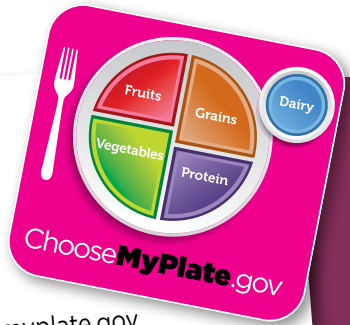
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| a. Edamame | 1. North America |
| b. Hummus | 2. Japan |
| c. Glazed pecans | 3. Mexico |
| d. Nachos | 4. Middle East |



World Map Answers: 1. c; 2. a; 3. d; 4. b

Make a HEALTHY PLATE

MyPlate is the icon that shows how to eat healthfully. Here are some of the key messages from MyPlate and more snack ideas from around the world. Check out www.choosemyplate.gov for more information about healthful eating.



Make at Least Half Your Grains Whole

- Oatmeal crackers, a Scottish snack
- **Did you know?** Oatmeal is a whole-grain and heart-healthy food.

Vary Your Veggies

- Try a snack idea from India: Cucumbers with a dash of salt and chili powder.
- **Did you know?** A half-cup of cucumber slices has just 8 calories.

Focus on Fruits

- Try some apple slices with peanut butter to quench your hunger with a fruit and protein.
- **Did you know?** Peanut butter first was made by the ancient Inca civilization.

Get Your Calcium-rich Foods

- How about a “cheese hedgehog”? What’s that? Read on to learn more!
- **Did you know?** Cheese hedgehogs are German snacks consisting of cheese squares and grapes on toothpicks arranged on a melon or pineapple slice. This creative snack resembles a hedgehog.

Go Lean With Protein

- Enjoy roasted or slightly salted peanuts, which are common Russian snacks.
- **Did you know?** Thomas Jefferson was the first American president to grow peanuts. Back then, in U.S. southern states, peanuts also were known as “goober peas,” which comes from the Congolese word “nguba.”

WHAT IF I HAVE LEFTOVER INGREDIENTS WHEN I MAKE THESE RECIPES?

Don't waste them! You can use the ingredients in other ways. Visit the recipe database at www.ag.ndsu.edu/food or www.allrecipes.com to find recipes.

CHICKPEAS:

- Try roasted chickpeas
- Make Greek-style stuffed peppers

TAHINI:

- Prepare steamed broccoli or cauliflower with tahini sauce
- Add tahini to tuna salad and make a sandwich

LEMON JUICE:

- Make lemonade
- Add it to water

PARSLEY:

- Add parsley to tossed salad
- Prepare spaghetti topped with edamame, parsley, garlic and olive oil

PECANS:

- Add chopped pecans to banana bread
- Mix leftover pecans with other kinds of nuts, dried fruit and whole-grain cereal

EDAMAME:

- Add it to salads
- Top baked edamame with parmesan cheese

TOMATOES, GREEN BELL PEPPER, ONIONS AND GARLIC:

- Make salsa, or add to pasta dishes, rice, soups, tacos, fajitas, omelets, casseroles/hot dishes, salads, pizza



KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

tsp. = teaspoon

Tbsp. = tablespoon

c. = cup

oz. = ounces

lb. = pound

g = grams

mg = milligrams

RECIPES



HUMMUS

- 1 (15-oz.) can chickpeas (garbanzo beans), drained and rinsed
- ¼ c. tahini (sesame paste)
- ¼ c. lemon juice
- 2 cloves garlic, crushed
- ½ tsp. salt (optional)
- ¼ c. olive oil
- 2 tsp. ground cumin
- 1 tsp. dried parsley (or 1 Tbsp. fresh parsley, minced)

Place the chickpeas, tahini, lemon juice, garlic, salt and ground cumin into a food processor or blender and process until very smooth. Add water if needed to achieve a soft, spreadable consistency. Adjust seasoning with lemon juice and salt to taste. Mound the hummus in a serving bowl, sprinkle with parsley and refrigerate until serving time.

Makes six servings.

With added salt, each serving has 210 calories, 16 g fat, 5 g protein, 13 g carbohydrate, 3 g fiber and 360 mg sodium.

Without added salt, each serving has 210 calories, 16 g fat, 5 g protein, 13 g carbohydrate, 3 g fiber and 160 mg sodium.

TIPS:

1. Sprinkle with paprika, cumin and/or parsley for added color.
2. Serve with pita bread, crackers or whole-grain chips.
3. Store in the refrigerator for up to five days.



edamame

1 lb. edamame in pods, frozen or fresh
Salt

Fill a medium-sized pot three-quarters full with fresh, cold water and put it on the stove on high heat. When the water comes to a boil, reduce the heat to medium high, add the edamame pods and cook for five minutes. Remove from heat. In a colander in the sink, drain the edamame, then run cold water over

the cooked edamame to cool it. Place the cooled, drained edamame in a dish and sprinkle lightly with salt.

Microwave method: In a microwave-safe, covered glass dish, microwave frozen pods for two minutes. Wait one minute, then test for doneness. Microwave for another minute if not done to your liking.

Makes three servings. Without added salt, each serving has 180 calories, 10 g fat, 18 g protein and 6 g carbohydrate.

Tips:

- Edamame pods usually are not eaten; you eat just the beans inside.
- To eat them, gently press the pods between your thumb and index finger to push the beans out of the pod one at a time. Or put your teeth over the pod, gently clamp down over one bean at a time and slide it into your mouth.
- If you want to use edamame in a salad, cook it first and then shell each pod by hand because the pods are difficult to shell before they are cooked.
- Store cooked edamame in a refrigerator for up to four days.



ARRIBA NACHO DIP

- 2 garlic cloves, finely chopped
- 1 c. onion, finely chopped
- 1 c. green bell pepper, finely chopped
- ½ jalapeno pepper,* finely chopped
- 3 large fresh Roma tomatoes, chopped
- ¼ c. lemon juice
- 1 (15-oz.) can of refried beans
- 1 (4-oz.) bag of shredded cheddar cheese

*Remove seeds to decrease hotness.

Rinse the fresh vegetables under running water and prepare as directed. Mix fresh ingredients together to make salsa; alter the recipe to suit your taste preferences.

Mix the refried beans with the salsa and cook for about 20 minutes in a saucepan on the stove over medium-low heat. Add cheese and stir until melted and then pour it into a serving dish. Serve with baked tortilla chips, whole-grain crackers and/or celery or carrot sticks. Refrigerate leftovers and use within four days.

Makes 12 servings. Each serving has 60 calories, 0.5 g fat, 4 g protein, 8 g carbohydrate, 2 g fiber and 230 mg sodium.

Tips:

1. Wear disposable rubber gloves when finely chopping the jalapeno pepper because it's a natural irritant to the skin. Make sure to wash your hands with soap and warm water after handling the pepper and before touching your face or eyes to avoid possible irritation as well.
2. Use canned salsa instead of making fresh salsa to save time.
3. Serve with tortilla chips. To keep calorie and fat content low, serve with baked tortilla chips.
4. Store in the refrigerator for up to four days.

Instead of a candy bar or other sweet treat, try a couple of tablespoons of glazed pecans for a pick-me-up.



GLAZED PECANS

1 c. shelled pecans
¼ c. granulated sugar
⅛ tsp. salt

Put pecans, sugar and salt into a large nonstick skillet. Stir the mixture constantly over medium heat. Cook sugar-nut mixture until sugar melts and turns a rich, golden color. Transfer nut mixture to one or more plates so you have one layer per plate, and let cool slightly.

Makes eight servings. Each serving has 120 calories, 10 g fat, 1 g protein, 8 g carbohydrate, 1 g fiber and 35 mg sodium.

TIPS:

1. Making a large batch? Use more than one large nonstick skillet to better evenly coat all of the pecans with sugar glaze.
2. The sugar can burn easily, so watch it carefully.
3. Use a different kind of nut or a mixture of nuts.
4. Store in an airtight container and consume within a week.

Julie Garden-Robinson, Ph.D., R.D., L.R.D., food and nutrition specialist
Jaime Raden, dietetics student (former)

EAT SMART. PLAY HARD. TOGETHER.

For more information, visit www.ag.ndsu.edu/food.

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For more information on this and other topics, see www.ag.ndsu.edu/food

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